

ANAN-8000DLE

Peter Hart, G3SJX examines Apache Labs' latest HF-6m SDR transceiver

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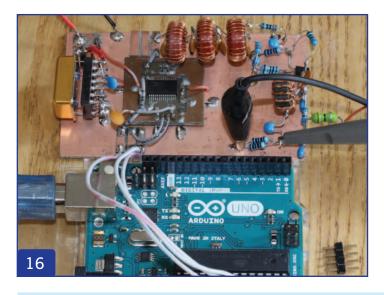
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Cover image: The Apache labs ANAN-8000DLE SDR transceiver, photos courtesy Peter Hart, G3SJX, design Kevin Williams, M6CYB

RadCom the radio society of great Britain's members' magazine

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RadCom Plus is available to RSGB Members online at www.rsgb.org/radcom-plus RadCom Basics for Members new to the hobby can be found at www.rsgb.org/radcom-basics/ Abbreviations and acronyms we use are listed at http://tinyurl.com/RC-acronyms





So what does being an RSGB Board member really mean?



We asked current Board Directors to give us their thoughts:

"A chance to give something back for the enjoyment I have had from amateur radio over many years – here and overseas."

Most people cite being able to give something back as being a key driver; others want to use their knowledge, skills and experience to benefit the amateur radio service through being part of the National Society. The main rewards come from the satisfaction of seeing a job well done, when someone says thank-you or when a Member is able to do something because of your input. There is no pay and only reasonable out-of-pocket expenses, so no-one does this for the money!

"I'm working full time in a busy and responsible job, but I'm still able to help steer the RSGB; a real opportunity to make a national difference."

The RSGB is a not-for-profit company so it needs a Board with a business head. At the same time it is all about wireless communication, so having a passion for amateur radio is a requirement.

We do need to have a good mix of skills, knowledge and experience across the Board. The two areas where we would currently like to see more volunteers are marketing/promotional work and financial management.

We have a new Strategy to take us to 2022 and the Board's job is to co-ordinate the various elements of the Society to implement that Strategy. That will require motivational skills to encourage the volunteer team to work together in delivering the projects, activities and initiatives that will take us to our goal.

You could be involved in project work, negotiating with regulators, liaising with the RSGB committees and a host of other things including the necessary issues of safety, governance and so on. As long as you can bring something appropriate to the table you will be able to contribute.

Your own amateur radio interests will often provide the link to the RSGB committees you oversee – all of the current Board are licenced amateurs who have a wide range of interests: microwaves, VHF and HF contesting, QRP, overseas DX operating, propagation, training, running rallies.

"Being on the Board will take up as much time as you want it to; the big difference from my employment is that I do this because I want to, not because I have to."

Like any volunteer role, it does take time to do the job properly. It is difficult to put a specific time against it but most of the current Directors also work in full-time or part-time employment. There are some fixed commitments, like the monthly Board meetings.

These are mainly face-to-face but occasionally an internet conference call will suffice. Four of the meetings each year are timed to coincide with major events that Directors are also expected to attend: the Annual General Meeting, the Convention and two Leadership Team meetings. These normally require an overnight stay, unless you happen to live nearby. Most Directors miss one or two a year due to holidays, etc. but the expectation is that you will attend most of the monthly meetings.

Other Director time is taken up by writing or responding to Board papers, liaising with Committee Chairs and/or Honorary Officers, responding to emails or Members' questions.

How are Directors chosen?

There are two routes to the Board. You can gather support from a number of other Members and stand for election at the AGM, or you can put yourself forward for consideration by the Nominations Committee:

- Elected Directors must make a personal statement and provide a CV to show the Members why they should be elected. All elections are by secret ballot and the person with the most votes is elected.
- Nominated Directors also have to provide a CV and are appointed to fill skills gaps or to add strength to a particular area of the business.

Legal stuff

As a Director you will be registered with Companies House so you will need to be upfront about any criminal record, bankruptcy etc. The Society is a Limited by Guarantee Company so all Members are liable for any financial loss, limited to one pound per Member. The Society carries insurance for Directors and Officers to cover any civil liabilities that may arise out of being a Director.

"I care about amateur radio and if I can do my bit to make it a better place and secure its future, I am more than happy to."

Helping to secure the future of amateur radio is at the core of the RSGB's Strategy 2022: www.rsgb.org/strategy As well as helping to implement the Strategy across all of the RSGB's projects, there are many strands of the Strategy that are addressed by being a Board member. For example:

- You will be helping to guide the Society towards our Goal
- · Your actions will need to encompass our Values
- Being involved is an example of the Participation priority in action
- · New people bring new ideas that will help deliver the Diversity priority
- · You will be in a position to ensure that the Society is effective and flexible in line with the Organisation priority.

What next?

The January *RadCom* (due mid-December, see p5) will ask for applications for President, several Board members and some Regional Managers. One of the current Board Directors summed up why they chose to get involved:

"Having spent 45 years taking the RSGB for granted (and having the occasional moan) I decided four years ago that the time had come to 'do my bit' for the Society and repay the investment from others (and deal with the occasional moan). In that time I have realised the breadth of interests that the hobby offers and our Members enjoy. I have particularly appreciated getting involved in some of the more 'hidden' activities such as AROS and the challenges of EMC issues."

Now is the time for all Members to start thinking "Can I do 'my bit' for amateur radio"?

Steve Hartley, GOFUW and Graham Murchie, G4FSG

Regional Club of the Year

The RSGB Region 8 Club Of The Year winners, who were announced at the RSGB AGM, were awarded their trophies at the Lough Erne Radio Rally. Mid Ulster ARC won the Large Club category and Lough ARS won the Small Club category. They were presented with their trophy by Board Member Sara McGarvey, 210SSW and Peter Bell from P&D CB and Amateur Radio Supplies who sponsored the Region 8 trophies.





Wearside Electronics ARS has been presented the Region 4 Club Of The Year shield by Ian, G7MFN Region 4 Manager. The club runs exam courses, electronic demonstrations, CW training and always have the radios set up for HF, UHF, VHF and digital modes, with a warm welcome by all members.





The results of the National Club of The Year competition, sponsored by Waters & Stanton, were announced at the National Hamfest. See page 74 for details and photos of the winners.

Your votes should count!

I was proud to be elected your President for 2016-18 - but I was the only candidate. The RSGB is a Member society yet there is very little response to pleas for more volunteers to stand for President, for the Board or for Regional Manager posts. Let's change that - it's your Society!

Please read this month's editorial and give thought to the possibility of standing for election next April. Here is your chance to find out more about the posts and whether you wish to stand. You have a choice of people to talk to: either the Board Chairman, Graham Murchie (chairman@rsgb.org.uk) or myself (president@rsgb.org.uk).

Nick Henwood, G3RWF, RSGB President

DRM Vacancy

Doug Fraser has decided to stand down as DRM 21 for Region 2, Scotland North & Northern Isles. The RSGB would like to thank him for his service to his fellow radio amateurs and wish him the best for the future. If any RSGB Member, living in the area, is interested in applying for the role of DRM 21, please contact the Region 2 Manager, Andy Burns, MMOCXA via email to rm2@rsgb.org.uk

NRC volunteers

The Society is seeking additional volunteers to help with the staffing of the National Radio Centre at Bletchley Park. As a volunteer at NRC you will enjoy the benefits provided by Bletchley Park for all its volunteers and have the satisfaction of helping to run one of the leading radio communications display areas in Europe.

We seek people living within reasonable travelling distance of Bletchley Park, who are confident HF radio operators, who are prepared to adopt the 'house style' of operating, and are comfortable representing amateur radio and radio communications to members of the public visiting the facility.

You should be willing to offer one day per fortnight to this role - more if you can. For further details contact the General Manager, Steve Thomas, M1ACB, via email to gm.dept@rsgb.org.uk

Legacy Sub-Committee vacancies

The Legacy Sub-Committee makes recommendations to the RSGB Board on requests for funding from the £180,000 Legacy Fund. The Board wishes to appoint a new Chairman of the Legacy Sub-Committee and also a further sub-committee member. Information about the fund is on the RSGB website and further details of these appointments are available from the General Manager, Steve Thomas, M1ACB, via email to gm.dept@rsgb.org.uk

Canadian AGM

RSGB General Manager, Steve Thomas, M1ACB, attended the Radio Amateurs of Canada (RAC) AGM webinar, taking a greetings message from the RSGB. The meeting included three presentations followed by the formal AGM and interesting Q&As. RAC has apparently been watching the RSGB's strategy work closely. They mentioned our videos and especially our YOTA videos, so it looks like we made an impact. As well as recognising the importance of youth activities to bring people in to amateur radio, they are concerned about not being able to attract as many new amateurs into membership as they would like. They quoted from an ARRL survey that suggests that active amateurs are more likely to join their national society, so they intend looking into how they can use this information. This is very close to our own 'participation' priority.

IARU Region 1 Conference

Following months of preparation, the IARU Region 1 Conference ran from 16-21 September at Landshut (near Munich) in Germany. It concluded with the final plenary adopting a wide range of recommendations for current and future amateur radio, from HF to microwaves. The Society contributed a record 26 papers out of a total of over 140 on the agenda. The RSGB team was able cover all the key committees and working groups and were pleased to see their hard work being adopted in some form in the final plenary. The following gives a brief overview:

HF: Previous band plan changes agreed at Vienna in 2016 to accommodate the growth in digimodes were endorsed and the usage plan for the new 60m band was agreed. A process for further global harmonisation of band plans was considered and lan Greenshields, G4FSU who is familiar with such issues was nominated as Vice Chair.



The full RSGB team at the end of the Region 1 Conference. L-R: Murray, G6JYB, Ian, G4FSU (HF), Nick, G3RWF, Barry, G4SJH (microwaves) and David, G0SNO (EMC).

VHF-Microwave: The prospect of WRC-19 influenced 50MHz in particular as well as some microwave bands. At a more practical level, band plan changes agreed included the 144.0-144.4 range and a new IARU-R1 Contest Working Group was formed. The latter will enable the main committee to spend more time on strategic matters. As with HF, some changes to accommodate the growth in digital were made. A number of papers also highlighted the need to promote and protect microwave and millimetre wave bands from Wi-Fi expansion and future 5G telecoms – an area where the Society continues to be proactive.

EMC: Landshut was the first full meeting for the new Region 1 EMC Committee. Their work initially focused on the rising noise floor and a coordinated measurement campaign. However a lot of attention was also put on Wireless Power Transfer (WPT). A WRC-19 agenda item is considering a high power multi-kilowatt form for charging electric vehicles, which is expected to become commonplace in future.

Youth & Growth: Working Groups and the main Policy committee heard reports on YOTA and special sessions considered licensing and other opportunities to promote growth in amateur numbers. Our UK efforts were widely mentioned, but there is little doubt there are serious challenges ahead, given current trends and demographics.

Budget: Region 1 is financed by a levy on Members Societies in proportion to their membership numbers, and has been eating into its reserves. RSGB President Nick, G3RWF was privileged to be down-selected for key discussions on this, which has to reach a healthier position, despite priorities to protect spectrum, promote growth etc. Activities are now categorised as to whether they are core business at IARU level, but there remains some long term issues, not helped by the weak UK exchange rate in our case.

By the time this edition is published the finer detail of the numerous final plenary recommendations should be released. It should be noted that those changes affecting band plans will first be discussed in the October RSGB Spectrum Forum annual meeting, prior to the update of RSGB band plans in early 2018.

RSGB Convention video

The latest RSGB Convention promotional video is in the *About the RSGB* section of the video portal on the RSGB website. You'll hear a range of people explaining why they go to the Convention and see highlights of what you can expect during a Convention weekend. Go to http://rsgb.org/main/publications-archives/video/about-the-rsgb/ to find out more.



Arkwright student

RCF/Arkwright student Martin Radulov, MOYRM visited Cambridge and Camb-Hams. His parents were very supportive, spending the weekend in Cambridge while Martin camped and played radio with Camb-Hams.

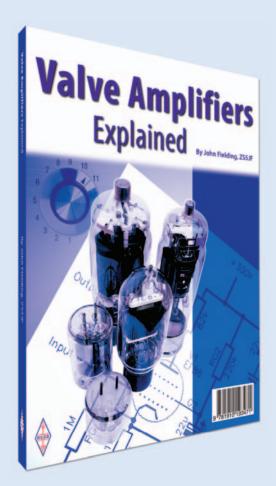
Region 8 newsreaders sought

Region 8 benefits from a small, but dedicated, team of GB2RS news readers, between them covering 80m LSB, 4m, 2m, and 70cm FM and, since 16 April this year, 70cm DMR. Using a closed talk group, TG8 on Time Slot 2, (currently only on Phoenix linked repeaters to comply with the NoV and keeping the broadcast within the region), the news goes out at 19.30 on Sundays. That first broadcast solicited 10 call-ins, with the average now around 6 each week. The DMR readings are led by Paul, MI1AIB, (also a backup reader for Dave, GI4FUM on 80m), who reads via GB7LY in Derry / Londonderry, assisted when necessary by Alistair, MI0RWY reading via GB7UL in Carrickfergus.

Between them, the team always endeavours to ensure the news is read every week, but this does take time and commitment, from downloading and preparing the script, to being available at the appropriate time on air each week, so the more readers we can call on the more the load can be shared. We are appealing for willing amateurs to join the team, either as a backup reader or possibly even on a rota basis.

The requirements are simple: you must be a Full licensee, a Member of the RSGB, and, of course, suitably equipped for the bands on which you can assist. For DMR this ideally means a mobile rather than handheld radio (an auxiliary input facility will help), and access to one of the four current repeaters with TG8/S2 available, currently GB7LY, GB7UL, GB7HB or GB3OM.

If you are at all interested and wish to know more please contact the Region 8 Manager, Philip Hosey, MIOMSO via email to rm8@rsgb.org.uk or phone 0784 902 5760.





Valve Amplifiers Explained

By John Fielding, ZS5JF

This new book by John Fielding, ZS5JF, is for everyone who uses - or is considering using - an HF or VHF linear amplifier. While some amateurs may be of the opinion that valves are an obsolete technology and semiconductors are a better way, John Fielding very definitely thinks otherwise! After reading this book you will be under no illusions that, in his opinion, valves are far superior to semiconductor devices for most linear amplifier applications. As he says, "When you need real power and very good linearity, a valve is very hard to beat."

Essential reading for anyone building a valve linear amplifier, the author guides the reader through the choice of valves for various purposes. Valve Amplifiers Explained starts with a chapter on basic valve theory and explains how to interpret valve characteristic curves. The various classes of operation of amplifiers - Class A, Class B, Class AB1, Class AB2 and Class C - are all covered in detail. The relative merits of grounded cathode and grounded grid amplifiers are discussed and a chapter is devoted to the causes of distortion in valve amplifiers – and how to avoid such distortion. The author explains that linearity is primarily a function of the power dissipation of the device and the supply voltage and he devotes a whole chapter to good power supply design. The various protection circuits that an amplifier should have are also covered. While the book is equally relevant to HF and VHF enthusiasts, a chapter is devoted specifically to the design of VHF RF power amplifiers. Another chapter even discusses liquid cooling of valve amplifiers.

There is advice too for those who, instead of building an amplifier, are considering purchasing a commerciallymade linear. Those who use commercial linear amplifiers and want to understand more about how they work will not be disappointed.

As John says, "There is a certain aura about valve equipment. The glowing filaments and the gentle buzz of a high voltage power supply are a sort of magic few have had the pleasure of knowing." After reading Valve Amplifiers Explained you will want to join that elite few!

Size: 174x240mm, 200 pages ISBN: 97819101 9347 1 Non Members' Price: £14.99 **RSGB Members' Price: £12.74**

Also available on







IARU honours Colin Thomas, G3PSM

We're delighted to announce that Colin Thomas, G3PSM has been given the Roy Stevens G2BVN Memorial Award by IARU Region 1. It is appropriate, as Roy was Colin's mentor in his international work. Colin retires as Chairman of the External Relations Committee this year after a period of exemplary service to the amateur radio service and in particular the International Amateur Radio Union in Region 1.

Nothing is more important to radio amateurs than their access to the spectrum - without frequencies there is no amateur radio. Colin's contribution to the acquisition and defence of radio spectrum use by radio amateurs has been unparalleled. In particular, within Region 1 he has played a leading role in the acquisition of additional bands. They include 136kHz, 472kHz, allocations at 5MHz and the expansion of 7MHz. He has also led the successful defence of our existing allocations at a time when they are under great pressure. IARU Region 1 radio amateurs owe him a huge debt.



All of this takes skill and an enormous amount of time. Colin has been attending and contributing to the IARU Region 1 Conference since 1972. He became a member of the EC in 2008 and then as Chairman of the External Relations Committee, for which he was very well-suited. This is a record without equal and has made great demands on his time and energy. For example, World Radio Conferences typically last four weeks and Colin has given months of time to them - and their preparation. Mention should also be made of his equally great commitment to CEPT and ITU work.

Always an active radio amateur, he has also worked tirelessly for the RSGB within the UK. He was our President in 2008-9. He is an Honorary Life Vice-President and a recipient of our Founder's Trophy in recognition of his work both for the Society and for the IARU. He was our HF manager and also the first Chairman of the RSGB Spectrum Forum. His RSGB achievements were even more remarkable in view of his very successful international work.

Other IARU awards

At the IARU Region 1 Conference, in recognition of their outstanding and ongoing contributions, Graham Shirville, G3VZV, Lisa Leenders, PA2LS and Gregg Mossop, GODUB were awarded the IARU Region 1 Medal for their work on Satellite Coordination, Youth and Emergency Communications respectively. This marked a welcome change to past practice where only retiring volunteers were recognised.





Congratulations

To the following Members whom our records show as having reached 70, 60 and 50 years' continuous Membership of the RSGB.

Sutton & Cheam RS G2XP

60 years

Mr B E Gee G3I DG Mr A B Plant MBE Mr W J C Pinnell

G3NXC G3XWK RS25982

50 years

Mr R N Jones

Mr J Laffont Mr J Evans Mr JHI Parnell Mr R Steed Mr J M Simpson Mr A Unsworth Mr H F Bottomley

F1RJ G3VDB **G3WJP G3YUJ** G4BUI G8BC1 G8BCL ZS2GH

Mr G S Harris Mr R G Henley VK2KXG Mr P F Stanford VK4DAN

RadCom

The latest issue of RadCom Plus is now available. It contains features on vertical phased arrays, an APRS tracker and looks at how to get a professional finish to your homemade printed circuit boards. A tailored PDF version is available, as a trial for this issue, in addition to the ePUB version. Both of these options enable you to download RadCom Plus to read offline if you wish. For those who prefer to read it online you can still use the Flipbook version that is also available. RadCom Plus is a members' benefit so just log into the RSGB membership portal and then you can access both versions from the RadCom Plus page of the RSGB website.

The RSGB would like to welcome to the RSGB family the following new Members who have joined their voice to ours and are helping to keep the RSGB strong.

Mr J Quirke, 2E0JFQ Mr J Dyson, 2E0JTV Mr E Doyle, G0OKS Mr M Champion, G1MPD Mr M Gibbs, G3PSR Dr N Shaxted, G40GI Mr C Booth, G6HFI Mr C Ash, G7LWV Mr B Hayes, G80UQ Mr S Tindale, G8XEV Mr J Hughes, K4YWZ

Mr J Austin, KA2RVO Mr G Tilford, KM5GT Mr T Worren, LA9QL Mr F Peters, MOMLH Mr J Hocking, MOWSZ Mr T Thomas, MOXGT Mr D Letton, M3CHE Mr T Sayles, M6FXV Mr S Fishburn, M6IDY Mr R Reynolds, M6IXJ Mr M Barrett, M6KPJ

Mr S Brooks, M6KPQ Mr M Ward, M6MVW Mr N Horne, M6NVH Mr P Rasmussen, M6PLR Mr C Whatmough, M6TXG Mr J Thomas, M6XJT Mr L Fairs, M6XLF Mr C Wrobel, M6XWR Mr D Dellett, MIOMSM Mr K Cussick, MMOTMG Mr K Cussick, MMU1 wig Mr P Bingham, MM3WUI

Mr D Hui, MM6XDE Mr I Nicolson, MM6YYB Mr A Fedorishchev, RA6LBS Mr P F Gibson, RS204853 Mr M Brown, RS300343

Mr A Whybrow, RS313294 Mr J Tyrrell, RS313898 Mr C Borland, RS314071 Mr G Barlow, RS314104 Mr B Mead, RS314128

Mr D Hartley, RS314170 Mr J Mason, RS314193 Mr W Donnelly, RS314248 Mr P Wright, RS314251 Mr W Wood, RS314274 Mr S Prince, RS314316 Mr P Ford, RS314317 Miss M Campbell, RS314324

Mr J Cowan, ZL1ROQ

The RSGB would like to welcome back the following Members who have rejoined the Society.

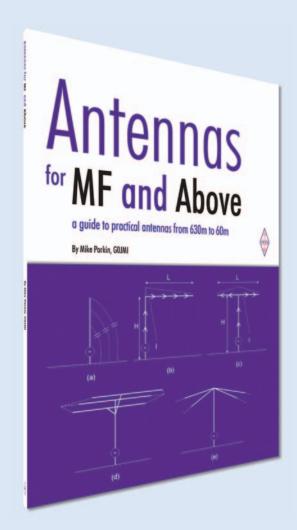
Mr R Koster, G7BHQ Mr J W Webster, 2E0JWW Mr J Stacey, 2E0YAS Mr P W F Kirkby, El6FE Mr M Godden, G0ACQ Mr D P Mullaney, G0WJJ Mr L R Owen, G1DBL

Mr R James, G3AHE Mr W E Sutton, G3FWI Mr D L Hurrell, G3JMK Mr B E Moyler, G3LTM Mr M Wilson, G4GOU Mr A R Sillence, G4MYS Mr D C Ransom, G6MRJ

Mr B J Sayers, G7AZJ Mr S Hogarth, G7CZH Mr J Turner, G7EJK Mr J B Stratton, G7HMU Mr D M Poulton, G7NVS Mr J Edwards, G7SSD Mr J Barwell, G7VBF

Mr R Pickett, G8IXM Mr R Slimmon, GWOWAY Mr N A Maxwell, GW3UMD Mr D W Roberts, GW6IWY Mr W Vollenweider, HB9AMC Mr M D Singer, K7AYP

Mr T Rigdon, K8ADO Mr D Woodcroft, M1EMG Mr M E Fry, M3MEF Mr M Darwen, M6AVD Mr M J Jones, N8JVM Mr J Campbell, RS301070 Mr O L Marksbury, WH7U





Antennas for MF and Above

A guide to practical antennas from 630m to 60m

By Mike Parkin, G0JMI

Written by *RadCom* antenna guru Mike Parkin, this is a book that provides exactly what is says on the cover. *Antennas for MF and Above* is a practical guide to antennas for the relatively new 630m band, 160m, 80m and equally new 60m band.

This book is aimed at the constructor, or those who are curious to understand in further detail the theoretical aspects of the antenna techniques used on these bands. Rather than concentrating on single bands, Mike shows how you can often use the same approach or even the same antenna to work two or more bands. There are examples of how a 160m antenna can be pressed into service on 630m or even 80m ones that can be made to work on 160 and 60m. There are also specialised chapters covering, for example, antennas for 630m.

You will find examples of single band and multi-band working designs for both vertical and horizontally polarised antennas. There are explanations of the operation of antennas with radiation pattern diagrams used to help with understanding the concepts introduced. You will also find practical techniques for matching the antenna to the transmission line, which are covered using examples of baluns, transformers and ATUs to illustrate these methods.

If you are interested in experimenting with the bands below 40m, you are sure to find much to interest you in this book. *Antennas for MF and Above* is without doubt one of amateur radio's standard reference works and THE practical guide for everyone interested in antennas for the amateur bands from 630m to 60m.

Size 174x240mm, 112 pages ISBN: 9781 9101 9346 4 Non Members' £11.99 RSGB Members' £10.19

Also available on amazonkindle





Dutch radio convention

On 4 November, the VERON Ham Radio Convention will take place in the Americahal in Apeldoorn, Netherlands. Doors open from 9.30am to 5pm (local time) and tickets are 9 euros, or free for those under 16. There will be lectures (in Dutch), amateur radio sales, VERON Components and a flea market. Other activities will include a home brew exhibition, demonstrations and measuring facilities. Details are at https://dvdra.veron.nl



Buying a new radio



Frank, G4WNF was the lucky first recipient of the limited edition Kenwood TS-590SG transceiver. He can be seen collecting it from Tony, MOTNY/ZB2TY at ML&S. A video of the new 70th anniversary edition radio can be seen at www.youtube.com/watch?v=tfUcts3Fdl4

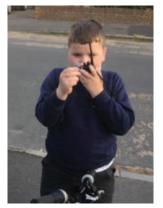


ML&S now distributor for SGC products

Martin Lynch & Sons has new partnership with SGC of the USA. SGC manufactures remote antenna tuning units and other associated products. From September 2017 ML&S is able to offer their entire range, including the SG-230 200W and SG-235 500W remote tuners. For more information see www.HamRadio.co.uk/SGC

Same rally, new name

The Dambusters Hamfest is changing its name to Thorpe Camp Hamfest from 2018. Taking place on 6 May 2018 at the Thorpe Camp Visitor Centre, Tattershall Thorpe, LN4 4PL. You can find out more at the events page at http://thorpecamp.org



Walkie talkie makes a difference

Project Thomas Watch came about after James Preece, MOJFP, whose 11 year old son Thomas is autistic, decided to try using walkie talkie-style radios to help give his son some independence whilst riding his bike. James stood outside watching his son riding up and down and around the block. On occasion, Thomas would take longer than expected to do a lap of the block or sometimes wander off a bit far, or just stop and sit down for a while. This made James go chasing around the street trying to find Thomas.

James wondered if Thomas would use a small walkie talkie type radio and respond to it when called. After some instruction Thomas did get used to using the radio and is able to state where he is and what he is doing. This helps give peace of mind.

Other children became curious and, after speaking to Ofcom, the idea of a business licence was suggested. Chertsey Radio Club decided to run a raffle to raise the funds and then approach the National Autistic society and share the project in their support. The project has been well received.

Cable donation

ARCC Communications Ltd, rigging specialists, has donated 300m of coaxial cable and connectors the Scout Association that has upgraded the amateur radio station at Gilwell Park, GB2GP. Over 11,000 young people a year can use amateur radio at Scout events held at there and ARCC's donation will make a real difference to the range of activities available to young people from around the world. As a company, ARCC Ltd is always looking to recruit talent into the communications industry and welcomed the opportunity to benefit young people when they are making their career choices with this

donation. As well as Scout events, Gilwell Park hosted the International Amateur Radio Union Region 1 Youngsters on the Air gathering in August 2017 and participants benefited from ARCC's donation.

For more information on the company please visit their website, www.arcc.uk.com



A video, created by the RSGB, was used by Don Beattie, G3BJ, President of IARU Region 1, at the IARU conference in Landshut to spark discussion about the future of amateur radio. Five young radio amateurs from different countries (filmed at YOTA 2017) explain what they think the future of amateur radio should look like. They are optimistic, enthusiastic and knowledgeable. You can take a look at the video for yourself at http://rsgb.org/main/publications-archives/video/young-amateurs/

Future of amateur

radio video

Great Northern Hamfest Cancelled

South Yorkshire Repeater Group has reluctantly decided to cancel the 2017 Great Northern Hamfest formerly due to take place at the Barnsley Metrodome on 12 November. They would like to thank everyone for their loyalty and custom over the years and wish them the best for the future. South Yorkshire Repeater Group would also like to give due recognition to Ernie, G4LUE for his tireless efforts over the last 28 years as manager of the Great Northern Hamfest and who has decided to retire from that position.

Kenya gets 60m allocation

Following a request from the Radio Society of Kenya, the Kenyan state radio regulator has advised them that a new 60m allocation has been granted between 5275kHz and 5450kHz on a secondary basis. All modes are permitted with a maximum power of 400W PEP.

Successful rally



Weston Super Mare Radio Society held its 2nd annual rally at The Campus in Worle, displaying and selling a great variety of radio equipment and components. The rally attracted over 200 people from across the country. Mike, MOVLN made a foot operated Morse key that was enjoyed by many of the visitors. The club is already gearing up for another successful rally in 2018.

Mellish DXpedition appeal

A DXpedition is planned to the Mellish Reef as VK9MA in November, involving nine experienced operators from Europe and the USA. Mellish Reef is the number 28 most wanted entity in the world. They plan to operate four complete stations based on Elecraft K3S transceivers and SPE amplifiers around the clock for 13 days, commencing on the 3rd. As with many DXpeditions they are looking for donors to help defray their costs, such as boat transportation and 5000 feet of coax (among other expenses). See their website for details, www.VK9MA.com

EME DXpedition

In the short time available on September 9 and 10, the 3YOZ team tested their main and backup 2m EME (moonbounce) setups and checked all items of the 6m gear. Their two stacked 2MXP22A M2 antennas were built in a car park in Atlanta. Everything worked out fine and they received the first EME signals on 2m and worked PA2CHR with very good signals both ways (-17 and -19dB) .

3YOZ is a big HF DXpedition and less than 1% of the expected QSLs will be made via EME, yet 5% of the total costs are related to that way of operating.

Find out more at www.bouvetdx.org

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radcom@rsgb.org.uk

New Products

2/70 FM mobile transceiver

Launched at the National Hamfest, the new MyDEL AT-779VU is a very compact 2/70 FM mobile transceiver costing £89.95. Covering the 136-174 and 400-490MHz bands with 25W, 10W and 5W options, it has a solid diecast alloy construction and a full 18W output. Details are at www.hamradio.co.uk/







Elecraft MH4 Microphone

The new MH4 microphone is an enhanced replacement for the MH2, which is no longer available. It can be used with the Elecraft K2, K3, and K3S transceivers. The MH4 has the same sensitive, high-performance element as the MH2, and can be used with the same bias and gain settings. Other than the plug, the MH4 is identical to the MH3 mic, used with the KX2/KX3. The MH4 has UP/DN controls, already supported by K2/K3/K3S firmware. On a K3 or K3S, UP/DN can be used to move the VFO or do channel hopping. On a K2, UP/DN alternates between VFO A and B. The MH4 has a slimmer, more modern form-factor than the MH2, along with a less bulky coiled cord and a removable bracket that can be used to hang the mic in mobile applications.

LNR products in UK

Kanga Products (Kanga UK) are now the exclusive UK/EU distributor for LNR Precision Inc from the USA. Two new products will be available for the first time in the UK – the W4OP Loop Antenna (left) and the full range of the Mountain Topper CW transceiver (right).



New book for 11-14 year olds featuring amateur radio: *Mouse*, by Fiona Beddow

This is a rare book where amateur radio enthusiasts save the day and low-tech triumphs over hi-tech. *Mouse* is a fast-paced tale of survival in the face of police corruption and advanced digital surveillance. When her family are arrested, 13-year-old Laurel is rescued by a resistance cell who use low-tech comms to avoid detection. At a pivotal moment in the book, the rebels customise an old radio set in a last-ditch attempt to keep the airwaves open, and thus restore Britain to freedom.

It's the perfect Christmas stocking-filler for children (or grandchildren!) and you can find it on Amazon in both paperback and Kindle versions.



European-made QRP transceiver

Nevada is pleased to announce its appointment as exclusive UK dealer for the new range of Aerial-51 Sky SDR transceivers, which are manufactured in Europe.

First in the range is the SKY-One SDR, an eleven band, all-mode 5 watt QRP transceiver. The SKY-SDR has most of the DSP features of larger HF transceivers – direct conversion, razor-sharp-adjustable filters, noise reduction, noise blanker, audio equaliser and even a built-in bandscope that works on receive and transmit.

Its clean transmitter has a speech processor, audio equaliser and even comes with a hand mic at no extra cost. It also includes a USB CAT control with FTDI decoder, line in/out for digital modes. The transceiver is very portable measuring just $13 \times 11 \times 8$ cm (including knobs) and weighs 580g.

The SKY-One SDR is available exclusively from Nevada Radio and is priced at £699. See www.nevadaradio.co.uk for details.



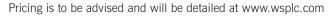
Perstel DR701C DAB receiver

This new portable DAB radio with a colour LC display and clock, features a very kitchen timer function and receives FM, digital DAB and the new DAB plus standard. The DR-701C is a future proof radio, enabling you to take it on your travels around the world and to keep up with the transition to DAB plus in the UK. The new DAB plus standard is used throughout Europe and now in the UK by new stations. The radio has a contemporary design with a grille front and glossy edge and backing. It's easy to use and gives superb audio quality. The colour screen will display pictures or logos that the radio station might put up from time to time. It has clear illuminated LCD screen so it's easy and intuitive to operate. The radio has an auto scan feature, alarm clock, kitchen timer and 40 presets. As well as being powered by mains, the compact DR701C also runs on AA batteries making it perfect to take out and about – whether it's out in the garden, camping or picnics, etc. It's available £49.95 from UK distributors www.nevadaradio.co.uk

New AOR products

Waters & Stanton has three new AOR products, the AR-DV10, AR-5700D and the AR-ALPHA-II.

- The AR-DV10 is a handheld version of the very popular DV-1, an analogue and digital receiver covering 100kHz to 1300MHz.
- The AR-5700D provides a 9kHz to 3700MHz coverage and, like the DV-1 and DV-10, covers a number of digital modes (10 on the 5700D) including TETRA, P25, DMR, D-Star and more.
- The AR-Alpha-II is the new flagship model and replaces the AR-ALPHA. It now has a coverage of 9kHz to 6000MHz in analogue and 10 digital modes.









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Homebrew

his month we have more on oscillators, plus a quick review of Rojon TCXO modules.

Busy times

We have a lot to cover this month, so some of the descriptions will be brief and perhaps lacking in detail. See the project webpage [1] and source code for the microcontroller boards for more detailed information. In the following text, the abbreviation 'micro' will be used in place of microcontroller or MCU.

Frequency display

Any radio equipped with a tuneable VFO will need a frequency display. The traditional approach was to use a linear printed scale, where frequency or wavelength was indicated by a needle on a string. In more recent times, the frequency 'dial' is usually presented on some form of electronic display. There are many different types, sizes and display technologies in common use. Liquid crystal displays offer excellent performance, low cost and extremely low power consumption. For this project, I will use a standard 16 character by 2 line 5V LCD display module (type 1602A or similar). Such LCD modules are now available from eBay and similar sources at ridiculously low prices. These displays are based on, or at least compatible with the HD44780 LCD controller IC. Older displays were always suitable for use with a 5V supply. Newer devices may be specified for 5V or 3.3V. Make sure you choose a display that is compatible with the voltage to/from your micro board.

Connecting to the micro

There are several options for transmitting data to the display module. Standard HD44780 displays communicate over a parallel 8 bit interface. As part of the initial setup process, the display can be programmed to accept data as eight parallel bits (8 wires). Using the alternative 4 bit mode allows each character or command to be sent over a 4 bit interface. This option requires two separate write operations for each byte sent to the display. The third option is to use a display with a 2-wire serial interface. For this project, I will use a standard display in 4 bit mode, because this option will reduce the number of microcontroller I/O pins required. In addition

to the 4 data bits, the LCD module has connections for RS (register select: command or data), ENA (enable) and RW (read/write). For many applications, the RW line will not be required because there will be no need for the micro to read from the display.

I have re-written my software for driving the LCD module so that any of the microcontroller digital I/O pins can be used to drive any of the LCD data pins.

The resulting code is a bit slower and more complicated than the previous version, but allows much greater flexibility when wiring the LCD to the micro. This approach allows the constructor to build a prototype or breadboard layout, connect

the data lines to the nearest or most logical choice of I/O pin, and then decide which pin does what at the programming stage. The #define directive in C and several other programming languages can be used to associate a pin number with a label. Example: #define ENC_BUT 10 makes code easy to read and maintain. The programmer will not need to remember that the pushbutton switch on the rotary encoder is connected to I/O pin 10.

I have used the following connections

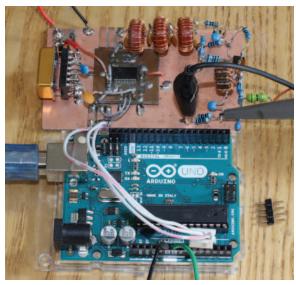


PHOTO 1: DDS under test, connected to an Arduino Uno.

between the PIC board and the LCD module: RS=19, ENA=20, D4=13, D5=14, D6=15, D7=16. As the display is in 4 bit mode, D0-D3 are not used and should be left unconnected. The other connections to the LCD are the 5V supply, Gnd (OV) and Vo (contrast)

The optimum voltage for Vo varies with display type, colour, viewing angle and temperature. For most practical applications, Vo from a 10k pot across the 5V supply provides a set-and-forget solution for contrast

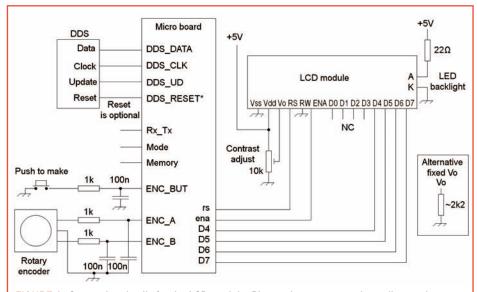


FIGURE 1: Connection details for the LCD module. Pin numbers may vary depending on the precise devices used (see text) but the *functions* are the important thing here.

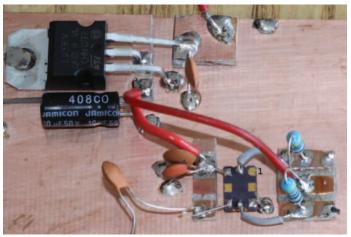


PHOTO 2: Assembled Si570 oscillator and power supply.

PHOTO 3: Bi-directional level shifters made with normal and surface mount resistors. Each board contains two one-transistor shifters.

adjustment. I have found the optimum Vo range is +0.8 to 1.2V depending on display type. As an alternative to the 10k pot, you can use a fixed voltage divider, consisting of the display module's internal pull-up resistor and a fixed resistor between Vo and Gnd. The internal pull-up is typically 10k, the optimum value for the external resistor will range from 1.8k to 3.3k.

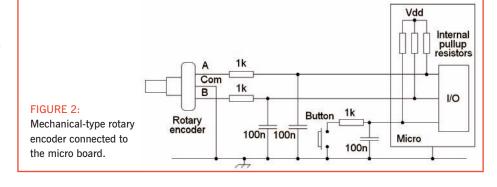
LED backlight

Most low-cost display modules will include an LED backlight. The LED cathode (K) and anode (A) connections are usually isolated from the rest of the module circuits so that on/off or brightness control can be completely independent of the micro board. Most displays will have an on-board current limiting resistor of around $68-100\Omega$ so that the backlight can be powered directly from the 5V supply. I usually find the backlight is far too bright for indoor use. Brightness can be controlled by placing a resistor in series with the anode supply. I find 22Ω to 120Ω is about optimum. The resistor will also prevent damage if your module doesn't include a suitable resistor. Figure 1 shows the connection details for the LCD module.

Rotary encoder

Last month we did some experiments with the cheap and widely available AD9850 DDS boards. We will now add a rotary encoder as a VFO knob for frequency tuning.

Picking a suitable rotary encoder for a VFO usually comes down to a choice between a cheap mechanical 'clicky' type or a higher quality optical encoder. The mechanical switch types are of low resolution, typically 20 pulses per revolution (PPR). Mechanical switches suffer from contact bounce, which can cause false triggering of micro inputs. Optical encoders offer much higher resolution, typically several hundred PPR



and don't suffer from contact bounce.

High resolution optical encoders used to be extremely expensive, typically tens or even hundreds of pounds per device. Thankfully, high quality encoders are now available at more affordable prices. With careful purchasing you can expect to pay from about £10 upwards for a 360 or 400 PPR optical encoder with a 6mm shaft.

Figure 2 shows a mechanical type of rotary encoder connected to the micro board. This type of encoder usually includes a pushto-make button switch. This can be used to select frequency tuning steps. I use selectable steps of 1,

10, 100 or 1000Hz. The push switch can be connected to any digital I/O pin. It is best to connect at least one of the encoder outputs to a micro pin that supports hardware interrupts (INTO or INT1 on the Pinguino or Arduino). Note that for this application I enabled the internal pull-up resistors in the micro. If you use a pin without internal pull-ups, you must use an external 10k resistor from the input pins to Vdd. The 1k resistor and 100n capacitors act as a LPF to suppress noise due to contact bounce or RF picked up by

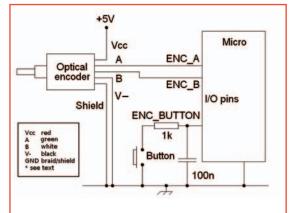
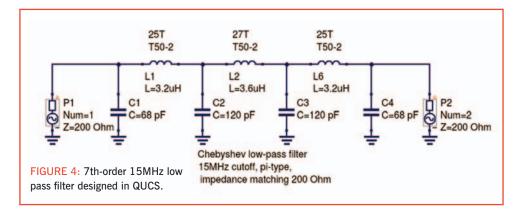


FIGURE 3: LPD3806-400BM optical rotary encoder connected to the micro board. Wire colours shown here are specific to this type of encoder.

unscreened wires from the encoder.

I have tested this circuit using both polled (checking inputs periodically) and hardware interrupts for reading the encoder. Hardware interrupts gave much better performance, so this option was used in the final design.

Eamon Skelton, El9GQ hbradio@eircom.net



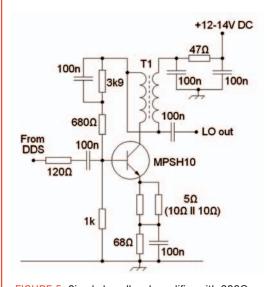


FIGURE 5: Simple broadband amplifier with 200Ω input impedance, capable of delivering +14dBm into a 50Ω load.

3.3V DC out LD33CV 10µF 100n 100n . SDA +3.3V DC 7 Vdd 6 NC Si570 CLK-5 2 OE bottom view Output 4 3 8 10n SCL FIGURE 6: Si570 configuration and a suitable power supply circuit.

I have tested the software with both mechanical encoders and also with a LPD3806-400BM optical encoder. Figure 3 shows the simpler connection arrangements for the optical encoder. The wire colours shown are for this specific type. If you use a different encoder, check the datasheet for wiring details. As the optical encoders don't have a built-in switch, you will need a separate push-to-make button switch if you wish to use the change-frequency-step feature.

Temperature compensated oscillator

I have decided to use a high stability temperature compensated crystal oscillator (TCXO) in place of the cheap tin-can oscillator included with the AD9850 boards. This leaves me with a choice of removing the standard oscillator and grafting the oscillator onto the board, or using one of my homemade AD9851 boards with the TCXO. I have chosen the latter option.

Rojon branded oscillators are readily available on the usual auction sites. These oscillators have a specified frequency stability of 0.1 parts per million (ppm), which makes them ideal for our application. The oscillators come in a 4-pin can that fits conveniently in

a 14 pin IC socket. Pinout complies with the usual convention where pin 7 is Gnd and pin 14 is the +5V supply. Note that pin 7 is not insulated from the metal can. Pin 1 is not connected. Some other TCXO units may use pin 1 for fine frequency control.

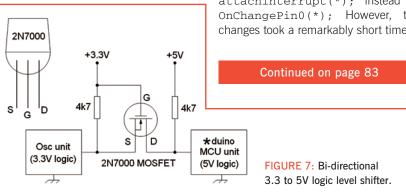
In testing with a 5V supply and frequency counter, I found the 125MHz output to be about 30-50Hz high immediately after power-up. Within 2-3 minutes, the frequency is within the specified 0.1ppm (12.5Hz). This small error will be divided by the DDS, so that the error at the DDS output will always be negligible. In practice, when the DDS is set for 10MHz output, the output will be within 3-4Hz at power-up and better than 1Hz after a few minutes warm-up.

As the stability of the Rojon unit is about the same as the TCXO timebase in my frequency counter, I had to use a GPS-disciplined 10MHz OCXO and dual-trace oscilloscope for the long term stability tests. Drift was no more than ± 1 Hz over a five hour period. The output looks clean and stable on the scope. When used as the LO source for the 160m receiver, signals are clean and selectivity is very good. This suggests that the oscillator phase noise is very low.

Arduino

I have also tested the VFO hardware and software with the Arduino UNO and MEGA256 micro boards. The Arduino offers similar performance and features when compared to my PIC board. An added benefit of the Arduino is the huge range of library and example code published by other Arduino experimenters.

When porting my VFO code to the Arduino, many of the software routines needed little or no modification. Code for loading the DDS and driving the display just simply worked. There were a few differences, like the method of invoking input pin hardware interrupts: attachInterrupt(*); instead of OnChangePinO(*); However, the changes took a remarkably short time.





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Antennas

hen out operating portable, or using a satellite to make contacts, a beam antenna able to cover 2m and 70cm can be an advantage. So this month we examine a dual-band Yagi based on the open sleeve dipole technique.

Overview of the open sleeve dipole

The open sleeve dipole technique was summarised in the Antennas column last year [1] where a driven element can take on the characteristics of a shorter parallel parasitic element depending upon the space between them. When the shorter parasitic element is close enough to it, then the longer driven element energises the shorter element. The resulting interaction between the two elements enables the longer driven element to take on the attributes of the shorter element, with the system radiating an RF signal as if it were a dipole of the same length as the shorter parasitic element [2] [3].

Dual-band Yagi beam

The open sleeve dipole technique can provide the basis for a dual-band Yagi, where two beams on different bands share a single boom. This makes an ideal compact antenna for portable use or working through a satellite. **Photo 1** shows the prototype mounted on a photographic tripod.

When the two beams' driven elements are situated close to each other, this has the effect that the larger beam's driven element energises the smaller beam due to the interaction between them. This interaction has the advantage that a single coaxial cable can be used to feed both the beam antennas. The concept of the dual-band beam is shown in Figure 1. The 2m beam has four elements and the 70cm beam has six elements.

The antenna was made from aluminium tubing sourced from an online warehouse, however some do-it-yourself stores stock suitable aluminium tubing. The boom was a 1.2m length of 20mm diameter tube, the elements for the 2m beam from 12mm diameter tube and the 70cm elements from 8mm diameter tube.

The lengths and centre-to-centre spacing between the beams' directors, driven elements and reflectors are summarised in Table 1. It is important to note that the 2m driven element, which is the only one connected to the feeder, is made from two 465mm lengths of tube with

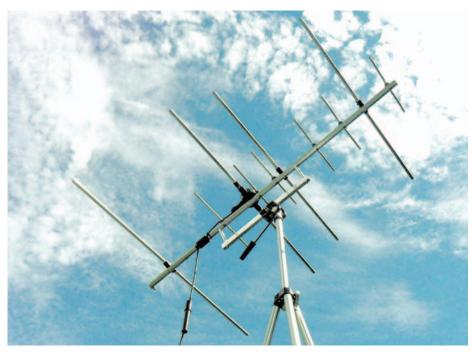


PHOTO 1: The 2m/70cm dual-band beam in use. The tube in the coax contains a BNC joint.

a 10mm gap in the middle (see Figure 1). The 70cm driven element is driven parasitically.

The length and spacing of the elements were determined using *MANNA-GAL* [4]. The design frequencies were 145.0MHz and 434.0MHz, so the antenna should be usable for either the SSB, FM or satellite sections of both bands.

The predicted free-space gains at these frequencies were calculated for free space conditions and 7m above ground level (AGL). The results are shown in Table 2. The predicted radiation patterns for 2m and 70cm are shown in Figure 2 and Figure 3 respectively, modelled with the antenna horizontally polarised and at 7m AGL. Both plots show that the antenna radiates a significant RF signal in the forward direction, however the effect of the interaction of the 2m part on the 70cm radiation pattern is evident in Figure 3, which reduces the forward gain compared to what one might expect.

Outline of construction

The dipole centre used for the 2m beam was made from a 20mm three-way electrical termination box sourced from a local electrical supplier. These boxes are usually supplied with a lid, screws and compression gasket that, when screwed in place, seals the interior from the weather.

To provide a snug fit for the 12mm diameter elements, spacers were made for each dipole leg from sections of 20mm conduit. Smaller

diameter spacers were made from the conduit by removing a lateral section to enable the spacer be a snug fit inside the outer conduit.

The centre of the 2m dipole was supported using an insulator that was slid inside each dipole leg to leave a gap of about 10mm between the tube ends. This insulator was made from a length of plastic rod that was filed to give a tight fit inside the tube ends. A connection plate was made from a scrap of single-sided PCB. A 10mm strip was etched down the centre and two brass terminals were soldered to the plate to enable the feeder cable to be connected. This can be seen in the inset to **Photo 2**. Suitable holes were drilled through the copper sections of PCB into the aluminium tubes beneath to allow the connection plate to be terminated to each dipole leg using self-tapping screws.

When the 2m dipole's correct length had been determined by testing (described later), epoxy glue was used to secure each dipole leg in place. Two holes were drilled in the base of the electrical conduit termination box to enable it to be fixed to the antenna's boom using nuts and bolts. A 20mm gland was glued to the box access hole in preparation for when the coaxial cable feeder was connected to the dipole.

The element clamps used to secure the 2m beam to the boom were obtained from a rally; the clamps used for the 70cm elements were salvaged from a scrap antenna (also from a rally). However, the element clamps could be

made using the technique shown in the May 2016 Antennas column.

The balun used for the antenna needed to be of a wide-band type that was able to support operation on both the 2m and 70cm bands. Consequently, a choke balun was used that was made from nine turns of low-loss 50Ω coaxial cable wound on the boom behind the 70cm beam's reflector. Cable ties were used to hold the choke balun in place and this arrangement can be seen on the left of Photo 2. A short length of the coaxial cable was run from the choke balun, through the 20mm gland, connected to the feed point's terminals and sealed by tightening the gland nut. The short length of coaxial cable running from the other end of the choke was terminated in a BNC plug to enable the antenna to be connected to a longer cable run to the radio equipment. To protect the BNC connection, a 20mm conduit coupling was held in place above the BNC plug using a 'bung', then a suitable length of 20mm conduit was slid over the BNC connection and into the coupling to protect the connection. This protection technique was described in August's Antennas column.

Tuning

The spacing between the 2m dipole and 70cm driven element determines the impedance seen at the dipole's centre for both bands. A space of about 35mm between the 2m dipole and 70cm driven element gave an impedance close to 50 ohms on the 2m dipole for both the 2m and 70cm bands. An antenna analyser showed that closer spacing lowers the impedance and widening the gap raised it.

The antenna was tested on 145MHz and 434MHz using a power of 10 watts. The 2m dipole and 70cm driven element were cut slightly longer than the MANNA-GAL predictions to allow for tuning. Starting with the 2m dipole, this was carefully trimmed to obtain the minimum SWR at 145MHz. Then this process was repeated for the 70cm driven element to obtain the minimum SWR at 434MHz. Fine adjustment of the spacing between the 2m dipole and the 70cm driven element resulted in a SWR of better than 1.2:1 at both frequencies. When measured at 144.25/145.85MHz and at 432.5/435MHz, the SWR continued to be low.

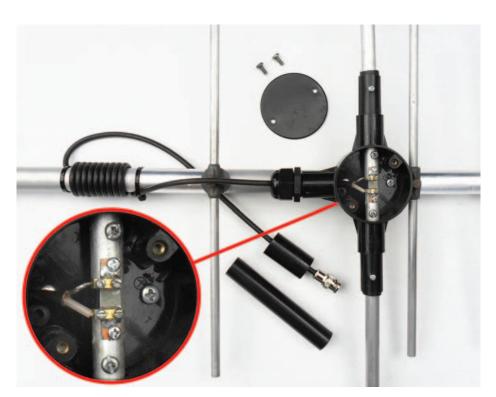


PHOTO 2: Dipole centre and choke balun arrangements.

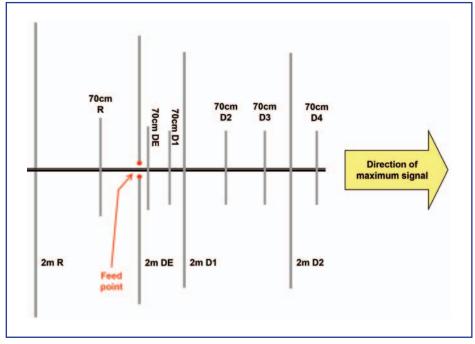


FIGURE 1: Basic configuration of the 2m/70cm dual-band Yagi beam. R = reflector element, DE = driven element, D = director element. Note that only the 2m DE is is connected to the feeder.

Continued on page 32

TABLE 1: 2m/70cm element lengths and centre-to-centre spacings on the 1200mm boom.

Element	2m (12mm Ø tul	be)	70cm (8mn	n Ø tube)
	Length	Spacing	Length	Spacing
Reflector	1030mm	_	340mm	275mm
Driven element	940mm (2 x 465mm			
	with 10mm gap)	410mm	316mm	445mm
Director D1	890mm	565mm	300mm	530mm
Director D2	880mm	950mm	240mm	725m
Director D3	_	_	240mm	850mm
Director D4	_	_	240mm	1070mm

TABLE 2: Predicted performance.

Band	Free space	7m AGL
2m	6.8dBd	13dBi
70cm	5.1dBd	12dBi

Mike Parkin, G0JMI email2mikeparkin@gmail.com

November 2017 23

Sport Radio

to Club Calls Contest, which is also known as 160m AFS.

The Club Calls Contest takes place on the 11th. It's the second in this season's Super League series of contests. This year it has become a dualmode event. Adding CW will give this contest a very different feel. Also, the scoring system has been changed, introducing multipliers. This is a good contest for first-timers and some clubs put a club station on the air and invite their members to share in the operation. If you intend coming on to air your club's callsign, even in a low key way, please note that club prefixes (eg GC for Wales) are welcome in this event. Club stations have always attracted callers because they are worth more points, but now they also count as multipliers, so call CQ for at least part of the time and expect a stream of replies. Then the Autumn Series continues with a datamodes session on the 13th. The 2nd 1.8MHz Contest is on the 18th. Part of the exchange in this contest is your District Code and this year there are changes. Norwich changes from NR to NK and instead of using 'BT' for all of Northern Ireland there are now individual codes for each of the six counties. There's a full list of them on the Contest Committee website.



David, G000G with his 'tea-tray' assembly.

Then it's back to the Autumn Series, with SSB on the 22nd and CW on the 30th.

The Marconi CW Contest runs for 24 hours on 144MHz over the 4th-5th. There are 6-hour and 24-hour sections for single-op and multi-op. Although the number of UK entries is low (average 35 per year) it is a Region 1 coordinated event, so there is always activity from Continental Europe. David, G000G (Photo 1) was the winner of the Single-op Fixed category last year. He is quite deaf, using a hearing aid in each ear, but he can hear CW! Lack of space indoors means he operates what he calls 'tea-tray mobile' from the balcony. For the rest of the month it's the Activity Contests, with the 144MHz FMAC & UKAC on the 7th, the 50MHz UKAC on the 9th, the 432MHz

FMAC & UKAC on the 14th, the 70MHz FMAC & UKAC on the 16th, the 1.3GHz UKAC on the 21st and the SHF UKAC on the 28th.

On the 1st, we have an SSB session of the UKEICC 80m series of contests. The Worked All Europe DX RTTY contest runs for 48 hours of the 11th-12th. In the RTTY leg everyone works everyone. The IRTS (Irish) 80m Evening Counties Contest is on the 14th. Exchange a signal report and serial number. El and Gl stations also give 3-letter county codes, which act as multipliers. There's a Low Band contest from UKuG on the 19th. Please note that it ends sooner than the others in the series, so that portables can get down from the hills in daylight. The Big One of the month is the CQWW DX CW Contest on the 25th-26th. I think conditions on the upper HF bands are going to be pretty grim for this, but I doubt it will greatly affect the number of entries. What I think will happen is that 80m and 160m will be used more, so overnight there could be some good DX to be worked on them. Finally, a CW session of the UKEICC 80m series takes place on the 29th.

Steve White, G3ZVW steve.g3zvw@gmail.com

RSGB HF Events Date	Event	Times (UTC)	Mode(s)	Band(s)	Exchange
Sat 11 Nov	Club Calls (1.8MHz AFS) §	2000-2300	CW, SSB	1.8	RS(T) + SN + Club info
Mon 13 Nov	Autumn Series	1900-2030	Data	3.5	RST + SN
Sat 18 Nov	2nd 1.8MHz *	1900-2300	CW	1.8	RST + SN + District code
Wed 22 Nov	Autumn Series	1900-2030	SSB	3.5	RS + SN
Thu 30 Nov	Autumn Series	1900-2030	CW	3.5	RST + SN
RSGB VHF Events					
Date	Event	Times (UTC)	Mode(s)	Band(s)	Exchange
Sat-Sun 4-5 Nov	Marconi CW Δ	1400-1400	CW	144	RST + SN + Locator
Tue 7 Nov	144MHz FMAC	1900-2000	FM	144	RS + SN + Locator
Tue 7 Nov	144MHz UKAC	2000-2230	All	144	RS(T) + SN + Locator
Thu 9 Nov	50MHz UKAC	2000-2230	All	50	RS(T) + SN + Locator
Tue 14 Nov	432MHz FMAC	1900-2000	FM	432	RS + SN + Locator
Tue 14 Nov	432MHz UKAC	2000-2230	All	432	RS(T) + SN + Locator
Thu 16 Nov	70MHz FMAC	1900-2000	FM	70	RS + SN + Locator
Thu 16 Nov	70MHz UKAC	2000-2230	All	70	RS(T) + SN + Locator
Tue 21 Nov	1.3GHz UKAC	2000-2230	All	1.3G	RS(T) + SN + Locator
Tue 28 Nov	SHF UKAC	2000-2230 ~	All	2.3-10G	RS(T) + SN + Locator
Best of the Rest Eve	ents				
Date	Event	Times (UTC)	Mode(s)	Band(s)	Exchange/info
Wed 1 Nov	UKEICC 80m	2000-2100	SSB	3.5	4-character Locator (Grid) square
Sat-Sun 11-12 Nov	WAE DX RTTY	0000-2359	RTTY	3.5-28	RST + SN
Tue 14 Nov	IRTS Evening Counties	2000-2100	CW	3.5	RST + SN (EI/GI also send county)
Sun 19 Nov	UKuG Low Band	1000-1400	All	1.3-3.4G	RS(T) + SN + Locator
Sat-Sun 25-26 Nov	CQWW DX CW	0000-2359	CW	1.8-28	RST + CQ Zone (UK=14)
Wed 29 Nov	UKEICC 80m	2000-2100	CW	3.5	4-character Locator (Grid) square

* HF Championship event. Δ VHF CW Championship event. § Super League event. \sim Different bands at different times. For all the latest RSGB contest info and results, visit www.rsgbcc.org – note that in the case of differences between this calendar and the Contest Committee website, the website takes precedence.

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- Trade stands selling amateur radio equipment, antennas, components, batteries, computers, disks, software, etc, etc.
- Club stands with local clubs and associations represented.
- Bring and Buy stand (for selling of personal amateur radio items only; no hi-fi, computer stuff or boxes of components). Booking form available on website
- Main UK Radio and Electronics Publishers present
- Catering of Costa Coffee and Best of British, including Fish & Chips
- The return of the short talks/lectures see website for more details

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Design Notes

Component substitution

Colin Tuckley, G8TMV was interested in the remote two wire interface in September's column where serial data is being transmitted over the power wires. He writes:

"I read your Design Notes article with interest because I've been thinking about adding an 'answer' data stream to my remote antenna control system [1]. However, when I went looking for a source of parts I found that the BDX42 isn't available from any of the 'usual' suppliers. Farnell suggested the NTE253 as an alternative but neither they nor RS have those at the moment. Also, comparing them price-wise with things like the ISP742 high-side switch they are more expensive, even ignoring the extra transistor needed to drive the Darlington.

"Is there any reason you didn't choose one of the modern FET based high-side switches that are designed to be run from logic systems like a PIC? The high-side switches work as long as $V_{\rm BB}$ is connected, which it always is in your design. It's on if you put a logic level voltage on the input pin, which you could do with a voltage between the input and ground. Turning it off would mean using a PIC GPIO pin to ground the input, so the voltage values would have to be chosen to make sure the GPIO current limitations were not exceeded.

"But that is really only half my comments – more important, in my view, is that if you publish a design for something, you really need to make sure that the parts are available. Junk box designs are okay for a personal one-off but are really a big no-no for anything being published."

Colin makes several good points in there: I didn't use a high side switch because I forgot about those devices at the time of thinking about the interface - in spite of having written about them in the April 2014 Design Notes and even having some in my junk box! I just happened to have a lot of BDX42 Darlington devices languishing there too, so I used one of those without really thinking about it. Using obsolete devices, when semiconductors are so cheap and readily available, is less forgivable. In my defence the circuit description discusses why a Darlington was needed and constructors could easily substitute one made up from a pair of discrete transistors using whatever NPN devices are to hand. To cap Colin's input, I then received this note from Harold Weissler, AJ4CJ:



PHOTO 1: Part of the 'JNT semiconductor junk box that started in 1973. Devices are stored in individual labelled matchboxes, some of which may be more valuable as antiques than their contents.

"Thank you for the great article in the September 2017 issue of RadCom. I enjoyed it; it brings back memories of the old current loops used on teletypes before RS232. I also would like to call your attentions to a minor detail in Figure 2. It seems that the BDX42 V_{EB} of 5.0V max specified in the data sheet is exceeded when a space is sent (BC846 on)."

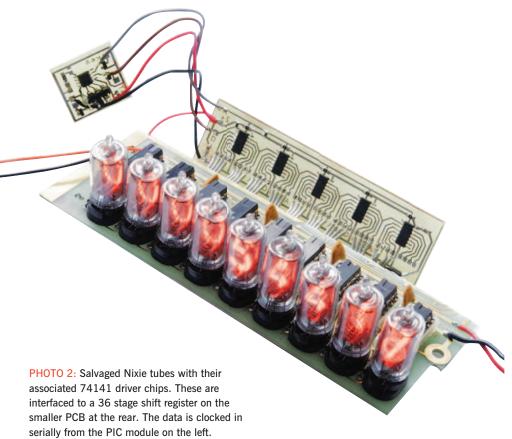
After searching the web for a datasheet, I found Harold is quite right – the BDX42 is specified for just 5V reverse emitter-base voltage and when my interface is sending a '0', or switched off, this voltage is exceeded. OOPS! Fortunately, my hardware does actually work. Perhaps the base-emitter junction really is breaking down and it doesn't matter. If this were to be the case, it would be acting as a Zener diode with around 5V drop, in which case the current draw would be reduced well below the 25mA needed to trigger the current sensor. So data is still being transmitted.

Since I've only ever used those BDX42 devices about twice in several decades, they are now going to be firmly consigned to the dustbin and the space in the junk box allocated to something more useful.

The junk box

This is a concept dating back to the life of a radio amateur in the last century. Back then, electronic components were expensive and we collected what we could, recovered components from old chassis, dismantled, unsoldered and saved *everything* useful that we might be able to use in future construction projects. Many such projects were built around what was available. The term 'junk box' was often a misnomer: plastic drawers, tobacco tins, glass jars, matchboxes and all manner of other containers were used to store all the stuff in a collated way.

These days, components are so cheap that for many builders it's just not worth the effort of storing old stock, especially as some devices go obsolete quickly (eg the BDX42 discussed earlier), but the junk box can take on a new meaning in modern homebrewing practice. Nowadays, electronic components are rarely sold in small quantities and, as they are so cheap, there is no reason not to buy, say, 10 transistors of one type when you only need one. At a few pennies each, you are hardly wasting money. Or manufacturers / sellers have minimum order charges, so look for other useful items they do to make up the order value to their minimum and keep the extra bits for that next thing you want to try. The junk box then becomes the repository of the surplus but new parts, ready and waiting for another construction project idea to come along. SMT components in particular lend themselves to this strategy. For example, I recently ran out of 100nF 0805 sized capacitors - the mainstay of decoupling from audio to HF. Farnell stock one type of these at a price of 2.25 pence each for quantity of 10. But, if I were to buy 1000 off, that price drops to 0.83 pence



each, or £8.30 for half a lifetime's supply. 1000 SMT capacitors take up so little room that the result was inevitable. In fact for 2000 off the price drops to 0.62p each, but there are limits even for me!

I started keeping stocks of semiconductors in the early 1970s and, thanks to a suggestion by Steve Head, G8KOS in 1973, use matchboxes that were (and still are) readily available. They conveniently fit, lying on their ends, into an old antique set of wooden desktop drawers that I happen to have. **Photo 1** shows part of the 'JNT semiconductor collection. This is frequently updated, with the *really* obsolete devices thrown out and the matchboxes reallocated to latter-day surplus stock.

There are still junk items worth looking round for at rallies and dismantling for salvage. But rarely for their semiconductors. For example, high voltage capacitors, especially silver mica types, are very expensive new, but are needed in ATUs and higher power transmitters for the LF to HF bands. They can often be found in old vintage test equipment, which is often sold non-working for scrap value. Heatsinks and metalwork generally can also be worth keeping as this is getting more expensive and harder to find new.

Salvaging a Nixie display

While on the subject of salvage, a recent little fun project here involved removing the display and logic board from a vintage

frequency counter purchased as scrap from a junk sale. The board had a lot of old TTL ICs date coded 1973 and nine Nixie tubes. These high-voltage numerical neon displays are a bit of a collectors item now and are used by many constructors to build 'retro' products like digital clocks with a 1970s feel. The logic board from the counter very conveniently had a set of the all-important 74141 BCD decoder / high voltage driver chips mounted on the PCB adjacent to the display tubes. These particular devices are rare and often more unobtainable than Nixies themselves, so the complete unit was just asking to be made into something operational.

The PCB tracks were fortunately arranged so that by taking a pair of tin snips and cutting the large double-sided PCB straight across, the decoder-driver ICs and the displays themselves could be isolated, with many of the connections needed still in place. The driver chips take a four bit parallel BCD drive and after I'd cut the PCB, all 36 tracks carrying the parallel drive signals were conveniently accessible.

To do anything useful, the display has to be driven from a PIC or similar kind of controller. The easiest way to interface the multiple parallel drives was to build a 36 stage serial-to-parallel shift register, so data can be transferred to the 36 drive lines using a simple serial interface consisting of just clock and data signals. An auxiliary PCB was made up consisting of five 74HC164 8-bit shift register chips. The output from

these were connected to the display board via short bits of ribbon cable. Photo 2 shows the recovered and 'snipped' PCB with the auxiliary shift register PCB attached. The configuration of tracks carrying the four BCD bits to each decoder IC on the original board is not in a 'logical' order, but rather than try to correct this by twisting and confusing the ribbon cables, the connections were 'reordered' in the PIC software via a lookup table.

At the time of writing, the display is sitting on my bench, driven by a bit of PIC code that just lets the display show a 10Hz incrementing count to prove it all works. The 170V supply for the Nixie tubes comes from a variable high voltage low current switch mode power suply.

PIN attenuators

John Pink, G8MM wrote in to mention a PIN diode attenuator block he found, [2]:

"This looks interesting, but as we know PIN diodes do not usually perform well at HF. Maybe they have some extra-long lifetime diodes."

The Skyworks SKY12239-11 is a set of four PIN diodes within a single 3.8 x 3.8 x 1mm package that also includes the necessary biasing and decoupling components. It is configured for standalone use as a voltage controlled attenuator and, according to the published data, offers up to 40dB attenuation (at 700MHz) and can handle up to 1W of RF. The specified frequency range is 10MHz to 1.5GHz and it is the lower frequency limit that prompted John's comment. PIN diodes have an intrinsic (undoped) part of the diode junction that gives them properties of a current controlled pure resistance at RF. But the linear effect is only maintained if the transit time of electrons across the I layer is long compared with the RF cycle time. Hence all PIN diodes have a lower frequency limit, below which they become non-linear as the diode junction begins to affect current flow. Normally, PINs have certain useful operating frequency ranges. This package has clearly managed, by compact integration and minimising bond wire lengths, to extend the upper frequency range of what must be essentially relatively low frequency PIN diodes.

References

[1] www.tuckley.org/ant-ctrl/index.html [2] https://shar.es/1SIUsu

Andy Talbot, G4JNT andy.g4jnt@gmail.com

A virtual lab to understand single sideband generation

History

In the recent past, most single sideband suppressed carrier (SSB) signal generation has used the 'filter' method. One or the other sideband of a double sideband suppressed carrier is eliminated by filtering, leaving the upper or lower SSB signal.

The 'phasing' method of SSB generation requires two amplitude matched 90° separated signal paths. This has not been easy or economical. However, with I/Q (quadrature) signal processing being used in billions of mobile phones, digital TV sets, broadband modems and more, plus the improved ability to hold 90° phase across a wide modulation bandwidth, we can expect to see its use increase.

With that in mind I put together an Excelbased 'Virtual Laboratory' [1]. The lab will allow you to look at what is happing at each stage of the phasing method of SSB generation.

Most points in the circuit are displayed on a six channel virtual oscilloscope (an Excel graph) and the SSB output is also displayed on a virtual spectrum analyser (using Excel's clever fast Fourier transform (FFT) algorithm and graphing capability).

How it works

In concept, the phasing method of SSB generation is simple. You process the carrier and modulation in two paths. The phase difference between the paths is 90°, ie one path is a sine wave path (the so-called 'inphase' or I), whilst the other is a cosine wave path (technically in 'quadrature' — which is where the 'Q' comes from). This is I/Q processing.

In each of the paths we multiply carrier by modulation to generate a double sideband suppressed carrier (DSB-SC) signal. Each path's output signal consists of the same difference and sum frequencies, including the lower and upper sidebands of the suppressed carrier. In practical electronics hardware, this multiplication is done by a 'mixer'.

The product of two sine waves is the difference frequency *minus* the sum frequency and the product of two cosine waves is the difference frequency *plus* the sum frequency. When the outputs of the two paths are added or subtracted, one sideband

doubles in amplitude while the other cancels out. The in-phase signals add and those 180° out of phase cancel. This results in a lower or upper sideband SSB signal without the need for complex (precise) intermediate frequency filtering. To get the opposite sideband you just invert either the I or Q signal before adding it to the other one.

Spreadsheet

The Excel SSB lab consists of three signal generators (basically, numerical oscillators). Each has both sine and cosine outputs, plus control of their frequency and amplitude. One is used to generate the (suppressed) carrier, whilst the other two – running at a much lower frequency – are used for generating modulation. I used the availability of two tone modulation as that is what is used and reported when a SSB generator/transmitter is tested.

All three generators clip when amplitude is increased above 2 volts peak-to-peak. If you are playing 'what-if', this allows a little distortion through square waves.

The modulation generators sine outputs are summed and the summed amplitude is divided by two to hold the maximum unclipped modulation level to 2 volts peak-to-peak. The same is true for the modulation generators cosine outputs. Two multipliers are included, one for sine products (sine modulation times sine carrier) and the other

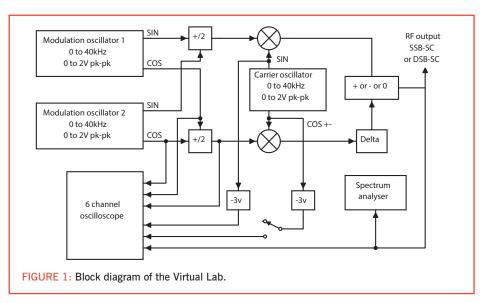
for cosine products. This is straightforward I/Q signal processing, also called quadrature signal processing.

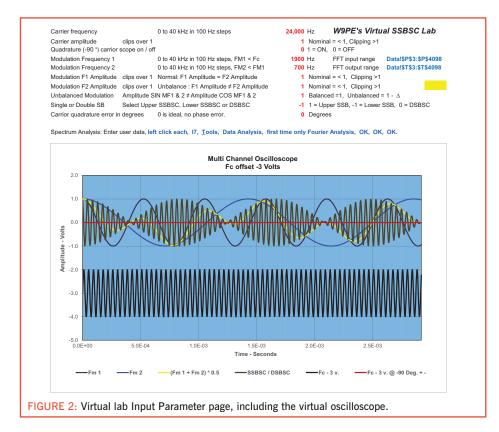
The outputs of all three signal generators are displayed in the time domain on the virtual oscilloscope, as is the two tone modulation after summing and reducing amplitude by one half. The remaining virtual oscilloscope display is the sum or difference of the two multiplier outputs, ie the upper or lower single sideband signal being generated. As one multiplier's input to the summer can be turned off you can also display the time domain output of a single multiplier, a double sideband suppressed carrier signal.

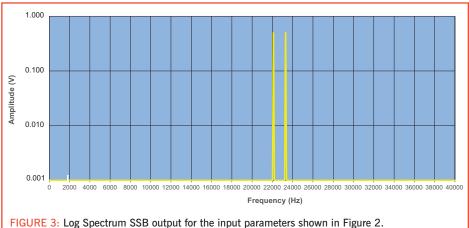
The lab setup allows you to input errors in phase and amplitude to see what happens. Both carrier generator outputs are offset by minus 3 volts for oscilloscope display. This offset is a display only, allowing easier viewing of the six possible oscilloscope channels.

Figure 1 shows a block diagram of the Virtual Lab. A version of this diagram is included as one of the sheets within the spreadsheet. This allows you an on-screen review of all the variables when running the system.

The Excel spreadsheet can be downloaded from [1]. Please read the important notes that in the rest of this article before downloading it, because it won't necessarily run 'straight out of the box' due to the way Excel's Fast Fourier Transform is implemented.







24,000Hz was selected as the carrier frequency as it is easy to view on the oscilloscope. I chose 1900Hz and 700Hz as the two modulation frequencies as these are commonly used in testing SSB transceivers. I have also used these in the Maths sidebar overleaf, but you can change all three as you desire.

The first sheet is the Input Parameter page, seen at the top of Figure 2. It provides for both the input data and viewing of up to 6 channels of the multi-channel oscilloscope. The lab setup allows you to input errors in phase and amplitude to see what happens. All parameters are controlled by the settings D1 through D10 (in red) on the Input Parameter page. The multi-channel oscilloscope is also displayed on this page. The Input Parameter

sheet also has information (in blue) used to set up and toggle the FFT virtual spectrum analyser, described later.

There are three other pages of interest, accessed by clicking the tabs at the bottom of the page. The Modulation and Output page shows a clearer view of those parameters in a virtual oscilloscope. The two spectrum pages show virtual spectrum analyser displays, with logarithmic and linear axes as labelled.

Excel's fast Fourier transform (FFT) algorithm is included within all versions of Excel. At the time of writing, Libre Office and Open Office do not include an FFT algorithm. Thus the virtual spectrum analyser will only fully function in Excel.

Figure 3 shows the Log Spectrum SSB output for the parameters shown in Figure 2.

Excel's FFT functions

Excel's FFT implementation has a few idiosyncrasies. The following will help when using it with the Virtual Lab.

- Excel's data analysis functions are loaded

 but not activated when Office is first
 installed on the computer. It must be
 manually activated, as described later
 in 'Activating FFT'. Once the feature is
 activated it will stay activated, unless and
 until you explicitly turn it off again.
- Excel does not save the FFT input and output (IO) range data when a spreadsheet is saved. The FFT IO range must be added manually whenever the spreadsheet is re-loaded. In the Virtual Lab the 'Output Range' is not Excel's default; it also must be selected and checked before the output range is loaded. Once added, all will remain until the program is closed. For your convenience, the FFT input and output range values that must be added manually are shown in blue at the upper right of the Virtual Lab main display, the Input Parameter sheet.
- FFT recalculations must be manually toggled as the spreadsheet does not recalculate a FFT automatically, unlike its behaviour for other data. For convenience, the manual sequence is shown in blue as the last top line of the Virtual Lab's Input Parameter sheet.
- When the FFT is run to calculate spectrum, the screen jumps to the 'Data' sheet, which I use for the calculations. To avoid the jump, I used the Excel's Format then sheet to hide sheet 2, the 'Data' sheet. This eliminated the jump; however, if the cursor is left at one of the input data locations (cells D1 through D10, the ones with Red numbers), strange things may happen. You are encouraged to change the input parameters (the red ones) but after you do, move the cursor to cell 17 (highlighted in yellow) or some other empty cell and left click. It's important to do this or the Virtual Lab may not work properly - or even crash. (Yellow highlighting is not supported in some versions of Excel.)

Now I've explained these foibles you're safe to download the Virtual Lab spreadsheet from [1]. The next step is to activate the FFT function.

Activating Excel's FFT

Activating the FFT function is achieved differently in different versions of Excel.

Richard F Gillette, W9PE rf.gillette@ieee.org

TABLE 1: Notes and suggested parameters to try with the Virtual Lab.											
Changes th D1 1000	ne carrier freq D2 1	uency to 100 D3 1	00Hz for bett D4 1900	er resolution, D5 700	turns on its D6 0	quadrature d D7 0	isplay and tur D8 1	ns off both me D9 1	odulation signal D10 0	/s Toggle SA no	
Displays tw D1 1000	o phases of t D2 1	he carrier not D3 1	t in quadratu D4 1900	re. Try other D5 700	D10 values to D6 0	D7 0	D8	D9	D10 45	Toggle SA no	
Here the condition of t	arrier has a lit D2 1.1	ttle clipping a D3 0	nd its cosine D4 1900	quadrature i D5 700	is not display D6 0	D7 0	D8	D9	D10 0	Toggle SA no	
Here the condition 1000	arrier is been D2 100	amplified and D3	d clipped to a D4 1900	a square wav D5 700	e. Try other D D6 O	D2 values. D7 0	D8	D9	D10 0	Toggle SA no	
Upper side D1 24000	band genera D2 1	nted and dispi D3 0	layed on the D4 1900	spectrum and D5 700	alyser. D6 1	D7	D8	D9	D10 0	Toggle SA yes	
Double side D1 24000	eband suppre D2 1	essed carrier g D3 O	generated wit D4 1900	th two tone n D5 700	nodulation. D6 1	D7	D8	D9 0	D10 0	Toggle SA yes	
Double side D1 24000	eband suppre D2 1	essed carrier g D3 0	generated wit D4 1900	th one tone n D5 700	nodulation. D6 1	D7 0	D8	D9 0	D10 0	Toggle SA yes	
Upper SSE D1 24000	not fully sup D2 1	pressed, due D3 0	to amplitude D4 1900	e unbalance. D5 700	D6	D7	D8 0.9	D9	D10 0	Toggle SA yes	
Upper SSB D1 24000	not fully sup D2 1	pressed, due D3 0	to phase erro D4 1900	or. D5 700	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10 10	Toggle SA yes	
See what h D1 24000	nappens with D2 1	distortion/clip D3 0	pping of the n D4 1900	nodulation. D5 700	D6 1.2	D7 1.1	D8	D9	D10 0	Toggle SA yes	

- In Excel 2003: left click on Tools, then left click on the Add-Ins... sub menu. Activate the Analysis Tool Pack check box, then left click OK.
- In Excel 2010: left click on File, then Options, then the Add-Ins category. In the Manage box, select Excel Add-ins and then left click Go. In the Add-Ins available box, select the Analysis Tool Pack check box and then left click OK. If the Analysis Tool Pack is not listed in the Add-Ins available box, left click Browse to locate it.

If you are prompted that the Analysis Tool Pack is not currently installed in your computer, click "Yes" to install it.

Using the Virtual Lab

First, the FFT input and output data range has to be entered. With Excel 2003, left click on <u>Tools</u>, then left click on the <u>Data</u> Analysis... sub menu. In the pop-up box, highlight/left click Fourier Analysis, then left click OK. Different versions of Excel may have slight differences in the appearance of this, but your Fourier analysis range data input is the same. For the FFT <u>Input Range insert Data!</u>\$P\$3:\$P\$4098 and do not check the <u>Labels</u> in First Row box. This range data is in blue at the top right of the spreadsheet, so it is available whenever you use the program.

The Maths

All RF engineers, amateurs and most radio enthusiasts know that when you mix/heterodyne/multiply two signals the result is the difference and sum of the input frequencies. Using the same nomenclature as the rest of this article we can convert this knowledge into an equation or two. We have two multipliers, one uses the cosines of the carrier frequency and the cosine of the modulation frequency as inputs. The other multiplier uses the signs, the quadrature of the same frequencies as inputs, ie it has the same frequencies at the same amplitude offset by 90° as inputs. The two multiplier outputs are added or subtracted for lower and upper SSB-SC generation.

1v cos carrier * 1v cos mod = $+ \frac{1}{2}$ v cos (carrier less mod) + $\frac{1}{2}$ v cos (carrier plus mod) 1v sin carrier * 1v sin mod = $+ \frac{1}{2}$ v cos (carrier less mod) - $\frac{1}{2}$ v cos (carrier plus mod)

Note in both cases we obtain (carrier minus mod) and (carrier plus mod) frequencies, the difference and sum frequencies we expected. What is important is that in $\sin *$ sin case there is a minus sign, hence when added the two $\frac{1}{2}$ v multiplier outputs that are (carrier less mod) add to 1v and the two $\frac{1}{2}$ v (carrier plus mod) cancel out. This leaves a single lower sideband with the no carrier or upper sideband. If we subtract (change the signs) in the second equation and add we obtain the single upper side band again less carrier.

With the numbers in the article, 24000Hz carrier and modulation of $\frac{1}{2}v$ at 700Hz plus $\frac{1}{2}v$ at 1900Hz the two multiplier outputs would be:

- $+ \frac{1}{2}v\left[\frac{1}{2}v\left(24000 700\right) + \frac{1}{2}v\left(2400 1900\right)\right] + \frac{1}{2}v\left[\frac{1}{2}v\left(24000 + 700\right) + \frac{1}{2}v\left(2400 + 1900\right)\right] + \frac{1}{2}v\left[\frac{1}{2}v\left(24000 700\right) + \frac{1}{2}v\left(2400 1900\right)\right] \frac{1}{2}v\left[\frac{1}{2}v\left(24000 + 700\right) + \frac{1}{2}v\left(2400 + 1900\right)\right] + \frac{1}{2}v\left[\frac{1}{2}v\left(24000 700\right) + \frac{1}{2}v\left(2400 1900\right)\right] + \frac{1}{2}v\left[\frac{1}{2}v\left(24000 700\right) + \frac{1}{2}v\left(24000 1900\right)\right] + \frac{1}{2}v\left[\frac{1}{2}v\left(24000 1900\right) + \frac{1}{2}v\left[\frac{1}{2}v\left(24000 1900\right)$
- Multiplying by the $\frac{1}{2}v$ and adding the frequencies in the inner parentheses results in
- + ½v (23300 + 22100) + ½v (24700 + 25900)
- $+ \frac{1}{4}v (23300 + 22100) \frac{1}{4}v (24700 + 25900)$

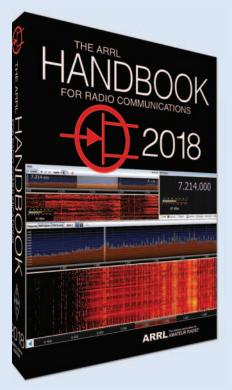
Multiplying the by the $\frac{1}{4}$ v and adding the two multiplier output equations, you get $\frac{1}{2}$ v at 22300Hz and $\frac{1}{2}$ v at 22100Hz, the lower sideband of a 24000Hz carrier modulated by 700Hz and 1900Hz that were amplitude summed and divided in half. The upper sideband cancelled out and the carrier was suppressed.

If you subtract instead of adding you get $\frac{1}{2}$ v at 24700Hz and $\frac{1}{2}$ v at 25900Hz, the upper sideband less carrier.

If you have downloaded the spreadsheet you can view the spectrum analysers and check out the frequencies and the amplitudes.

The reason it works is the minus sign in the product of two sine equation. It allows the outputs of a pair of quadrature multipliers to add one sideband and cancel the other. The hard part is to obtain a quadrature modulating signal across the voice bandwidth. Hence filtering out one sideband of a double sideband suppress carrier has been the recent choice. However with digital I/Q signal processing and Hilbert transformation we can expect more SSB via the phasing method.





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Glossary

An **oscilloscope** is a type of instrument that displays varying signal voltages versus time, as a two-dimensional graph with the 'Y' axis (vertical) being voltage and 'x' axis (horizontal) as time.

Time domain is a term used to describe the analysis of data or signals, with respect to time. The signals we see on an oscilloscope are in the time domain.

A **spectrum analyser** measures the magnitude of a signal versus frequency. A receiver sweeping across a band generating a graph of input signal amplitude verses frequency is a spectrum analyser.

Frequency domain is a term used to describe the magnitude of mathematical functions or signals with respect to Frequency. The signals seen on a spectrum analyser graph are in the frequency domain.

Fourier Transform is a mathematical operation that decomposes a time domain signal into its individual frequencies and amplitude, graphing frequency as X and amplitude as Y. Amplitudes are most often logarithmic to display a larger dynamic range.

Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) is a reduced-

For the Output Range, left click the option

button dot at Output Range: as your output

option, then insert Data!\$T\$3:\$T\$4098 as

the output range; this is also in blue at the

top of the spreadsheet. I usually use copy and

paste from the blue cells to avoid having to

re-type the information into the boxes. When

the ranges have been added, left click OK. An

over-write warning box will appear; left click

calculation way to convert sampled time domain data to the frequency domain. The analogue equivalent would be applying the time domain signal to a bank of filters, each with an amplitude detector. The output data is therefore amplitude verses filter frequency, a frequency domain representation like that seen on a spectrum analysers. In this spreadsheet the filters are 100Hz wide centred at 100Hz increments. 'Fast' relates to its speed relative to the time to calculate a full Fourier Transform for the same input data/signal – it still takes a lot of arithmetic (but computers are generally good at sums).

A multiplier is a nonlinear electrical circuit (mixer) that creates new frequencies from two signals applied to it. The common new frequencies are the difference f1 - f2 and the sum f1 + f2 of the original frequencies.

A **heterodyne** is another name for the mixer/ product function.

I/Q signal processing (or quadrature signal processing) is using two equal signal paths balanced in amplitude but different in phase by 90°.

The Hilbert Transform is a linear mathematical operation that can be used to implement a broad band 90° phase shift.

OK. The computer will then calculate the FFT data and graph it. This may take a quite few seconds, depending on the speed of your machine, as a lot of calculations are involved. The virtual spectrum analysers will show the spectrum of the signals you last input, one with a linear amplitude scale and the other with a logarithmic amplitude scale. The desired display is available by left clicking the

sheet tabs at the bottom of the display.

Note, after every time you change the red data, left click on cell I7 to move the cursor. Then you can update the spectrum analyser display as follows: left click Tools, then OK in the pop up box (Data Analysis... in the pop up box remains selected/highlighted), then OK in the next two pop up boxes. It would have been possible to add this sequence as a macro but might have run afoul of virus-detection software. This sequence is highlighted in blue on the Input Parameter sheet. It sounds longer than it really is: once you try it, you will see it is easy.

Table 1 contains a set of demonstrations to let you get your feet wet. They start with using only the oscilloscope then the spectrum analyser use is added. Each starts with the settings for the 10 D rows (in red on the spreadsheet) and then toggling the spectrum analyser is added.

See what happens with distortion/clipping in modulation. Feel free to try other input parameters.

Finally

My spreadsheet contains no macros or outside links. It may be distributed without cost and be freely used for educational or amateur purposes, but my credits must remain.

Websearch

[1] www.w9pe.us/ssbv1.xls

Antennas (continued from page 23)

Photo 1 shows the antenna in use with it mounted on a camera tripod using a boom mount similar to that described in August's column.

Performance

Using the 2m/70cm dual-band beam has enabled many contacts to be made using the SO-50 and AO-73 amateur radio satellites across Europe. Occasionally, contacts have exceeded 1500km depending upon the orientation and elevation of the satellite. Possibly, a 'phased' crossed-beam arrangement would improve the overall performance of the system when working stations using a satellite and this is under investigation. However, with a transmit power of around 5W, the distances worked have been surprising, particularly when the actual distance to/from the satellite is taken into consideration.

The antenna has also been used during RSGB 2m/70cm Activity Contests. Many stations were worked across the UK and near continent from home in Hampshire and when out portable with the antenna mounted on the camera tripod. The antenna is fairly compact, enabling it to be transported in the car without too much difficulty.

Conclusion

I hope this antenna has provided something to think about if you are considering multi-band working without using two separate antennas and their corresponding feeder cables.

References

[1] RSGB *RadCom*, Antennas, April 2016 [2] *ARRL Antenna Handbook* 23rd edition, edited by H Ward Silver, Chapter 10, pages 10.24 to 10.26

Z X

FIGURE 2: Predicted radiation pattern of the 2m antenna at 7m AGL.

[3] Very High Frequency Techniques, E L Bock, J A Nelson, A Dorn, Radio Research Lab Staff, Harvard University, Volume 1, Chapter 5, Page 119, 'Sleeve Antennas', Published by McGraw Hill 1947.

[4] *MMANA-GAL* basic V3.0.0.31, freeware antenna analysing application. Original code by Makoto Mori, JE3HHT. *MMANA-GAL Basic* and *MMANA-GAL Pro* by Alex Schewelew, DL1PBD and Igor Gontcharenko, DL2KQ; 1999 onwards

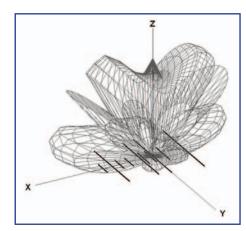


FIGURE 3. Predicted radiation pattern of the 70cm antenna at 7m AGL.



This month I want to talk about the great value that Elecraft offers. Probably the receiver performance is one of the most important aspects today. After all, if you can't hear them you can't work them. Take for example the K3S; the only radio that is better, costs a whopping £7,800. The little KX3 is only just behind the K3S at around £1,000. Of course some operators have brand loyalty. But when it comes to value and performance, there really is only one Peter Waters G30JV



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- Speech Compression and VOX

It is hard to believe that to beat the receiver performance of both these radios you would need to spend another £3,000 at least! You get top base station performance in a radio that you can take anywhere. No other portable HF radio gives you so much functionality and flexibility. The KX2 even has a built in mic., whilst the KX3 offers 2m or 4m options. It is not difficult to see why more and more operators are moving up to Elecraft. And to add to the fun, you can even opt to build the KX3 yourself if you wish. Both are available as ready built.

KX2 80m - 10m



Built £859.95

Pocket portable HF transceiverBuilt-in internal microphone

- SSB CW AM modes
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- Receiver matches the best base stations!

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KXAT2	Internal ATU to tune even non-resonant 'random' wire antenna f	219.95
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Elecraft K3S 160m-6m 10W or 100W Join the "Club" and Experience Real Performance



100W Kit £2849.95 £2999,95 100W Built

10W Kit £2999.95 10W Built £2449.95

- SSB CW AM FM
- New low noise synthesizer
- USB Port & 12m-6m extra pre-amp
- Multiple Attenuator
- Improved AF output design
- Now includes rx 470kHz band Combines superhet and SDR

- 32 bit DSP design
 Built in RTTY and PSK send/decoding
- Firmware update USB via web

Elecraft Receive Ratings*

1st	Flex-6700	£7800	
2nd	K3S	£2999	
3rd	K3 no long	er available	
4th	IC-7851	£8,000	
5th	PT-8000	£12,000	
6th	КХ3	£1,000	
The performance positions are based on			

independent tests by Sherwood US Check: www.sherweng.com

The K3S is the "sports car" of ham radio transceivers! Its under the bonnet that counts. The K3S certainly can out perform almost any other ham radio transceiver Its fun to own and fun to operate. It is the most popular radio for DXpeditions for both performance and reliability.

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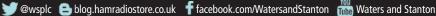


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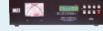


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Apache Labs ANAN-8000DLE SDR transceiver

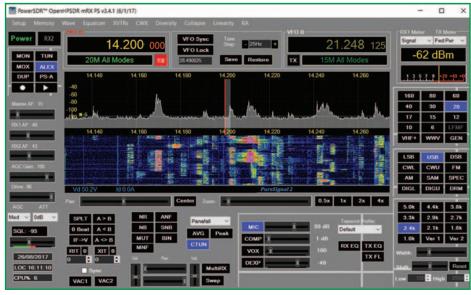


The ANAN-8000DLE is a 200W HF and 6m band SDR transceiver, the lastest from Apache Labs.

he HPSDR (High Performance Software Defined Radio) project started in 2006 as an open sourced hardware and software activity by a multinational group of SDR enthusiasts. The project exploits the use of the latest technology in a state-of-the-art modular SDR design and has been covered in a number of articles in RadCom over the years.

Apache Labs, based in India, has brought to the market a range of complete transceivers all adopting the board designs developed by the HPSDR group. Since the original introductions about four years ago, the range has grown to include single and dual independent receiver options with transmit power outputs of 10 or 100W, all based on the same fundamental processing architecture. The latest model is the ANAN-8000DLE, a rugged 200W output dual receiver design adopting a number of interesting enhancements. Covering the HF and 6m bands, the full continuous receiver coverage is from below 9kHz to over 60MHz. It operates from a standard 13.8V supply drawing up to 35A on full power transmit.

The features and functions provided by an SDR are determined in part by the hardware but also by the firmware and controlling software and this also provides the user interface. A number of controlling packages are usable with the ANAN series. PowerSDR was created by FlexRadio to control their



PowerSDR screenshot with one receiver operating panadapter and waterfall display.

earlier SDR units several years ago and this has matured and expanded greatly in terms of features under open source code development. The PowerSDRmrx version has been developed specifically for the HPSDR and Apache radios and was the package used in this review.

Overall Design

The ANAN-8000DLE adopts a direct digital SDR approach with direct sampling at signal frequency. There are two hardwear receiver paths, each with an identical and independent set of front-end filters, preamplifiers and

attenuators and with separate 16-bit A to D converters clocked at 122.8MHz. Clocking is phase synchronous and adjustable that allows the effective use of dual channel diversity operation in its various forms. A matrix of three selectable SO-239 antenna connections feeds the main receiver path and this is also the routing for the transmitter output. The second receiver path has a separate single BNC antenna socket.

The front end receive filters cover the frequency range using six bandpass filters and the switchover frequencies are all user settable if desired. There is also a bypass option and on 6m an additional low noise



The coupler output and the PureSignal processing input are made available using SMA connectors on the rear panel with an external link provided.

preamplifier is also provided. The filters are relay switched to ensure the best signal handling.

The outputs from the A to D converters pass to a field programmable gate array chip (FPGA) that produces narrower slices of spectrum via a process of decimation at a suitable rate that can be passed to the PC for further signal processing. A high speed Altera Cyclone IV device with 150k logic elements is used that has plenty of spare capacity to allow for future firmware expansion. The interface to the PC is via Ethernet. This has the advantage of being fast, needs no drivers or additional software and is directly compatible with routers, networks and remote operation. The ANAN-8000DLE firmware provides support for up to seven independent software receivers assignable to either ADC. The limit, however, is the control application software running on the PC. The current version of PowerSDRmrx supports the two hardware receivers and a second software sub-receiver linked to the main receiver. Other software packages can promise more but I did not check these out. The user set-up functions are extremely flexible. It is possible to allocate both hardware receivers to the same ADC and hence share the same antenna but then both will use the same front-end filter setting and the limitations that this implies. Although both hardware receivers can operate independently over the entire frequency range, the sub receiver only functions within the panadapter full frequency scan range.

The transmit signal is generated directly by a high speed 16-bit DAC and amplified to the final output level of 200W maximum. With full carrier modes on any extended transmit period such as with FM and data operation, the power output should be limited to 50W to prevent overheating. A single push-pull LDMOS device is used in the PA stage operating from a 50V supply. This is derived internally from the 13.8V supply using a lownoise four-phase boost converter. There is no ATU built into the radio.



PowerSDR screenshot with one receiver operating panadapter display.

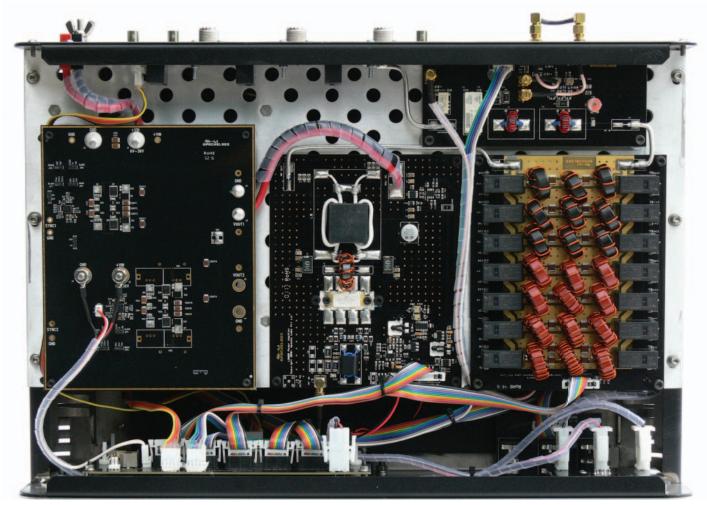
One interesting feature that has been incorporated into the ANAN series is the use of PureSignal linearisation. This uses adaptive pre-distortion on SSB transmit modes to reduce intermodulation distortion to low levels and hence provide a much cleaner and narrower transmission. Implementation of PureSignal in the ANAN-8000DLE has been greatly improved to make it more automatic in operation and require less initial setup. It can also be used in conjunction with an external linear amplifier, meaning that the benefits of PureSignal can extend to the whole station. A coupler in the transmitter output feeds back a sample of the transmitted signal to the low level processing stages for correction. The coupler output (about +5dBm) and the PureSignal processing input are made available using SMA connectors on the rear panel (with an external link provided). To include an additional linear amplifier, the link is removed and a suitable external coupler on the amplifier output is connected the PureSignal input.

Hardware

The ANAN-8000DLE is housed in a surprisingly large cabinet compared with other SDRs, measuring 483 x 123 x 320mm (w x h x d) and is quite heavy at about 12kg. It is constructed from a heavy gauge stainless steel chassis and wrap-around cabinet and an internal thick aluminium dividing plate provides the heatsink. A fan on the case bottom keeps the unit cool. The fan is reasonably quiet but runs continuously even when on receive. Inside the box, the layout is quite spacious with the transmit PA, output filter and PSU boards on the topside, and with the SDR transceiver and front-end filter boards underneath.

The three pushbuttons on the front panel provide power on/off with a particularly bright red indicator, a system reset button which

Peter Hart, G3SJX peterg3sjx@gmail.com



Under top cover of the ANAN-8000DLE showing the Tx power amplifier, output filters and power supply unit.

initiates a self test, and a standby button. This disables transmit operation and the 50V PSU. The liquid crystal display panel shows the operational status, PA supply voltage and current, forward and reflected relative transmit power in bargraph format, antenna SWR and temperature. Three 6.3mm stereo jacks provide front panel access for headphones, microphone and CW key and these are duplicated as 3.5mm jacks on the rear panel. A wide range of microphones can be accommodated including a bias voltage for condenser microphones and with or without PTT. The computer space bar also toggles the PTT line. Similarly various CW keying arrangements can also be accommodated.

Other connections are provided on the rear panel. DC power input uses an Anderson PowerPole connector. Left and right speaker outlets (2W into 8Ω) are balanced outputs and should not be grounded. These are not muted when the headphones are connected; both can be used simultaneously. Phono connectors provide for PTT in and PTT out for switching linear amplifiers and accessories. Audio line inputs are provided and also two virtual audio cables within PowerSDRmrx to transfer audio directly to and from the computer. This is probably the

preferred method of interfacing to data mode applications. A 9-pin D connector provides additional open collector switching lines (no details available) and a low level transmit output of around 10mW is available to drive transverters. The reference oscillator uses a temperature compensated crystal oscillator accurate to within 0.1ppm and this can be synchronised against an external 10MHz reference.

Software

Before the radio can be used, it is necessary to download and install a suitable controller application and carry out some initial setting up. PowerSDRmrx PS is recommended for Windows and is a good all-round application. It will run on Windows 7, 8 or 10. The minimum recommended PC specification is an Intel i3 processor clocked at 2.8GHz with 4GHz RAM but a faster machine will have definite advantages. For this review, I used a PC having an Intel i7 quad-core processor clocked at 2.5GHz and 16GB RAM. Installing or updating the software was relatively straightforward and troublefree. The first time that the software is run an optimisation routine will be performed

and this can take 10 minutes or more. If the radio firmware needs updating, the process is rather more complex.

Apache Labs also have available the PiHPSDR controller. This is an external unit allowing standalone operation without the need of a PC and is based on a Raspberry Pi computer. It uses physical buttons and knobs including a rotary tuning knob and touchscreen to access all the functions.

PowerSDRmrx adopts a conventional dashboard console style layout with separate buttons and sliders for each control, duplicated when both receivers are active. The central area of the screen shows the panadapter spectrum display, waterfall or various scope functions with both RF spectrum and waterfall being displayed for a single receiver active or one function only if both receivers are enabled. The panadapter scan width is determined by the sample rate (on the setup audio tab) up to 384kHz maximum. Up to 14 separate transverters can be supported, with fully configurable independent drive settings and offsets to give display readouts up to 99GHz.

All the usual operating modes are provided including SSB-based data modes and synchronous AM. Channel filtering is

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NEW ANAN-8000DLE



CliCk! www.HamRadio. co.uk/8000DLE

Peter Hart says; "An excellent fully-featured and high performing SDR transceiver, the current top of the range model from Apache Labs."



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Available from stock and on demonstration at our London Showroom.

We say; "The ANAN-8000DLE HF & 6M 200W SDR Transceiver meets and exceeds the requirements of even the most discerning Amateur Radio Operator, it is based on the work of the OpenHPSDR community. Housed in a metal construction enclosure, this beast of an SDR Base Station produces 200W output on 160-6m and features an entirely new redesigned transmit chain. The PureSignal (Predistortion) offers astounding IMD performance, typically 1000 times lower than usually achieved by a typical modern transceivers available today. It's the world's first Ham transceiver to use a 50V LDMOS device in the finals."

NEW ANAN-7000DLE



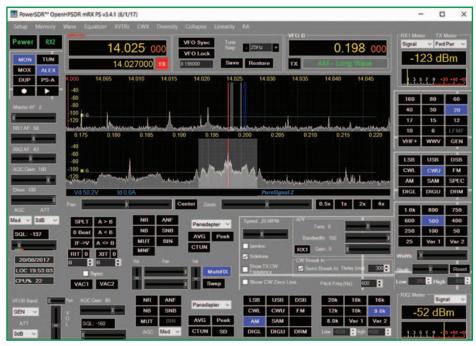
CIICK! www.HamRadio. co.uk/7000DLE

Available towards the end of 2017, the 7000DLE uses Direct Down Conversion with an ultra low phase noise clock yields an RMDR of 116dB @ 2kHz separation, meaning close-in weak signals will not be masked by the receiver's phase noise. Rugged construction, 100W output 160-10m using Class-A with IMD of -68db. Like its big brother, the 8000, it uses 2 x 16-bit phase synchronous ADCs, allowing for advanced applications such as Diversity Reception for ultimate noise mitigation and effects of signal fading.

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PowerSDR screenshot with two receivers operating.

very comprehensive, widely adjustable with notches, noise reduction modes and much more. Extensive audio filtering includes multi-band audio equalisers on both receive and transmit. On CW a keyboard sender and a set of transmit message stores are included. The memory storage interface is very comprehensive, virtually unlimited in capacity and allows frequencies to be stored in groups, named with no restriction on length and a comment tag as well as all the radio parameters. There are also quick access save / restore buttons but for one frequency only. A wave file recorder allows the receiver to be recorded for playback later on receive or on transmit. Support for diversity reception is included and it is even possible to use the radio for radio astronomy data collection.

Measurements

Performance measurements made are shown in the table and are similar in many respects to those measured previously using the ANAN-100D. The sensitivity is good and holds well down into the VLF region. On 50MHz the additional preamplifier further improves sensitivity. The S-meter calibration closely follows the recognised standard of $50\mu V$ for S9 and 6dB per S-unit on all bands, except on 50MHz where it is 20dB higher. Spurious responses and birdies are better than 100dB down (with one or two minor exceptions).

The panadapter clearly shows signals that are nearly inaudible. A signal that gives an audible 10dB signal to noise ratio in the receiver shows up to 30dB above the noise floor on the panadapter at narrow spans. The amplitude calibration linearity across the

extensive display range is also excellent and far superior to the spectrum displays on most conventional radios.

SDR receivers using direct digital conversion respond to strong signals in a totally different way from conventional analogue designs. They remain linear up until the point that ADC overload or clipping occurs, at which point the receiver performance collapses. This point occurs at about +2dBm for the ANAN-8000DLE with the input attenuator set to OdB and when approaching this level a message is flagged on the screen. No blocking occurs up to this point. With multiple strong signals intermodulation can occur at quite a low level, but then does not worsen until close to the ADC overload point. This low-level intermodulation can cause problems on quiet bands such as 6m when multiple strong signals are around. With the ANAN-8000DLE intermodulation products appear about 10dB above the noise floor with input signals around -52dBm but remain around this level as input signals increase to within about 10dB of ADC overload. At this level it corresponds to an intermodulation limited dynamic range of 105 to 108dB in 500Hz bandwidth and is independent of spacing down to very close spacings. Low-level intermodulation can be significantly improved by selecting dither and random in the setup menu (General / HPSDR tab). This had a minimal effect on reducing sensitivity, as often seen on dither implementations in other SDR radios. Inband intermodulation measured with two tones 200Hz apart was excellent, below the noise floor at -70dB.

The radio incorporates a low noise reference oscillator and as a consequence the reciprocal mixing figures due to phase noise

are excellent. At spacings greater than 50kHz the limit is ADC overload. Transmit noise is also very low.

On SSB transmit the two-tone distortion products with PureSignal off are generally fairly typical and the higher order products drop away quite rapidly. With PureSignal adaptive pre-distortion enabled, distortion products are reduced by around 20 to 30dB to some impressively low levels. See the spectrum plots. I also checked out PureSignal operation driving my linear amplifier inside the feedback loop with a sensor/coupler on the amplifier output. The feedback signal was set to be around +5dBm, the level used internally by the ANAN-8000DLE. The results were virtually identical although setting the level correctly was a bit critical. I also carried out another check on PureSignal with the radio driving a mismatched antenna up to 3:1 VSWR and again the results were similar. PureSignal does seem to be fairly robust in operation.

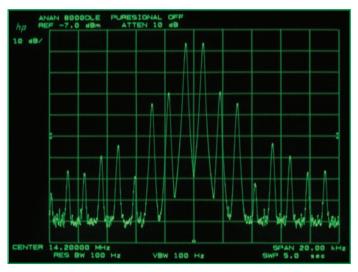
On CW transmit the characters were nicely shaped with around 4ms rise and fall times and minimal character distortion due to equal and fully adjustable key up/down delays. The receiver latency measured around 38ms at the faster settings for buffer size and sample rate. This may be less with a faster PC and Apache claims it is possible to reduce this to 20ms. The audio sidetone closely follows the keying and full and semi break-in give similar results. The receiver recovery speed limits listening between characters to around 12 wpm.

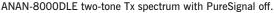
The maximum transverter output measured +10 dBm and the output was clean except for an output related to the system clock frequency (245.7MHz), which would be easy to filter out.

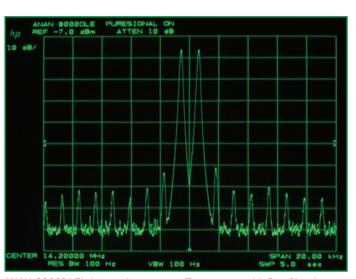
On-the-air performance

After installing the control software, a few simple setup steps are needed before the radio is ready for use. One important step is to set the maximum transmitter output so that 200W and no more is achieved with the drive level set to 100%. The internal power meter is quite accurate. There is a separate setting for each band and I found that the default settings gave far too much output on the higher bands. Other transmit settings such as microphone gain and audio filtering can be saved as a profile, with separate profiles stored for different operating styles.

The ANAN-8000DLE User Guide is available from the Apache website. Currently 81 pages in length, it gives a reasonable description of the hardware, installation of the software, essential setups and brief operation with PowerSDRmrx. However, there are some discrepancies and omissions. PowerSDR has no user manual and learning is largely down to trial and error. Fortunately the software is well structured and although there are a huge







ANAN-8000DLE's impressive two-tone Tx spectrum with PureSignal on.

number of setups and features they are fairly intuitive and time spent playing around will generally produce results. The software is well supported by mouseover tooltips, helpful hints when the cursor hovers over the various buttons or menu items. The web can also be a useful source of information of course, and there is also the Apache Labs User Group.

The panadapter display is central to the use of the radio and tuning the receiver can be accomplished in a number of ways. Dragging the receiver display line, dragging the background, clicking on a displayed signal, mouse wheel tuning are all fundamental to the use of the radio. Keyboard shortcuts can also be used to access many of the functions.

If you prefer analogue-style round knob tuning, third-party accessories are available.

The panadapter and waterfall displays are most impressive and excellent for monitoring weak beacons. The receiver sounds very clean across the whole tuning range and filters, notches and noise reduction are very effective, the NR2 function is particularly impressive. Audio level and panning sliders allow each receiver to be positioned between the left and right channels, useful when multiple receivers are in operation.

On transmit, I used my Heil headset microphone. The audio quality was reported as excellent and is highly adjustable. Coloured messages indicated the operation

of PureSignal. It appeared to function well but needs to be driven fairly well into ALC. CW keying also performed well but the changeover relay is rather noisy if full break-in is used. A lack of time prevented use of data modes or checking out remote operation over a network.

Conclusions

The ANAN-8000DLE is an excellent fully-featured and high performing SDR transceiver, the current top of the range model from Apache Labs. It is currently priced around £4,200 including VAT and my thanks to Nevada of the International Ham Stores Group for the loan of the radio.

Sensitivity on SSB 2.4kHz bandwidth for 10dBs+n:n			Reciprocal mixing	Transmit
Frequency	OdB attenuator	Frequency	dynamic range	noise, 7MHz,
100kHz	0.6μV (-112dBm)	offset	500Hz BW, CW, 7MHz	100W output
1.8 - 28MHz	0.35µV (-116dBm)	1kHz	114dB (-141dBC/Hz)	-126dBC/Hz
50MHz	0.18µV (-122dBm)	2kHz	116dB (-143dBC/Hz)	-130dBC/Hz
	'	3kHz	117dB (-144dBC/Hz)	-131dBC/Hz
		5kHz	119dB (-146dBC/Hz)	-132dBC/Hz
		10kHz	120dB (-147dBC/Hz)	-135dBC/Hz
		15kHz	121dB (-148dBC/Hz)	-135dBC/Hz
		20kHz	122dB (-149dBC/Hz)	-135dBC/Hz
		30kHz	124dB (-151dBC/Hz)	-138dBC/Hz
		50kHz	127dB (-154dBC/Hz)	-140dBC/Hz
		100kHz	see text	-147dBC/Hz

Transmitter measurements at 100W output

			Intermodulation products		
		Pures	Puresignal Off		gnal On
Frequency	Harmonics	3rd order	5th order	3rd order	5th order
1.8MHz	-58dB	-30dB	-44dB	-62dB	-70dB
3.5MHz	-47dB	-32dB	-40dB	-62dB	-70dB
7MHz	-56dB	-30dB	-45dB	-68dB	-72dB
10MHz	-42dB	not measured	not measured		
14MHz	<-70dB	-30dB	-36dB	-62dB	-70dB
18MHz	-60dB	-28dB	-35dB	-62dB	-63dB
21MHz	-68dB	-28dB	-35dB	-53dB	-50dB
24MHz	-60dB	-28dB	-32dB	-52dB	-52dB
28MHz	-63dB	-30dB	-34dB	-55dB	-59dB
50MHz	-53dB	-30dB	-48dB	did not	function
Intermodulation	Intermodulation product levels are quoted with respect to PEP.				

November 2017 43

An effective, easily made HF balun

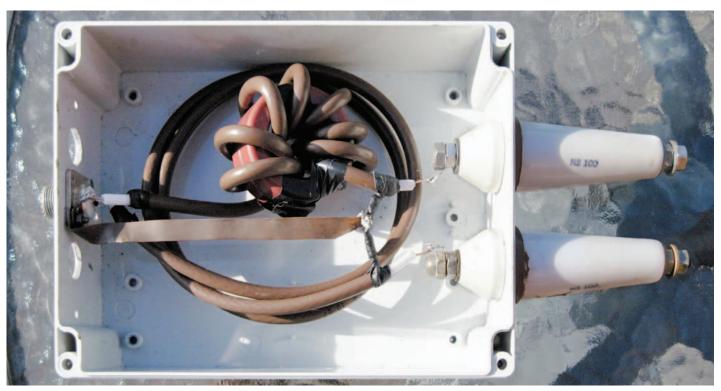


PHOTO 1: Completed balun, showing construction.

eaders may recall that I used a novel form of balun with the Skeleton HF beam antenna described in *RadCom* January 2014.

At that time I received feedback from some people who could not understand how the balun worked. Here I show how it was derived from the type used in high power HF broadcast transmitters and describe how easy it is to make.

Most balun designs place emphasis on achieving low insertion loss and wide bandwidth. These are, of course, desirable. There is another, probably more important, parameters that should also be considered and that is common mode attenuation. Low SWR or low loss will not confirm that the balun is doing the primary job required of it, which is to impede the transformation of common mode currents or potentials between an antenna and the associated coaxial cable. These are the signals often resulting from local interference sources that can render a QTH unusable, particularly on the lower HF bands. Because common mode energy causes unbalance between the currents in each leg of a nominally balanced twin wire transmission

line we can measure its effect by putting some power into the antenna and comparing the difference between currents in each leg, which we will call i1 and i2.

Common mode relative to balanced mode current is 20 log ((i1 - i2) / (i1+i2)) dB.

Common mode attenuation is not specified because performance in this respect is dependent on how the balun is incorporated into an individual's radio/antenna system. Consequently no two stations are likely to get the same measurement results even if using the same balun.

Let us assume here the most common balun application, between the twin feeder of a multiband doublet and the coax that leads to the radio or tuner. A choke balun for example may, at one frequency, introduce an impedance of 1000Ω between its balanced and unbalanced terminals but this will not significantly attenuate potentials in common mode unless the impedance presented by the braid of the radio's coaxial cable is at least an order of magnitude less than 1000Ω . The characteristic braid impedance of a long (in terms of wavelengths) coaxial cable is about 300Ω . Assuming, for simplicity, that the two impedances are not reactive and form a simple potential divider, attenuation in this case would be $20 \log (300 / 1300) = 12.7 dB$.

A piece of cable that is grounded at the radio a quarter wavelength beyond the balun should present a much higher impedance, perhaps several thousand ohms and one that is either very short or twice this length will present a low impedance of less than 50Ω . Obviously the choke balun will have little impact in the first example, but will attenuate common mode current in the second example by more than 26dB. We can see from this if the choke balun is to be effective over a wide frequency range its optimum position is at the radio or tuner's output socket. If this is not practicable, as it will be if the antenna relies on a specific length of twin feeder for impedance matching or if there are aesthetic objections to twin feeder entering the house, the alternative is to ensure a low impedance ground connection for the braid of the coax where it connects to the choke. Personally I would avoid relying on the twin feeder for impedance matching and rather choose a length that fits between the doublet and the balun/tuner/radio because with negligible loss the SWR on the twin feeder is not dependent on its length. You can then use a minimal length of coax where loss due to SWR is otherwise likely to be significant.

HF transmitters in commercial services such as short wave broadcasting, with which I have been professionally associated, are normally

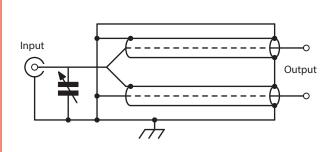


FIGURE 1: General balun arrangement. The coaxial cables should be approximately 1/8th wave at the highest planned operating frequency. See text for details.

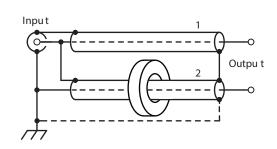


FIGURE 2: Practical balun arrangement. Note that the cable should be wound as many times as possible on the core (see Photo 1), not just once as shown here.

TABLE 1: Measured results.

Frequency 1.81MHz 3.6MHz 5.3MHz 7.1MHz 10.1MHz 14.2MHz 18.1MHz 21.2MHz 24.9MHz 28.5MHz Choke 1.7dB 16dB 12dB 9.3dB 5.7dB 21dB 20dB 34dB 20dB 34dB **G3LNP** 28dB 34dB >40dB 26dB >40dB >40dB 26dB >40dB 26dB >40dB

designed to operate into unbalanced loads, usually 50Ω , whereas their associated curtain or rhombic type antennas present a nominally balanced impedance of several hundred ohms. On sites where there are several transmitterantenna systems working simultaneously, there is a high risk of common mode coupling between antennas and feeder lines, causing the output devices of the transmitters to produce undesirable intermodulation products. In this case a balun is a valuable defence. Because of the high power involved, sometimes up to the megawatts range, the balun must primarily cause minimal loss of power with maximum common mode rejection - which is just what we want to achieve. Figure 1 shows the balun arrangement that is commonly used to meet these requirements. It consists of a pair of solid, air dielectric coaxial lines of approximately 1/8th wave at the highest operating frequency (eg 26MHz). They are enclosure within a metal box to prevent radiation. One of the lines has its connections twisted to introduce a phase shift of 180°. This ensures that any current common to both legs of the balanced line will not appear at the transmitter. On the transmitter side the two coaxial lines are connected in parallel, whilst they are in series at the output side. Thus we achieve a 4:1 impedance transformation. The coaxial lines have a characteristic impedance of 100Ω , or twice the transmitter's output impedance. Common mode attenuation is maintained regardless of both the operating frequency and balanced line impedance. At any broadcast frequency the outer conductor of the twisted section presents shunt inductive reactance to the transmitter, which is countered by programmed automatic adjustment of a shunt capacitor. On a high power system, a 2000pF water cooled vacuum dielectric type might be used.

In this case, what is good for transmission is equally good for reception. We could therefore adapt the broadcast balun for our power levels with just two pieces of coaxial cable and a variable capacitor, but we have to consider radiation from the twisted line because this carries a large current. A more practical arrangement for our application is shown in Figure 2. In this case the cables, labelled 1 and 2, are each about 1/10th of a wave at the highest frequency. As the lines are shortened a 4:1 impedance transformation becomes less dependent on their impedance. We do not therefore have to search for 100Ω cable. Shunt reactance is maximised here by winding as many turns as possible of cable 2 onto a ferrite toroid (only one turn is shown in Figure 2 but Photo 1 shows the real arrangement). Having no external field, the toroidal winding overcomes the potential radiation problem and allows us to dispense with a metal enclosure. Cable 1 is then made the same length and coiled so it will fit into a weatherproof box. Wide bandwidth is achievable when there is sufficient cable and core material of high enough permeability to make the shunt reactance more than 50Ω at the lowest operating frequency. Unless working on its resonant frequency, SWR due to the antenna will most likely be more significant than that due to the balun.

Photo 1 shows my 'broadcast balun', made from two 1m lengths of 75Ω PF100 satellite coax cable and some 50mm iron powder toroidal cores, housed in a plastic box. Ferrite cores may also be used. The copper tape is optional (shown dotted at the bottom of Figure 2, joining the junction of the outer conductors on the output side to ground). My balun is interposed between an unbalanced T type ATU and the balanced 600Ω feeder to a

55m doublet. 2m of RG214 cable connected the balun to the tuner. Table 1 shows the results of measurements of common mode rejection on our HF bands. These were obtained by adding transformers to sample the current in each leg of the 600Ω line of the doublet antenna. Results are shown for my balun and a conventional choke type formed by winding several turns of coax onto a ferrite toroidal core (40dB was the limit of my measuring capability).

The doublet, of course, presented a wide range of impedances over the 1.8 to 30MHz frequency range, which made the SWR very high on some bands. Power loss due to this balun is about 0.2dB at 28.5 MHz with SWR of 10:1 on the twin wire feeder and about 0.03dB with SWR of 1.4:1 when terminated by a 300Ω resistor. Loss at this highest frequency is attributed mostly to the untwisted cable. At 3.5MHz and below loss is mostly that due to dissipation in the core material because the cables have negligible loss due to their highly conductive solid copper sheath. However, the core is only subjected to half of the transmitted power and I could not detect any heating when running 400W CW at this frequency. Even though the SWR at 1.8MHz was about 30:1 the balun was still effective. Substituting the 'broadcast balun' for the choke resulted in a significant reduction in noise on this band. Several friends have reproduced this design and all found it more effective in reducing QRM, particularly at 3.5MHz from G5RV antennas, when compared to what, if anything, they had been using previously.

Tony Preedy, G3LNP g3lnp@talktalk.net



National Hamfest 2017

he biggest two-day amateur radio show in the UK continues to go from strength to strength and this year was a superb success for all concerned. Some traders said they had sold as much on the first day as they'd expected for the whole weekend, which shows that amateur radio is alive, well and truly thriving!

If you didn't manage to make it to Hamfest this year, these photos will give you a flavour of what went on.



British Young Ladies Amateur Radio Association chairman Carol, 2E1RBH (left) and Treasurer Judith, G4IAQ presented Lauren, M6HLR with the G3HCQ Memorial Award and Rose Bowl.



RSGB President Nick, G3RWF, GM Steve, M1ACB, Chairman Graham, G4FSB and Communications Manager Heather being filmed for TX Factor.



Dave, G8GKQ with his fully-loaded Portsdown digital ATV transmitter.



Cathy, G1GQJ speaking with Martin, M1MRB for the ICQ Podcast.



Hans, G0UPL with his QCX kit designed for YOTA 2017.

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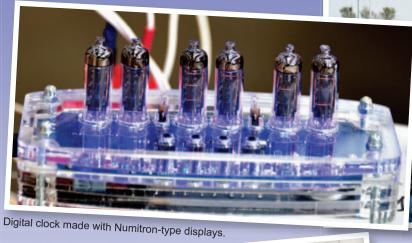






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Jim, G3YLA on his WQRadar stand.





Club of the Year presentations were avidly watched by many (see p74).

Continues on page 95

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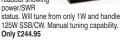
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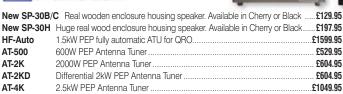
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X-510N	2/70 Fibre glass 8.3/11.7dB gain. 5.2m long "N"	£129.95
V-2000	6/2/70, 2.15/6.2/8.4dB, 2.5m Long	
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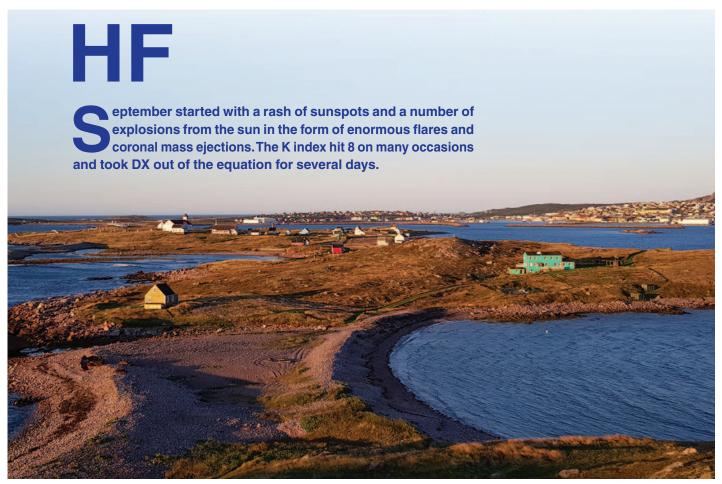
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R2010253	ea642zb7 2+2+3 ele 6m/4m/2m	
	beam	£114.95

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	HF dipole	£119.95
R2010904	5 band cobweb 500W antenna	£284.95
R20109043	5 band cobweb 3kw antenna	£369.95
R2010050	ea101520dx dipole 3band	
	HF dipole	£72.95



Ile aux Marins – the CUWS FP QTH was the house on the right. Photo: G7VJR.

Things eventually settled down and the seasonal improvement in MUFs meant there was a lot to be worked. Looking forwards, both HF and LF conditions should be steadily improving as we approach late autumn.

As I write, the Chiltern DX Club HF Challenge on 21MHz and up is drawing to a close but there are still a few more days to go and the final positions are not yet known. Norman, 5B4AIF is currently leading the field with 154 DXCCs, pursued by Roger, G3LDI and Lionel, G5LP. As I suspected, FT8 is playing a major role with 5B4AIF working over 35 DXCCs and G3LDI working around 75% of his DXCCs using the mode. The winning score will probably be down on last year as conditions haven't been as good but I note that 15m QSOs have been made with HL, JA and ZL from the UK. 5B4AIF also managed North Cooks, E51WL, on 15m FT8. More next month when the final scores are out.

IOTA enthusiasts are looking forward to the next 'new one' 5L3BI (AF-111) in early November. The latest report from the team says "The wet season is in full force in Liberia this year and this makes any road travel tricky and potentially dangerous, which in turn has so far prevented Richmond, EL2BG and Dickson, EL2DT from making a second reconnaissance trip. Since we believe road conditions may never fully recover between now and the end of October, we have recently managed to reserve seats on a MAF (Mission Aviation Fellowship International)

flight that will take most of the team directly to Greenville Sinoe airstrip. From there we will meet Richmond, EL2BG who will have made the treacherous road journey south in his 4x4 vehicle." With the extra flight costs the team are still seeking donations so if you can help please go to https://af111new.com/support/

The new IOTA site is at www.iota-world.org. Registered users on rsgbiota.org will not have to re-register on IOTA World, because they will be able to log in with the same credentials as they used on the old website. The point of contact for help and comments is info@iota-world.org. Note that any IOTA chaser who has not updated since the database went online in 2007 has had his record archived.

The Cambridge University Wireless Society DXpedition to St Pierre & Miquelon made over 10,500 QSOs in 4 days including 1100+ on Top Band. Antennas were all simple verticals or dipoles.

DXpeditions

A very large team will be active from Burundi with five stations from 6-17 November. The website for the DXpedition is at www.mdxc.org/9u4m/

Keith, GM4YXI and Chris, GM3WOJ will be active again as VK9CZ from Cocos-Keeling (OC-003) from 24 October to 7 November, including a M/2 entry in the CQ WW DX SSB Contest. They will operate SSB, CW



Bert, CX3AN boarding a plane to operate as YJOCX.

and some RTTY on 160-10 metres with two stations. The website is now up and running at www.vk9cz2017.com/

Bill, GOVDE, hopes to be on the air as ZD7VDE (AF-022) for a week or so from 14 October. He is expecting to be on the first commercial flight into the new airport. The operation will be SSB, RTTY and maybe FT8.

54



The FP-G6UW Group, G7VJR in foreground then (L-R) M0BLF, G3ZAY, DH5FS, DK2AB (M0INN), M0ZXA, M0WUT. Photo: G7VJR.



The 5W0HA shack in Western Samoa, surprisingly loud in the UK for 100W to a wire antenna.

Leo, PP1CZ, reports that he will be using his new call of PY0FW from Fernando de Noronha (SA-003) from 22-27 October.

For the next two years Peter, G4ENL/HB9DVG will be on the air from Kigali as 9X9PJ. Listen for him mainly on SSB on 20 through 10m. He is using a KX3 with an HLA 300 amplifier and a Buddipole vertical.

SP9FIH will be active as E44WE from 18-29 October. Janusz will have an IC-7200, running 100 watts to a Spiderbeam, plus a vertical for 30m. See www.e4.dxpeditions.org for info.

Correspondence

Tom, G4IDL asks if there is a major shift in the hobby underway. His early morning CW CQs on 80 and 40 are going unanswered while there is a lot of traffic on JT65 and FT8 – often at S9. FT8 and JT65 can be great modes and Tom reports working VK with 35W to a low dipole – but if they are used when other more flexible modes would work perfectly well then I personally think the

Table 1: 2017 Worked DXCC entities (ranked by All), showing Top 4 from RSGB or British Isles table in Club Log plus submitted scores or Club Log scores of recent correspondents where available.

Call	CW	SSB	Data	All
G4TUK	176	166	177	256
MOIKW	159	106	42	255
MONKR	186	207	130	255
G4PTJ	200	100	0	248
G3SVD	167	169	56	235
G4IDL	192	0	60	201
G3PXT	92	105	142	190
GI4DOH	186	20	62	189
G4XEX	126	108	104	181
CT7AGZ	174	-	42	176
G3HQT	171	0	0	171
G3SVK	158	0	0	158
G8APB	72	57	64	107

pendulum has swung too far. Tom found: 15m – V53DX; 17m – FP/DH5FS; 20m – 9G1SD, 5T5OK; 40m – FK8IK, TI2KWN, VK/ZL, KP4JRS; 80m – VK2DX.

Ken, CT7AGZ also notes a mass migration to FT8 and says he has been using the mode sitting outside the shack with a laptop and a glass of wine, having a QSO without even realising it. With a bit more software he reckons he could dispense with the laptop and just enjoy the wine! His QSOs included on 10m – 5T5OK, CX2DK, PY's, XR1SDC, ZP6CW, FY5KE, TY2AC; 15m – ZP6CW, FP/DK2AB, 5T5OK, PY's, LU's, V53DX; 17m – FP/DH5FS, OY1CT, 5T5OK, OJO/UA4WHX, TA1PB, PJ4/PA3BWK; 20m – FP/MOWUT, 5T5OK, A71BO, T6/IZ1CCK; 30m – 5T5OK, S01WS, FP/G3ZAY, MU/ON4ANN, E77EA; 40m – FP/MOBLF, 5T5OK, MU/ON4ANN, EH9SDC, KP4TF.

TABLE 2: Forthcoming DX activity.

KG4 ops

Until 20 Oct

011111 20 001	1101 1 Opo
Until 16 October	VK5CE/8 (OC-198)
Until 19 Oct	N6SJ in Bhutan
Until 21 Oct	S9CQ
15-18 Oct	AS-140 Bangladesh
18-29 Oct	E44WE
21-25 Oct	AS-127 Bangladesh
22-27 Oct	PYOFW
24 Oct – 7 Nov	VK9CZ (OC-003)
27-30 Oct	AC2AI/KH2
27-31 Oct	ZC4MK
1-4 Nov?	Baiyah Island (AF-111)
3-16 Nov	VK9MA (OC-072)
6-17 Nov	9U DXpedition
7-10 Nov	VK9AR (OC-216)
6-20 Nov	VP2MDL
13-25 Nov	AF-020
Early 2018?	D2 IOTA (AF-108)
Early 2018?	3Y0Z Bouvet (AN-002)
March 2018	Pajaros Rocks (SA-100)
10-20 March 2018	9MOW Spratly (AS-051)
April 2018	St Brandon by F ops

Peter, G4XEX found the bands electrified by the sudden appearance of sunspots but is still handicapped by his ground level beam. He worked: 10m – 5R8UI; 17m – AR25BE, 5T5OK; 15m – 5T5OK, 20m – E28AD, JG1VGX, ZP6CW, PJ4/PA3BWK, RI1ANO, CP4BT, PZ5RA, YB5QZ, JT5DX.

Andy, G3SVD missed much of September while his antennas were down for maintenance but got back on the air in time for some good conditions. He found: 10m – FY5KE, OJO/UA4WHX; 15m – 5T5OK, ZF2CT; 17m – A26SP, 5T5OK XW1IC; 20m – FP/G3ZAY, HK0RMR, FK4QX, FK8IK, VKs; 30m – A25BE, OJO/UA4WHX.

Fred, G3SVK had an amplifier fault but worked: 17m - 5T50K, YB72Rl/1, OH0/OF5C, 9K2NO, JA's, 5T50K; 20m - ZP6CW, HI3A, JAs, V85T, YB2TJV, RI1ANO (S Shetlands), 5T50K, 9M2ZAK, 9M2PUL, FP/Z3ZAY; 30m - VK2IR, OJ0/UA4WHX, FP/M0BLF; 40m - OX3LX, OH0Z, PJ4/PA3BWK, 5B4AMX, XQ6CFX, KP2X, OJ0/UA4WHX, A25BI, VK3CWB, VU2GSM, 5T50K, ZL3AGY.

Gordon, G3PXT was focussing on 15m and above for the CDXC Challenge and had a score of 100 entities worked at my deadline. He found: 10m – CX, EA6, IS0, OJ0, PY, SP, V5, PZ5, TY; 12m – 9A, CT1, DL, LU, S5, SP; 15m – C0, CE, HK3J, VK9VKL, SU9JG, VP8LP, 9G1SD, YBs, TZ4PR, 5T50K, 3B8CW, 9N1AA, RI1ANO, CXs, S01WS, 9J2BO, ZPs, JT5DX, CV7S, PZ5RA, ZF1A, V53DX, PY0FW, HP3SS, V31VP, CN8YZ. Gordon has now worked 125 DXCCs on FT8.

Finally

Thanks as always to my correspondents, to DX-World, 425 DX News and Daily DX.

Martin Atherton, G3ZAY g3zay@btinternet.com

November 2017 55

VHF/UHF



Black Sheep Contest Group, MOBAA/P, operating in the 2016 VHF NFD.

major auroral opening with some superb and surprising QSOs.

The main event during September was a superb aurora, one of the best for many years. On 6 September at just after 1200UTC sunspot AR2673 erupted producing a major X9.3 class solar flare, with many observers confirming it to be the strongest flare in more than a decade. Typically the X-ray and UV radiation from the flare caused a strong short wave blackout over Europe, Africa and the Atlantic Ocean. As the huge blast was earth directed, warnings were issued for the possibility for VHF DX and in extreme cases up to UHF.

Aurora reports

David, G4DHF (IO92) reports, "This event was well-anticipated and so activity levels were very high from the start. I had changed to my homemade array of 4 x 9 element (4.6m) fishing pole Yagis only the day before as I wanted to be more able to select the reflection areas, so as to optimise the DX capabilities. During the event, the reflection area covered the full 90° from North to East.

For OH, SM2 and EW, I was beaming 35° and for I4, HA, 9A, UT and YU beamed 85°. The QRM levels were very high, requiring frequent 'QRZs', which slowed the CW QSO rate. I know from stations after the event that I was being heard by many more to the South and East but it wasn't either fair or practical to ask the middle distance stations to continually call again. Events that extend so far South are rare and everyone was excited to hear such an extensive number of strong Au signals, which included such a large area of EU. When I finished at 1740, the Aurora was still going strong and stayed so for around another hour. This event reminds me of the strong Au we had in the 80s and was the best for me in many years. Out of an incredible 100 plus QSOs, the top ten were LY2WR (KO24), HAOLZ (KN08), HAOHO (KN07), OH6KTL (KP02), UT4WT (KO20), YU1EV, YU1LA (KNO4), EU3BDE (KO32), EW6FS (KO35) and the best DX OH7RJ in KP33 at 1985km."

Nick, G4KUX (IO94) says that, "This was one of the largest ever experienced at this QTH in 35 years of living here, although admittedly I was abroad during a good part of SS23 so missed most of the events during that cycle. I basically sat on one frequency throughout and worked whatever came, the pileups were

huge and, while no doubt there would have been some good DX among those calling, it was just simpler to wade quickly through the more local stations (less than 1000km) than try to discipline the pack, which is not easy when you're faced with a morass of hissing tones. David, G4DHF adopted a similar strategy. Many of those calling, although not particularly DX, may be in places that makes tropo contacts impossible in my direction, so why should I deny them the opportunity of working me even if it causes me, occasionally, to miss more distant DX. I also heard/was heard with some signals on 70cm from PA/ ON but no contacts resulted."

Let's hope what remains of this SS24 has some more surprise events like this one to come, and as autumn/winter draws on perhaps some nice tropo to the east as these seasons have in my experience always yielded the best in long haul tropo openings in the past (up to 2400km). Nick's top ten QSOs were SM2A (KPO4), HA6VV/P (JN97), EU3AA (KO12), SM2JAE (KPO5), ES6DO (KO27), EU3AI(KO22), SM2CEW(KP15), EW6FS (KO35), EU3BD (KO32) and OH7RJ (KP33) at 1913km.

John, G4SWX (J002) is also well placed on the east coast for the Aurora and made numerous CW QSOs with LZ2FO (KN13)



G4DHF's 2m fishing pole Yagis caught some superb Auroral DX.

being a real gem. QSOs with YU/S5/I were also in the log and an Auroral SSB QSO with Reg, G8VHI that is generally not easy due to the distortion on the signal. The Persieds meteor shower was very good in JOO2RF, however not a great many QSOs over the magical 2000km boundary except R3ICQ (K077) at 2199km who was probably the best QRB, although I had several incomplete QSOs around 2300km. OY, TF and other 'classy' calls were in the log and various expeditions gave four new squares. EA8TX (IL18) on tropo + MS was worked again - achieving QSOs over a terrestrial path of over 3000km on 2m is always a highlight moment. EME yielded quite a load of new calls E71EEE (JN93, a very rare square), JTOYPS (NN58) Mongolia and LB6GG (KQ50) that is right at the top of Norway near the Finland/Russia border. More new squares via EME included BVOFISU (PLO5) Taiwan, XV4F (OJ29) operated by Keith, G4FUF, YC2MDU (OI53) Vietnam and last but not least G4EEV (IO94) being his first G EME QSO. On many occasions reading the various internet chat channels that there is 'no DX around' maybe that isn't the case and having achieved around 130 QSOs tells a different story.

Lyn, GW8JLY (IO81) reports that the Persieds meteor shower in mid August was not as good as last year. "I did manage to work a new locator via MS with SN5R (KOO1) on 12 August. I had been looking for KO01 for many years and I was very pleased to finally complete a QSO. I was also pleased to work EI/ON5GS (IO54) on 10 August. Dirk was operating from IO54 on meteor scatter but kindly switched to JT65 to give me the locator. A tropo opening to the Canary Isles (EA8) during the evening of the 6th gave me another opportunity to make a QSO with Fernando, EA8TX in IL18. This was the third time in a three month time span that tropo to the Canaries was available here in South

Wales. This is quite exceptional for me as these opportunities usually occur just every few years at my QTH.A significant Aurora occurred on 8 September, unfortunately I can only operate on SSB as I have never quite mastered CW. As always the real DX was only available on CW and I missed some of the amazing opportunities to work stations at very great distances in this event. Working stations using SSB via Aurora is never easy but I completed 27 QSOs with stations in GM, EI, G, LX, ON, PA and DL best DX being DL8YAU (JO41) at 819km. I was heard however by OE50LL (JN68), OK1TEH (J070), S03Z (JO82) and OZ1BEF (JO46). Although all these could copy me, I was unable to resolve their SSB signals in the high noise levels I experience at my QTH.

During the major aurora Tim, G4DBL, who was out in his camper van, actually achieved an Auroral QSO on CW while parked up on his favourite spot on the Ridgway in Oxfordshire. Using just 20 watts of power Tim worked Paul, G4RRA with 20W to the 5/8 over 5/8 mobile whip on the roof of the camper-van! Also several EU stations were heard, strongest of which was an OK. This shows how remarkable these auroral conditions were, so it's always worth taking a listen even with small antennas in these major events.

"Who says 6m is dead?" is the first comment from Gordon, G3PXT (J002) this month. He has been taking part in the CDXC Challenge and has worked 32 DXCC entities during September and seems to be in competition with Roger, G3LDI for the top spot. Modes used were digital (FT8, MSK144, JT65B) and also SSB and CW. Gordon continues with his 2-element InnovAntenna 6m quad mounted in the tree - fixed direction - no rotator and the results continue to be outstanding. The list of contacts supplied were too numerous to mention and is a result of experience, time and watching bands conditions to get the best results. Gordon has also taken delivery of a new Acom amplifier that provides significant RF headroom when using the digital modes so extensively.

Continuing activity from his usual spot in IO85PX on FT8 mode, [1] Dale, 2MOWDG has managed a few contacts. However, with the decline of Sporadic-E conditions, he has still worked in to France and Germany on a couple of occasions. Dale comments how much fun it was during the summer to experience new modes and propagation for the first time. During the RSGB 144MHz Trophy Contest, Dale completed with Martin, GM8IEM (IO78) despite the weak signals. "This was a first for me; actually working someone nearly 300km away with my meagre kit of a 10W FDK Multi-750x and a hand-held HB9CV antenna. Given the whole of Scotland was between us and my antenna was pointing away from him, it was possibly by some scatter/reflection. Envy set in looking at the QSOs on the cluster during the periods of aurora – perhaps next time!"

Andrew, G4XZL got in touch and said, "With the forthcoming Marconi contest I thought you might be interested in some interesting propagation I've noticed over the last couple of years. In 2015, out of interest, I monitored the 144MHz Marconi CW Contest using my SDR beaming east from IO90 and, due to my poor location and high local noise levels, I didn't really hear much, just a few of the big UK stations. However, late on Saturday evening the band came alive for just a few seconds due to a large meteor burst, suddenly there were maybe 15-20 stations showing on the waterfall. Sadly I didn't get a chance to record it otherwise I would have replayed it and found out who they were. It was really quite amazing. I did hear a few other smaller bursts. I think that the fact that it was a CW contest as against SSB accentuated the effect. There is no major shower on that date so I assume it was due to random meteors. In 2016, I listened again and again heard a few bursts. It is possible to detect a dozen stations across the waterfall amongst all the interference. Using Simon Brown's great piece of software called SDR-Analyser and knowing from the DX Cluster that DAOFF was on 144.050MHz I used the software to dig right down into the noise floor and eventually found it. The resolution bandwidth was 0.046Hz, some 47dB below SSB bandwidths! This year I plan to upgrade my hard disk to enable longer I/Q recordings and have a better chance of spotting MS bursts and then, after the contest, some inaudible DX signals - it's quite fun. Of course, I'd much rather have a better location and lower noise levels so that I could actually work them! So I would encourage anyone with an SDR to have a listen and see what they hear and see."

Sign Off

An exceptional auroral event in September and many thanks for all the contributions.

Also thanks to Bill, VE3CRU with an interesting view on 222MHz and up activities in North America, which will be a focus soon.

Websearch

[1] http://physics.princeton.edu/pulsar/k1jt/wsjtx-doc/wsjtx-main-1.7.1-devel.html

Richard Staples, G4HGI q4hqi@live.com

GHz Bands

UK Microwave Group

Apologies for the shameless plug, but I reckon that for £6 a year, the UK Microwave Group (UKuG) [1] subscription is the best value in amateur radio. Not only do they provide the free 'Chipbank' service [2] run by Mike, G3LYP, which provides a large range of modern surface mount components for absolutely no charge, they have sets of loan equipment for 5.7, 10, 24 and 76GHz available for members to try out new bands. Add to this the *Scatterpoint* E-magazine, their regular funding of beacon hardware and their tech support members who have a huge range of test equipment and expertise between them, I think it's a 'no brainer' to join.

One member who benefitted from the 10GHz loan system was Tony, G8DMU in Yorkshire. He borrowed the loan equipment back in 2013 and used it for several months until demand from others meant he had to return it. He got the 10GHz bug and obtained his own DB6NT pro transverter with an 8W PA. He then started putting it together in a system. With help from Finningley Amateur Radio Society and UKuG secretary, G3XDY, plus G4KUX and others, he incorporated it all into a masthead box together with a sequencer, relays and suitable switching. He is now QRV again with a 1.2m offset dish and GW4DGU feed, as seen in Photo 1. Look for him during the SHF UKAC contest or contact him via the ukmicrowaves Yahoo reflector [3] for a sked.

New microwave Wiki

UKuG committee members are often asked where to look for information for beginners, so, with the help of UKuG and BATC committee member Noel, G8GTZ, the UKuG is in the process of putting together a GHz bands version of the popular BATC Wiki [4]. It is currently at [5] and content is slowly being added. If you have items to contribute to this new service, email it to me direct and I'll either arrange to get it on there when it goes fully live or, if you're a UKuG member, you can add it yourself by requesting an account.

Remember that all groups like the UKuG rely on YOU, its members, to provide information and to make things happen. Don't rely on the few committee members to do everything for you, step up to the plate and be an evangelist for the GHz bands. The UKuG Committee are looking for someone who is internet and IT-savvy to join them as many of the members (like me) don't have the sort of skills we need for our web presence. Contact the secretary, John, G3XDY via secretary@microwavers.org and tell him what you can do to help the group.



PHOTO 1: G8DMU's 10GHz dish and transverter system (photo: G8DMU).

47GHz cloud scatter tests

Our millimetre wave enthusiasts continue to lead the experimentation charge on the GHz bands. I covered the basic of rain scatter in July 2015 and John, G8ACE has been investigating rain cloud backscatter on 47GHz. He rigged up a stable, locked Gunn transmitter at the front of his house, pointing skywards and shielded as much as possible from the back garden by the garage door. There he set up the receiver, a 40cm dish with an LNA, just sensitive enough to see sun noise.

The scattered received signal was about 1.5kHz wide and was 2kHz wide at one stage. Figure 1 shows this very clearly. In earlier tests over a 23km direct path with Neil, G4LDR, the same Gunn signal was only 200Hz wide. Neil suggests that, as the rain radar showed it was raining over John's QTH at the time but none was seen falling, the raindrops were small and evaporated before they reached the ground.

With LNAs and amplifiers appearing for 47GHz let's hope we can see more experimentation on this band soon. Even 24GHz rain scatter was almost unknown a few years back, but technology advances and now it's commonplace – as beacon reports show. The smaller droplet size of light rain often produces a second scattered signal on my local 24GHz beacon, GB3CAM. I've often noticed that the 24GHz GB3SEE beacon (at 190km over the hills from me) shows up as a rain scatter signal before the 10GHz one on the same site.

Beacon news

The 5760.925MHz beacon GB3KEU has completed its move to Finningley (IO93NN). It took a while to get Ofcom clearances but it's now on air again. Thanks to Kevin, G3AAF at the Finningley club and the RSGB team for pushing

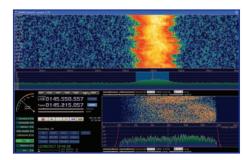


FIGURE 1: 47GHz signal received by raincloud scatter (image: G8ACE).

it through. Please report to Beaconspot [6] if you hear it.

Finally

Please get on the bands! Keep reports and technical snippets coming in to me by email and join the Twitter conversation @g4bao and @ukghz using the hashtag #GHz bands.

Websearch

- [1] www.microwavers.org/
- [2] www.microwavers.org/chipbank.htm
- [3] https://groups.yahoo.com/neo/groups/ukmicrowaves
- [4] https://wiki.batc.tv
- [5] https://wiki.microwavers.org.uk/Main Page
- [6] www.beaconspot.eu

John C Worsnop PhD CEng MIET, G4BAO john@g4bao.com

ATV

DATV from the Analog Devices Pluto

Analog Devices has recently made available a new SDR transceiver called the ADALM Pluto [1]. It is primarily aimed at education and the first batch (now sold out) had an introductory price of \$99. Its internal structure is similar to DATV Express (see *RadCom* March 2017). Within a few days of receiving his Pluto, Charles, G4GUO had modified the DATV Express software to work with it.

After reconfiguring the Pluto's firmware, it can generate a DATV signal on any band from 71MHz up to 5.8GHz. The output level is around 1mW so it needs significant amplification, but initial reports are that it is a very impressive device for generating digital ATV signals. All that is required is a normal Windows PC and the Pluto. Chris, MWOLLK has already used it to access his local TV repeater (GB3TM in Anglesey).

Photo 1 shows a Pluto generating a 5665MHz DATV signal, which is then downconverted to 1665MHz using an ADF4351 4GHz signal source and a passive mixer, then demodulated using a MiniTiouner with MiniTioune software (Figure 1). There is a lively discussion about using the Pluto on the BATC Forum [2].

2017 ATV Convention

The 2017 BATC Convention for Amateur Television (CAT 17) at Finningley Radio Club was well attended and it was standing room only during many of the presentations. The proceedings were streamed online to a worldwide audience who also had the opportunity to question the speakers. All the presentations are now available on YouTube – just search for 'BATC

PHOTO 1: Pluto being bench tested at 5.6GHz.

Portsdown DATV transmitter project, the Pluto SDR and the use of 5.8GHz drone modules for FM ATV. Eight home-constructed Portsdowns were on display. Chris, MWOLLK won the construction competition with his very small Portsdown transmitter mounted in a Hammond box with 3D-printed fittings (Photo 2).

Over 175 Portsdown transmitters are now under construction. Full documentation, including a beginners' guide, is available on the BATC Wiki [3].

3.4GHz success

I was so impressed with the level of activity in this year's IARU Region 1 ATV

Contest that I forgot to mention that, for the third year running, Terry, G1LPS won the



FIGURE 1: Pluto's DATV output being demodulated and displayed using a MiniTiouner with MiniTioune software.

International 3.4GHz section. He used a flat panel transmit aerial and a horn for receive, mounted in among his Yagi array. Well done Terry!

Don't forget that 3.4GHz is a great band for digital ATV – for example, the GB3HV ATV repeater can be seen on 3408MHz across much of West London and the Home Counties.

Websearch

- [1] https://wiki.analog.com/university/ tools/pluto
- [2] www.batc.org.uk/forum/viewtopic. php?f=15&t=5129
- [3] https://wiki.batc.tv/BATC Wiki

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Feature International lighthouses and lightships

on the air 2017

Ihe International Lighthouse and Lightship Weekend (ILLW) is an annual event held on the third full weekend of August each year.

ILLW was started by John Forsyth, GM400U and Mike Dalrymple, GM4SUC, members of the Ayr Amateur Radio Group in 1998 and it has grown into an international event with over 90 countries taking part. The event is currently managed by Kevin Mulcahy, VK2CE. The event coincides with the International Lighthouse Heritage Weekend when many lighthouses across the world are open to the public.

GW4WXM

On 19 August, Wrexham ARS travelled to the coast of Talacre in North Wales to take part in ILLW using the club call of GW4WXM. The Saturday morning was one of the windiest I have witnessed in sometime. It took just over two hours and four members of the team to get the station accommodation and operating area complete and ready to operate. We made 204 contacts, working 15 other lighthouses or lightships and total of 18 countries. The farthest DX was Venezuela. The station used a Cushcraft HF vertical, an Icom 756 and a power of 100 watts.

Eifion Parry, MW6EYU

GB4NPL

Members of Barry ARS were active during ILLW from Nash Point Lower Light at Marcross. It was a great event and the club gave extra training to our youngest operator, Jack, MW6JRI, who is only 15 and taking his Duke of Edinburgh Award. (Communications is part of it). Operators Phil, MWODHF, Bernard, MWOGBW, Ken, 2WOKPH, Glyn, GWOANA and Jack, MW6JRI were working from inside the Fog Horn station alongside the lighthouse. Ken, GW1FKY ran satellite communications from the lighthouse itself.

Glyn, GWOANA



Bushvalley ARC went to Rathin Island.



Norfolk ARC operated from Happisburgh lighthouse.

GBOHL

Norfolk Amateur Radio Club made 170 contacts with other amateurs while operating from Happisburgh Lighthouse on 19/20 August using the callsign GBOHL as part of ILLW.

Happisburgh Lighthouse was extremely busy with many visitors climbing up to the light, enjoying the location and views. For the radio event, a 132-foot antenna wire was suspended from the top of the light to the ground. This proved to be very effective on the short wave bands of 40, 30, 20 and 17 metres. The amateurs made 170 contacts around Europe and into the USA using SSB and CW, reflecting the traditions and history of maritime communications. Many other lighthouse stations were also contacted within the UK and Europe.

Happisburgh Lighthouse is the oldest working light in East Anglia, and the only independentlyrun lighthouse in Great Britain. Built in 1790, and originally one of a pair, the tower is 85ft tall with the lantern 134ft above sea level. Today the lighthouse is painted white with three red bands, and has a light characteristic of three white flashes, repeated every 30 seconds. and with a range of 18 miles. Saved as a working light by the local community, it is maintained and operated entirely by voluntary contributions.

Norfolk ARC wishes to thank the Happisburgh Lighthouse Trust for allowing us to operate from the site and to members of the Lighthouse staff for their assistance.

Steve Nichols, GOKYA



Steve Webb, G4GHO of Norfolk Amateur Radio Club.



Jack, MW6JRI operating with Barry ARS.



Barry ARS operated from Nash Point Lower light.



Dundee ARC operated from Scurdie Ness lighthouse.

Moray Firth ARS had enjoyable and successful weekend when they descended on the Lossie lighthouse, with kind permission from the lighthouse committee for which we wanted to convey many thanks. A number of successful contacts were made in both CW and SSB from as far away as America and Russia. Although the radio propagation was not good, we made contact with both lightships and other lighthouses throughout Europe and Britain. They say it's a small world – we made contact with a maritime mobile station just off Norway and the operator was a member of our twin town radio society, Hersbruck. Jutta told us she had sailed to Lossie for her holidays and enjoyed her days with the twin town members in Lossie. MFARS has invited Jutta to visit our club when she returns on her next stop over in Lossie. Radio is one of the very good ways to encourage visitors to our area (although not purposely advertising, as per our licence conditions) as many stations worldwide is to look up Lossie or Elgin to see where the signals originated from.

A special thanks to club members who worked hard to make this weekend happen together with Captain Scott of the TA and the RAF dive club for the transport of our radio tower.

Finally, we had interest from as far away as Invergordon from a chap wishing to go through his training and licence exam in our Elgin based club.

Robbie Stewart, MM6IXH

GB2JMB

A team from Furness ARS set up GB2JMB at the Sir John Barrow Monument, known locally 'The Hoad', to help celebrate ILLW. Although not an official lighthouse, The Hoad is modelled on an Eddystone lighthouse and is easily one of Cumbria's most recognisable landmarks.

An aerial was rigged to the flagpole in near gale force conditions but, thanks to some excellent rigging skills, the antenna stayed in position all day. Due to access, it was only possible to operate for the one day - Saturday but contacts were made with a number of other lighthouses on 40m and 20m including Naze Tower in Walton, Burry Port harbour lighthouse in Wales, Barnes Ness in Scotland, Fluegge lighthouse and Wehldorf Oberfeuer, both located in Germany, Wadden Island in the Netherlands and La Lanterna lighthouse in Genoa, Italy. Contact was also made with two light ships in Germany, Lightship Elbe I - Burgemeister O'Swald II and Amrumbank that was originally huilt in 1914

Contacts were also made other stations within the UK, Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, Austria and Solevia. Although the monument was closed to the public on the day in question, there were a number of people who took shelter from the wind and rain and the team spoke to those interested in amateur radio in general and also about the Sir John Barrow Monument. It is hoped Furness ARS will be able to return to the site again for 2018. Chris, MOKPW

GB1BPL

Members of Llanelli ARS took part in ILLW from Burry Port lighthouse. The picturesque Burry Port lighthouse is a harbour light with a reflector and is situated on the west breakwater of the outer harbour. It was built in 1842 and the light consists of a 24ft white painted, stone, circular tower with a black gallery and red lantern. The lighthouse now enables the harbour to accommodate up to 260 boats to be moored safely on the floating berths at all states of the tide. Burry Port Harbour lighthouse also makes up part of the much larger Millennium Coastal Park network in Wales.

The society used a caravan kindly loaned by a club member as a base station. There were a total of five operators including one mobile throughout the weekend.

The best contacts of the weekend were 4U1A (United Nations, Geneva), Prince Edward Island (off the coast of Canada), N4J)Jupiter lighthouse, Florida), DJ8KW (Dusseldorf Airport) and DL0EM (at 65m, the tallest lighthouse in Germany). Other contacts included Newfoundland, Puerto Rico, USA, Canada and Namibia.

Once again our thanks go to the Harbour Master, Bob Hockey and Carmarthenshire County

Elaine Richards, G4LFM radcom@rsqb.org.uk



Furness ARS set up GB2JMB at the Sir John Barrow Monument.



Dundee ARC operators used a dome tent on Sunday due to the weather.



Moray Firth ARS went to Lossie lighthouse.

Llanelli ARS went to Burry Port.

Council for allowing us to transmit from Burry Port lighthouse. We are delighted to confirm that we have already applied for next year's event and that our application has been accepted.

John Williams

2M0KAU

With a location like ours in Dundee, Dundee ARC has an abundance of lighthouses fairly close by; our first task was to work out which light we would be activating. This in itself was a task, as each has its own pros and cons including QRM, location and access. With this mind, we chose Scurdie Ness lighthouse near Montrose. Permission was kindly granted to us from the property owner and the Northern Lighthouse Board for access and vehicles to be parked on site. In the spirit of creating inter-club relations the local radio club based at Montrose Air Station Museum joined us.

Saturday saw us struggle with the club's marquee so we swapped to using a large dome tent to house us on Sunday. Our generator also

had problems but thanks go to Ewan, MMOBIX for finding another one we could use. Our G5RV soon gave us another problem with a loose connector, so we decided to pack up our first day.

Sunday went better, with fewer problems and the QSOs starting getting notched up quickly. Several locals came around asking if we had anything to do with the recent Humpback whale sightings; they still seemed interested after telling them what we were doing!

We would like to thank all who helped each day, as well as our QSOs, to make the event such a success.

Martin, 2M0KAU

MNOGKL

Over the weekend of 19 and 20 August, members of Bushvalley ARC spent the weekend on Rathlin Island for ILLW. Robert, GIONCA, along with Paul, MI1AIB and XYL Sharon, 2IOSHZ, made their way on the Friday to the keepers cottage at Rathlin East Light were they (and other club members who joined them for various times

over the weekend) were able to make use of the facilities and operate for the whole weekend.

Band conditions were not great, with barely 100 in the log for the whole weekend, however the opportunity was taken to operate mobile and increase activity further by activating the three WAB (Worked All Britain) squares across the island on three days – much sought after by the WAB community.

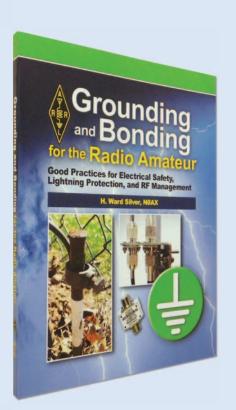
The mobile activities also allowed the group to attempt to activate all three of the lighthouses on Rathlin. Unfortunately, despite the best efforts of Paul, MI1AIB with his 100W mobile setup, the poor HF conditions meant that Rue Point (south) light remained un-activated on this occasion.

There was a further bonus on Sunday when Esther and Ian, GIOAZA and GIOAZB joined the group for the day. They were able to claim a first activation of a HuMP (slightly less than a Summit), before joining the rest of the group for a most enjoyable lunch overlooking Church Bay.

It is hoped that this will become an annual activation for the club.

Paul, MI1AIB







More Arduino Projects for Ham Radio

by Glen Popiel, KW5GP

Building on the success of the original ARRL book *Arduino for Ham Radio*, this book *More Arduino Projects for Ham Radio* includes 15 completely new practical and functional Arduino projects for ham radio. This book branches out to use some of the newer Arduino variants and devices. Each project is complete and functional but room has been left for you to add personal touches and enhancements. That's part of the fun of the Arduino and Open Source communities building on the work of others, and then sharing your designs and innovations for others to learn, modify and improve.

More Arduino Projects for Ham Radio builds a solid foundation through descriptions of the many new Arduino boards and add-on components, followed by a collection of practical ham radio projects. Readers will find a wide variety of applications with projects including Wireless Remote Coax Switch, Yaesu Rotator Controller, Antenna SWR Analyser, two 40 Meter QRP Transceivers and much more.

There is something in *More Arduino Projects for Ham Radio* for everyone interested in Arduino. This is thoroughly recommended reading for beginners or a seasoned programmer alike.

Size: 208 x 276mm, 500 pages ISBN: 9781 6259 5070 3 Non Members' Price: £39.99 RSGB Members' Price: £33.99

ARRL Grounding and Bonding for the Radio Amateur

By Ward Silver, N0AX

Proper Station Grounding is important and this ARRL book sets out to explain how to do it safely. This book is specifically aimed at US radio amateurs and provides an intriguing insight into a different electrical system even if it absolutely shouldn't be used as a guide to UK regulations and methods.

ARRL Grounding and Bonding for the Radio Amateur provides information on AC safety in the US and their National Electrical Code but there is much more. Many parts are useful regardless of supply differences and you will find fascinating information on for example lightning protection. The chapter on 'RF Management' is describes preventing unwanted RF currents and voltages from disrupting the normal functions of equipment whilst the 'Good Practice Guidelines' chapter contains a wealth of information that is applicable both here and internationally.

If you are interested in different electrical standards and how they affect station management across the globe *ARRL Grounding* and *Bonding for the Radio Amateur* provides a hugely interesting read.

Caution: This book is not intended as a guide to setting up a station in the UK or Europe and some solutions are not compliant with UK/European electrical regulations and thereby may be illegal or deemed dangerous in these areas.

Size: 184 x 229mm, 176 pages ISBN: 9781 6259 5065 9 Non Members' Price: £22.99 RSGB Members' Price: £19.54





The selfie-stick Yagi

any people have one of those selfie-stick things hanging around. Well, I have found a much cooler use than taking blurry I'm-the-centre-of-the-universe photos: turn it into an amateur radio aerial.

History

I have been experimenting with small (ish) directional antennas for a while for my summit and portable operating. Two years ago, I tried a roll-up Yagi. This was achieved by mounting the elements on a length of webbing tape. A gamma match was employed for tuning. I also found that it was possible to mount a 144MHz and 432MHz beam on the same piece of tape and employ one feed to a pair of gamma matches, thereby making a rather useful 4-element VHF and 8-ele UHF antenna. To deploy it, the elements were attached to a walking pole with releasable zip ties. A small bracket bolted to the walking pole allowed it to be mounted horizontally or vertically on a Photo 2 and Photo 3 show how this worked.

Some very good contacts were made with this antenna. The elements were made from old archery arrows, which made for a robust design when deployed, but it was a little time consuming to set up.

My next 2m antenna was a simple Moxon. It used lightweight plastic pipes for the spreaders. This collapses down nicely for transport and is very quick to deploy. It became our antenna of choice on lightweight activations, such as that shown in **Photo 4**.

But, what I really wanted was something for the occasional activation and to pick up signals from the ISS. Ideally this would be a beam that fitted in a pocket of my rucksack.

PHOTO 1: The prototype selfie-stick antenna.



PHOTO 2: Earlier roll-up dual band Yagi, ready for transport. The walking pole in the foreground shows the mounting bracket.

Selfie-sticks

In case you haven't come across selfie-sticks, they have much in common with telescopic antenna rods found, for example, on broadcast FM portable radios (remember them?). My daughter, Lauren, M6HLR had a couple of selfiesticks given to her at Christmas and she gave one to me and I wondered if I could do anything constructive with it. The length looked useful so I started to see if it was possible to make a beam antenna with one. Photo 1 shows the result and I'll describe the various steps I took to create it. Note, however, that the dimensions I've listed here are all specific to the bits and pieces I used. The materials you find to build yours will be different and so will be the exact dimensions. It's

easy enough to find Yagi dimension calculators online and plug in the sizes of whatever you've got to hand. Go with what the calculator says: only worry if it gives you lengths *markedly* different from mine (eg a reflector of about 1500mm instead of about 1000mm).

Figure 1 shows the general layout and dimensions of my prototype.

I purchased 6 x 50cm telescopic whips for the elements (making 7 in total), intending to make a 3-element Yagi. The rest of the components came from the shack and DIY stuff in the garage. Nothing is particularly special and you can merrily substitute items – just remember to put the dimensions into the online calculator.

The selfie-sticks each came with a bracket to

hold the phone. When I removed that, it left a C-shaped brace, ideal for mounting the director (frontmost) element. I carefully drilled out the bolt so that two whip elements could be slotted through and bolted together with an M3 nut and bolt. I found that drilling a small hole directly down the middle of the bracket allowed the M3 bolt to slot in, thereby stopping the element from twisting. **Photo 5** shows the result.

My attention then went to the director (the rearmost element). To make the mount, I used furniture (or 'modesty') blocks – those little plastic widgets that let you attach sheets of timber at right angles to each other.

The first step was to cut two grooves for the whips. This was done by clamping two blocks

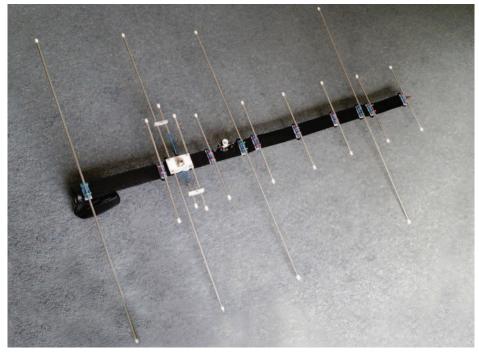


PHOTO 3: Roll-up Yagi attached to a walking pole and ready for use.



the reflector.



PHOTO 6: Modesty blocks after drilling.



PHOTO 4: Lightweight Moxon mounted on our guyed fibreglass fishing rod atop Red Screes.

back to back and simply drilling down to the fixing hole. The same concept was employed to make the larger curved groove that attaches the bracket to the selfie-stick. To make the retaining clamp, I used a plastic strip from a zip tie and drilled it with two 3mm holes. Photo 6 shows the blocks just after drilling and Photo 7 the finished director centre. You will notice that the two whips are not joined. I used a bridging wire to connect the elements together, thereby increasing the overall element length by 20mm.

Now on to the driven element. I used a small project box, a bulkhead BNC socket and another modesty block to form the centre. I drilled into the narrow ends of the modesty block and then cut in half lengthways. This left the slots for the elements. Then it was just a matter of drilling a couple of holes in the plastic box for the elements and a bigger hole for the BNC socket.

Connections between the BNC socket and elements were made using a couple of M3 solder tags attached to small bit of coax. The



PHOTO 7: Finished director centre.



PHOTO 8: Dipole centre.

Kevin Richardson, G0PEK avckev@btopenworld.com half section of modesty block was then secured to the plastic box with the same M3 screws that hold the driven element in place. **Photo 8** shows the finished thing.

I used a couple of zip tie wall mounts bolted to the underside of the box, which made it easy to zip tie the driven element assembly to the selfie-stick.

Testing

Using dimensions from whichever Yagi calculator you used, extend the selfie-stick and secure the driven element the correct distance from the reflector. You may find a strip of rubber tape stops the element from sliding on the selfie-stick boom.

I found that when fully extended, the director and driven element were more or less the correct length. The director was a bit long, so I retracted the the thinnest section.

To tune the aerial, I used a piece of stainless steel wire left over from another project to make a hairpin match (but any other similar piece of solid wire will do). This was bent into a C shape and slotted into the gaps of the hinge section on the two driven element whips. Experimenting with the length of the hairpin, we were able to tune the antenna. Figure 1 and Photo 8 will probably help you see what I mean.

In use

I first tested the aerial during a QRP Backpacker Contest by mounting it on our 4m telescopic pole. Perhaps it isn't the most efficient contesting antenna but several 100+ mile contacts were made.

The biggest issue when using the antenna like this is the wind. I constantly had to straighten the elements, as the hinges would fold in the wind. There are probably several solutions for this. I used a couple of biro pen tubes and a piece of insulation tape across the element hinges, which temporarily stiffened them, however this isn't really an issue if you are hand holding the antenna.

Finally

The end result may not be the most robust antenna around but, for quick activations and portability, you will find it hard to beat. **Photo 9** show me using the aerial – with M6HLR acting as a combined mast and voice-activated rotator.

This is a fun and simple project to make. With a bit of experimentation it should be possible to use the same basic method to create a 70cm version, but I haven't tried it yet. Naturally, all the dimensions will be about one-third those for the 2m version, so the selfie-stick telescopic rods may not be the best choice. However, let the online Yagi calculators be your guide. [Also, this month's Antennas column may give you some hints for a dual band version – Ed].

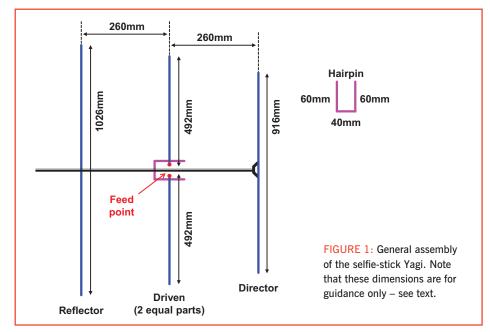




PHOTO 9: Selfie-stick Yagi in use, wielded by Lauren, M6HLR.



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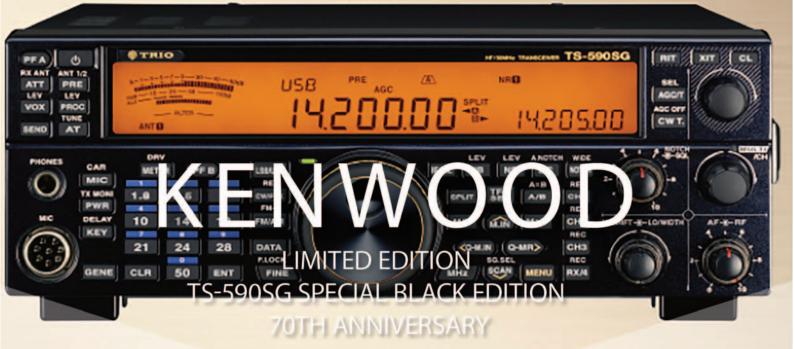
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Andrew, G4KWQ in hot pursuit of the foxes in the Sprint event. (Photo courtesy Donatas Lazauskas Photography).

he 2017 Region 1 (in effect, European) Amateur Radio Direction Finding Championships found the RSGB Team of ARDF enthusiasts heading to the pleasant spa resort of Druskininkai, situated in a forested area on the southern border of Lithuania.

Three British team members arrived in the week prior to the main programme in order to benefit from a series of 'training events', while three others joined them for the actual Championships competitions from 4 to 10 September. Altogether, some 300 participants representing 26 nations were accommodated with full board in the Eglės Sanatorija, which could best be described in English as a Health Spa and Leisure complex.

The opening ceremony in the main auditorium was refreshingly brief and business-like, and dispensed with parades of the teams that had previously been the norm. There was, however, some tasteful entertainment in the form of the customary folk dancing and a local choir.

The four events

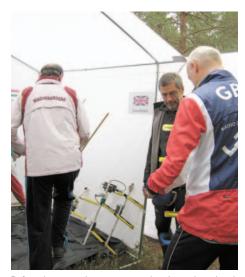
events. First off was the Foxoring, in which 15 low power transmitters (10mW) were distributed around the woodland adjoining the accommodation grounds. These were allocated in three groups of five - on three different frequencies in the 3.5MHz band and each sending its identity continuously in CW. The groups were differentiated by the speed of sending as well as frequency. The various categories of competitor (determined by age and gender) were required to find particular selections of transmitter, using approximate locations marked on maps issued on the start line. It was essential to

use the DF receivers to track them down in the final few metres where their signals could

This was followed by the Sprint event, again using the 3.5MHz band. Here, the maps were unmarked, except for the start, finish and a midway 'spectator' beacon. Ten transmitters were set out to be located, in two groups of five, on two different frequencies and sending at slow or fast speeds. If you consider that each transmitter was on the air for just 12 seconds before the next one began sending - such that each group maintained a one minute cycle - you may



The Championships comprised four distinct The teams were transported by buses to the forest for the Classic competitions. (Photo courtesy M3WDD).



Before the transmitters came on the air, each national team had to deposit their receivers in the secure pound area allocated to them. (Photo by G3ORI).

begin to appreciate why it was called 'Sprint', since very rapid taking of bearings, decision making and speed between transmitters were called for! It should be mentioned that the 'spectator' beacon, sending continuously on its own dedicated frequency, needed to be visited between the two groups, as well as the 'finish' beacon at the end of the course. As for the previous day, different age categories had different numbers of transmitters to find.

The remaining two events were similar, following the Classic format. Each event required the contestants to be taken by bus to a large area of forest a few kilometres outside the town, where roughly half strove to determine the locations of a set of five transmitters on 144MHz - whilst the remainder had a similar challenge on 3.5MHz. The various age categories had different numbers of transmitters to find - and the first problem was to attempt to resolve roughly where they all were, so that an optimum route could be planned to visit them all and get to the finish. These forests were a delight to compete in: very little undergrowth to impede progress and with gentle hills that were enough to cause some interesting reflections on 144MHz. Here there was a grid-like network of paths, which usually seemed to lead in the wrong directions. Apart from those competing, the few other people around were mostly gathering baskets full of the edible fungi that sprouted in abundance on the forest floor.

After the exertions of the first Classic race, the organisers had arranged a rest day with the opportunity for a boat trip on the river to visit an interesting monastery with beautiful church. Alternatively, there were options to enjoy the other attractions in the town. Although the weather had been rather overcast and drizzly up to this point, some



Team leader David, M3WDD discussing his route with John, M00JM and Robin, RS213497. (Photo courtesy G30RI).

more persistent rain dampened the latter part of the day.

In contrast, a most glorious sunny day set the scene for the second Classic event, in a different but similar area of forest nearby. Everyone now competed on the other band, from that allocated to them in the previous event.

Any remaining energy was expended after the final prizegiving and closing ceremony, where a Hamfest with delicious refreshments and wines had been arranged. There were opportunities to socialise with friends from around Europe, and for the youth element to dance to the music.

Best performances

In retrospect, this was a week of first class competition in delightful terrain. Perhaps predictably, the bulk of the medals went to those East European nations that were able to field much larger teams than Great Britain. Whilst our small team all performed competently, there were unfortunately no podium appearances to report this time. Credit must be given for the best Individual British performances to Andrew, G4KWQ and David, M3WDD, achieving 6th and 7th places for 50+ Men in the Sprint Race. The British Team of 50+ Men (Andrew, David and Robin, RS213497) also attained a creditable 6th place in the 3.5MHz Classic race.

Enquiries on amateur radio direction finding are always welcomed via email to ardf.chairman@rsgb.org.uk and there is more information about RSGB ARDF activities at www.nationalradiocentre.co.uk/ardf/index.html

Robert Vickers rvhoc-rsgb@yahoo.com

Club of the Year Hot competition for top prizes!

The 2016 RSGB Club of the Year Competition, kindly sponsored by Waters and Stanton, was again hotly contested by clubs from up and down the country. As usual, there were two 'divisions' – Small Club, for those with fewer than 25 members, and Large Club for bigger associations.

Competition takes place at two levels. First, Small and Large clubs in each of the 13 RSGB Regions compete and winners in each category are decided by the Regional Managers. Small prizes and/or plaques are awarded at this stage, and reported in *RadCom*. The winners from each Region then compete head-to-head, resulting in three finalists being selected for each category. These six clubs are invited to attend the National Hamfest, where the final announcement is made.



And the winners are...



In third place for the Large Club category is Mid Ulster Amateur Radio Club. Seen here are Philip Hosey, MIOMSO (RM8) and club chairman George Frazer, GI4SJQ, receiving the prize certificate and £50 in RSGB vouchers from Jeff Stanton, G6XYU and RSGB President Nick Henwood, G3RWF.



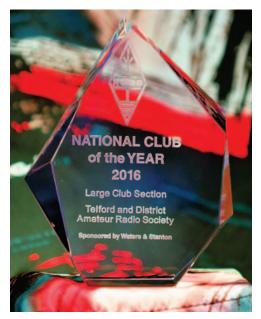
Third place for Small Club was awarded to South Bristol Amateur Radio Club. Club secretary Andy Jenner, G7KNA delightedly accepted the award and £50 RSGB vouchers prize on behalf of the club



Moving on to second place, the Large Club award went to Radio Society of Harrow. Accompanied by Region 9 Manager Tom O'Reilley, GONSY, club chairman Chris Friel, G4AUF and president Damian McSorley, G4LHT accepted the award and £100 in W&S vouchers.



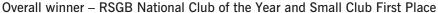
Small Club second place was awarded to South Kesteven Amateur Radio Club. Eight members of the club attended to receive their award, including one of the youngest members who accompanied his dad to the prize-giving. They were delighted to receive their certificate and £100 from W&S.





Telford & District Amateur Radio Society took first place in the Large Club category. Flanked by many of his fellow club members Eric Arkinstall, MOKZB accepted the attractive glass trophy – and a whopping £250 in vouchers from Waters and Stanton.





This year was more than a bit special because Waters and Stanton generously extended its sponsorship to include a fabulous top prize for the club selected as the overall winner. A brand new Icom IC-7300 accompanied the glass trophy to Small Club of the Year First Place winners and overall Club of the Year winners Barry Amateur Radio Society. RSGB Region 7 manager Glyn Jones, GWOANA (holding certificate) helped Bernie Collins, MWOGBW (I) and Bob Critcher, GWOWKR accept their amazing prizes from Jeff Stanton (centre) and RSGB President Nick Henwood, G3RWF (right).



Over the next few editions we will spotlight these winning clubs in more detail so that everyone can see just what it is that they do to make them stand head and shoulders above other clubs around the country.

Giles Read, G1MFG radcom@rsgb.org.uk

November 2017 75

Antennas, Maps



Stealth Antennas

By Steve Nichols, G0KYA

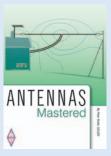
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From using house rain gutters and drain pipes, or a magnetic loop in the loft, through to a tuned loop around the window frame *Stealth Antennas* provides a wide range of ingenious antenna solutions, and continues to be the 'must have' antenna book for everyone.

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Novel Antennas

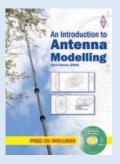
Compiled and edited by Steve Telenius-Lowe, PJ4DX

Many Radio Amateurs often experiment with antennas to get the best performance. But few have ever considered anything

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Radio Auroras

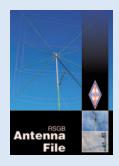
Radio amateurs know that sunspots affect VHF as well as HF propagation, and the solar cycle has a direct bearing on the prevalence of radio auroras. The extent and usefulness of this mode of propagation is

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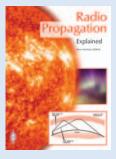
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& Propagation





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Edited by Stephen Appleyard G3PND

Much is published across the world about amateur radio antennas. *International Antennas* brings together some of the very best material that has been published in recent years. There are over 50 articles included with authors from Australia, Scandinavia, South Africa, United Kingdom, USA and more.

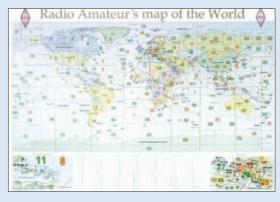
International Antennas has an emphasis is on practical rather than theoretical. You will find descriptions of the construction and performance of antennas enabling the reader to build their own versions. These articles have been written by experienced radio amateurs who have been so pleased with the performance of their particular antenna, that they have been moved to put pen to paper to share this experience.

There is a huge range of antennas included in this book, covering 17 bands from VLF through to 70cm. You will find articles covering the 'stealthy' antennas through to novel approaches to classic antennas. There are verticals, loops, beams and a host of

unusual designs. There is so much in fact that the editor has provided a cross reference to see at a glance the bands antennas are designed for and if they are intended for fixed use or mobile/portable operation.

International Antennas is a fabulous collection of antenna articles from around the world. It is intended for everyone who is interested in amateur radio antenna design or is just looking for practical antennas to study and build.

Size: 200 x 234mm, 176 pages ISBN: 9781 9101 9335 8 Non Members' Price £14.99 RSGB Members' Price £12.74



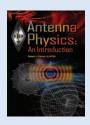
RSGB World Prefix Map - Radio Amateur's Map of the World

Not only does this map show the location of worldwide prefixes there is an A-Z list of prefixes and expanded map sections covering the Caribbean and Europe making them much easier to read. The handy countries list also shows the DXCC entities with their continent along which CQ and ITU region that they fall in.

980mm wide by 680mm tall (approx 38.5"x 27") 1: 42,000,000 scale.

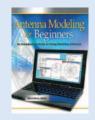
Non Members' Price £6.99
RSGB Members' Price £5.94

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International





HF ANTENNAS















GB4RME at the Royal Mint



 $The \ GB4RME \ team: \ kneeling \ (I-r) \ MW6JRI, \ GW1FKY, \ GW1CUQ. \ Standing \ (I-r) \ 2W0KPH, \ 2W0JYI, \ MW0GBW, \ GW0WKR, \ GW0ANA, \ GW4BVJ \ \& \ MW0DHF.$

n the winter of 2016, Glyn, GW0ANA began talking with the Royal Mint management with the view to Barry ARS putting on a special event station there. GB4RME went on the air in August 2017 and we believe it's the first time a special event station has operated from inside a Mint anywhere in the world.

Getting the special event sorted brought several difficulties ranging from the technical (trying to get RF to radiate in a restricted space from within the steel razor wire perimeter fence) to public safety (the management were unfamiliar with amateur radio). We also had to ensure the station was as clean as we could make it RF-wise so as not to cause any radiating harmonics that could interfere with the Royal Mint in any way.

I met with Claire Evans (Royal Mint Marketing Manager) and Anthony Williams (General Manager Royal Mint) with their ideas. As The Royal Mint makes coins for over 80 countries we would try and contact as many of these countries as possible. There would also be activities for young people visiting the Royal Mint Experience such as a certificate for sending their name in Morse code. Other displays would include one on space and satellites.

Preparations

As the special event station would be operating every day for a week from 30 July to 5 August, we needed a team who could afford the time off work or other commitments. We ended up with Barry ARS members Glyn, GWOANA, Bob, GWOWKR, Bernie, MWOGBW, Phil, MWODHF, Ken, GW1FKY, Nigel, GW1CUQ, Richard, GW4BVJ, James, 2W0JYI, Ken, 2W0KPH and 15-year-old Jack, MW6JRI. Sadly, two team members had to drop out at the last moment, Brian, GW0PUP and Chris, MW0XFU.

As the RSGB Regional Manager for South Wales, I asked the RSGB for promotional help and support. This was forthcoming and Heather Parsons, RSGB Communications Manager, helped us get maximum publicity for this event, including the RSGB Twitter, Facebook and GB2RS News. Working closely



Nigel, GW1CUQ and Bob, GW0WKR working the pile up. Bob was doing the logging.



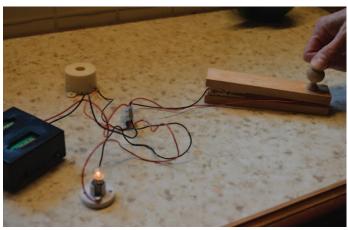
Bernie, MW0GBW working data using RTTY, PSK31, JT65 and FT8.



Rich, GW4BVJ working CW, with the best DX being an FO station.



Jack, MW6JRI working his first ever HF QS0.



The GWOANA CW training station, a home made wooden Morse key.

with the Royal Mint's own publicity team we had promotion in local newspapers and online. Dr James Blaxland even got the event onto the Cardiff University STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Maths) website with an estimated readership of >100,000.

Bob, GWOWKR, Bernie, MWOGBW and I conducted a site survey looking for suitable locations for antennas and the safe running of coax cable runs. We gained permission to photograph and accurately measure the small area available to install the tower and antenna so we could draw up very detailed plans. Understandably, we were always accompanied on site and our photos were vetted. This cooperation led to a smooth operation.

Station preparations

Having publicised that our operations would include satellite, SSB, CW, JT65, PSK31 and RTTY we organised the stations to be used.

GW1FKY liaised with AMSAT-UK and he secured a link on FUNcube-1 that would transmit the following message continually: Greetings from space to visitors, staff and team G B 4 R M E. Amateur Radio special

event and demonstrations at the Royal Mint Experience South Wales. 30 Jul to 5 Aug. Ken would work as many satellites as he could and also answer the satellite technical questions from visitors.

Ken, GW1FKY and his satellite exhibition was undeniably the star of the event. He put on such an amazing display for the visitors with linkups to FUNcube-1 and full scale models of the FUNcube and other satellites in superb detail. He went to the Royal Mint at all hours to get the passes from the satellites so other amateurs could have the QSO in the log.

GW4BVJ, assisted by MW0XFU, used his TenTec OmniV, WinKeyer and Morse key, (running a TenTec amp at 400W, if needed) for the CW operations. He bought a Cobweb antenna that worked like a dream right out of the box. The best CW DX was FO, French Polynesia. The Hexbeam Cobweb and rotator were fixed to an electrically driven aerial working platform (AWP-25S) at 12m, a one man hoist operation. Richard also designed the QRZ.com page for this event, which resulted in over 4,000 hits.

MWODHF assembled a superb Yaesu lineup using 200W into an end-fed antenna at 10m. His supporting SSB team was

GWOWKR, GW1CUQ, 2W0JYI, K2W0KPH and MW6JRI. The team battled on despite terrible band conditions, making contacts the hard way. There were a few harmonic difficulties from the Cobweb but these were expected. We filtered most out with Dunestar filters.

This SSB station was also intended as a draw to visitors who would send greetings messages, but the satellite exhibition and space paraphernalia stole the show as far as the children were concerned! All the children wanted to do was to put on the space jacket and helmet and listen to FUNcube-1 transmitting the message (they queued to do it). Ken had converted the digital data coming from FUNcube-1 into a digital voice that the children could understand.

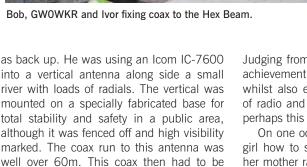
MWOGBW was the data guru who stuck at his post for days on end with awful band conditions trying to give the DX a new one. Bernie was using mostly JT65 with PSK31

Glyn Jones, GW0ANA alvndxis@talktalk.net



The team in the 'money room' with over a million pounds in new coins inside the boxes.





bridge across a river to avoid any trip hazards. My role was public relations. I introduced a fun element for the children visiting where they could learn to send there name in Morse code. They could either send their name using a homebrew wooden cloths peg key or a commercial Kent 'brass pounder' - both were connected into an oscillator. It was funny: the clothes peg key was preferred by most youngsters. When successful they were awarded a Royal Mint-produced certificate.

secured to the underside of a pedestrian

Judging from the smiles, they enjoyed their achievement. I gave out over 200 certificates whilst also explaining a little of the history of radio and amateur radio in particular, so perhaps this will bear fruit in the future.

On one occasion I was teaching a young girl how to send her name in Morse when her mother rang her brother in Indiana – he was a radio amateur. They used Skype and she showed her brother around the special event station and also his niece as she was learning Morse and receiving her certificate all in real time. It was a special moment for all concerned.

Thanks

An event like this cannot take place without the hard work and dedication of many people. Some warrant special thanks and



Nigel, GW1CUQ and Ken, GW1FKY.

these include the team at Barry ARS. Thanks in particular to the Royal Mint Management for believing that Barry ARS would deliver a memorable special event station - we did, to everyone's satisfaction.

Special thanks go to Anthony Williams (General Manager, Royal Mint Experience); Claire Evans (Marketing Manager, Royal Mint Experience); Steve Thomas, M1ACB (RSGB General Manager); Heather Parsons (RSGB Communications Manager); AMSAT- UK; Mike, WA9PIE (Ham Radio Deluxe software); Speedy Hire (AWP 25S aerial working platform); Bob Critcher, GWOWKR (fabrication of heavy duty vertical antenna base); Sandpiper Communications (compact vertical antenna); G3TXQ Hexbeams (for the Hex Beam); DX bulletin boards and DX News and, last but not least, all those who worked us.



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Homebrew (continued from page 18)

Photo 1 shows the DDS connected to the Arduino UNO. The TCXO is at the top left of the photo. Both the commercially made AD9850 units and my home-made AD9851 DDS board are designed for a 200 Ω output load as used in the Analog Devices application notes. Figure 4 shows details of the 7th order, 200 Ω , 15MHz LPF used at the DDS output. Figure 5 shows a simple broadband amplifier that takes the 200 Ω DDS output up to +14dBm into a 50 Ω load. This is just about ideal for driving a diode mixer

Oscillator modules

Programmable oscillator modules like the Silicon Labs Si570 offer an attractive alternative to DDS oscillators. My prototype Si570 was built dead-bug style on a strip of copper PCB laminate. Having previous experience of soldering very small surface mount ICs by hand, I was ready for a difficult challenge when installing the Si570. While I was waiting for my temperature-controlled iron to heat up, it decided to expire after many years of service. This left me with no option but to proceed using a standard 25W iron with a totally unsuitable tip.

As it turned out, the Si570 was remarkably easy to solder. The pads on the bottom are reasonably well spaced. The level of difficulty is about the same as for a standard 8 pin DIL device. **Figure 6** shows the details for the Si570 and the 3.3V regulator. Note that

this is a bottom view of the package. Pin 1 is easily identified by its different shape.

The pinout for the LD33CV and most other 3.3V regulators is not the same as the familiar 78xx devices. Check your connections carefully.

The assembled Si570 oscillator is shown in **Photo 2**.

The Si570 uses an I2C serial interface for communication with the micro. The Si570 is a 3.3V device and the serial pins are not 5V tolerant. So this poses an obvious problem because all of my available micro boards run from a 5V supply. Many Si570 users have found simple solutions to this problem. Typically the serial clock (SCL) and serial data (SDA) pullups are wired to the 3.3V line instead of the 5V line on the micro board. As I only have one Si570 available and they are relatively expensive devices, I decided to play it safe and use a voltage level 'shifter' between the micro and the Si570. Philips application note AN97055 provides a simple solution. The MOSFET-based level shifter is shown in Figure 7. As there are two lines involved, two shifters will be required. Photo 3 shows a pair of shifters, one using surface-mount resistors. The MOSFETs are 2N7000 and the PCB circuit tracks were simply cut using a hacksaw.

Rather than re-inventing the software wheel, I searched for a suitable Si570 library. Ideally, I wanted something that provided an interface as simple as 570_Freq(freq); I found exactly what I was looking for in code

published by Nick Kennedy, WA5BDU [2]. I was able to add my LCD and encoder routines into Nick's example code and had a working, fully featured VFO in a matter of minutes!

If all of the above is just too much trouble, the Adafruit Si5351 clock board [3] offers a Silicon Labs clock generator with three independent outputs at a very reasonable price. Output frequency can be set from 8kHz to 160MHz. A 3.3V regulator and a pair of level shifters are included on the board. Just connect Gnd, +5V, SCL and SDA to your micro board to get started. I used opensource Arduino code from Paul Warren and Jason Milldrum [4] to drive mine. Adding my display and encoder software took just five minutes. This is truly the golden age of homebrew radio – just a few minutes' work and an \$8 device to make a clean and stable LF-to-VHF VFO. Frequency stability is not as good as the TCXO, but usually stays within 10Hz of the desired frequency over several hours. Magic.

Websearch

- [1] http://homepage.eircom.net/~ei9gq/DDS_ AD9850.html
- [2] http://wa5bdu.blogspot.ie/2015/07/si570-revisited-flexible-arduino.html
- [3] https://www.adafruit.com/product/2045
- [4] http://platformio.org/lib/show/708/ Etherkit%20Si5351

Feature

Get the best from RSGB publications

Clubs and other organisations are welcome to publicise their events through the pages of *RadCom*, GB2RS, RSGB website and social media. Here are some simple tips to getting the best results.

Club Events Calendar and GB2RS

A single database is used to produce the entries in Club Calendar and Local News for GB2RS and online news. All entries should be sent in English by email to radcom@rsgb.org.uk – please DON'T copy or duplicate (CC) the information to other editorial or HQ addresses.

At the start of your email, please put the FULL club name (NOT just initials) and your RSGB Region. Keep your Calendar entries simple and short. Remember to include contact details explicitly. Always include the club contact's name, callsign, email and phone number. An ideal calendar email is along these lines:

Fraser Road Radio Club, RSGB Region 9 Contact: Steve Thomas, M1ACB, 01234 832 700, email gm.dept@rsgb.org.uk February 2017 club programme

- 3 Club night in shack
- 12 Club net, 145.525MHz, 8pm
- 23 My Pet Aardvark, talk by Phil, G9ABC

Events Roundup

Keep your news item concise, no more than 175 words about each event. If you think you'll need more space for something major please talk to us *well* in advance – by the time you receive your *RadCom* we have already allocated all the pages in the next edition.

Send all submissions for Events Roundup to radcom@rsgb.org.uk

Deadlines

You will always find the deadlines in the red bar at the very start of the Club Events Calendar. If you can send your information well before the deadline, it's much appreciated. The deadline for GB2RS News is normally 10am on the Thursday before broadcast.

radcom@rsgb.org.uk

Valve Amplifiers
Explained By Adm Pietron 255.F

Book Review

Valve amplifiers explained John Fielding, ZS5JF

In the case of high power HF amplifiers at least, valves remain highly competitive with semiconductors despite, or maybe perhaps because of being a 'mature' technology. Expensive semiconductors are now beginning to appear that can compete on power, but less so on ease of use and many other parameters including tolerance of abuse. So valves – and this book – are highly relevant today.

Sensibly, John starts with a discussion of UK-US valve terminology and then gets straight on to safety – the voltages associated with valves, particularly in power amplifiers, can be instantly lethal. We then move on to a very clear description of how valves actually work, with electrons whizzing their way from cathode to anode and dodging round the various grids, an explanation of valve characteristics, and more. We then learn about using valves in the various Class configurations including A, AB, C and so on, then move on to sources of distortion in valve amplifiers – some of which are a lot less obvious than you'd think, but still very important.

Now the basics have been covered, we start seeing the nitty-gritty of designing an amplifier, with coverage of classic designs such as the G2DAF (including details of how people often misunderstand that design), Grounded Grid principles (and how their input impedance varies with instantaneous drive level), plus notes on various types of valve including the Russian variants that can perform remarkably well.

A valve is no use without a power supply, so that's where we go next. When you're talking kilowatts, kilovolts and amps it pays to know what you're doing! You'll find plenty of information here to avoid exploding capacitors, excessive ripple and wavery screen grid supplies, plus a whole chapter dedicated to protection circuitry.

Of course, not all of your mains input power goes out of the antenna connection. Quite a lot gets turned into heat and it's important to dissipate this properly without letting things get too hot. One option is liquid cooling and we learn ways to apply this to Emiac 4CX250 valves, using principles that can be applied to other devices.

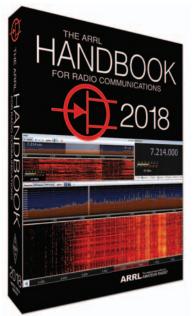
But what if after all this you decide that designing and building an amplifier is too much like hard work? John again comes to the rescue here, with a discussion on what to consider when buying a new or used amplifier, plus some really useful advice on how to actually use your new toy to maximise its life, power output and spectral cleanliness.

VHF and UHF aren't ignored, either. Specific valves and circuit topographies suitable for higher frequencies are discussed in remarkable detail, including some detailed photos of a homebrew 2m amplifier under construction.

This well-illustrated book contains a wealth of information for anyone even remotely interested in the mechanics of valves and, particularly, high power valve amplifiers for HF or above. The clear text is supported by a good number of drawings and photographs, and will leave you with a far better understanding of all aspects of valve amplifiers.

Size: 174 x 240mm, 200 pages, ISBN: 97819101 9347 1 Non Members' price: £14.99, RSGB Members' price: £12.74

Also available on amazonkindle



ARRL Handbook 2018

H Ward Silver, NOAX (et al)

The ARRL Handbook is something of an institution. It is revised and republished at least annually since 1926 and is now in its 95th edition – an amazing achievement.

One of the secrets to the Handbook's success is that it is updated on a rolling basis, so that every new edition contains a proportion of brand-new material. This year's update is a particularly comprehensive one, with the largest update since 2014. Six chapters have been rewritten to incorporate more material on software defined radio, many new projects and much more. New authors have joined the writing team, which draws from the best amateur radio authors in the world.

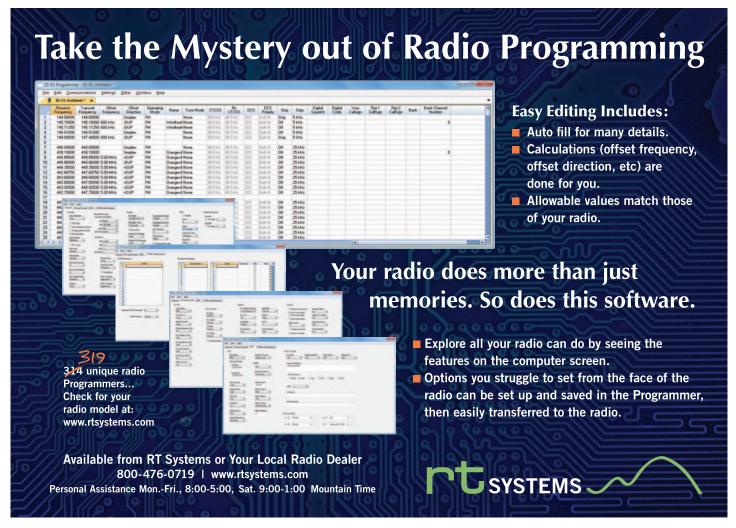
At 1280 pages it is a huge volume and contains several lifetimes' worth of amateur radio experience. Whether your interests are operating, construction, propagation, contesting or anything else amateurrelated, you'll find a wealth of information and new ways of thinking.

Whether this is your first encounter with the ARRL Handbook or you've seen earlier editions, the 95th edition is a great leap forward and, while not cheap, the information it contains makes it an excellent investment for any individual or club.

I can't recommend it highly enough.

Size 208 x 274mm, 1280 pages ISBN: 9781 6259 5071 0 Non Members' price £49.99 RSGB Members' price £42.49

Giles Read, G1MFG giles.read@rsgb.org.uk







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Please send news reports to radcom@rsgb.org.uk. To get future events listed here and put on GB2RS, email details of your meetings as early as possible to radcom@RSGB.org.uk Include your club name, RSGB Region number, contact name, callsign & phone number, date and details of meeting. Example: Fraser Road Radio Club, Region 9, Steve, M1ACB, 01234 832 700, 29 Oct, On the Air. We normally acknowledge all submissions within 3 working days: if you don't hear from us, please phone. We don't normally include 'closed', 'TBA' or 'every Tuesday'-type entries. The deadline for the December issue is 26 October and for January it's 23 November. For GB2RS, the deadline is 10am Thursday on the week of broadcast.

CLUB EVENTS CALENDAR

INTERNATIONAL

Pafos Radio Club, Cyprus Richard, 5B4AJG, 00 357 97 857 891, 5b4ajg@gmail.com www.cyhams.org Meets 3rd Thursday at DT's Bar. Visitors and holidaymakers welcome.

International Federation of Railway Radio Amateurs (FIRAC) www.firac.org.uk Nets Sun 14.320MHz at 0830UTC, Wed 21.3MHz at 1430UTC g4gnq@hotmail.co.uk

NATIONAL

Amateur Radio Caravan and Camping Club membership@arcc.org.uk, www.arcc.org.uk

AMSAT-UK, http://amsat-uk.org/ Open net every Sunday, 10am, 3.780MHz (±)

British Railways Amateur Radio Society m0zaa@brars.info, www.brars.info Net Friday 1600 on 3.685MHz

Civil Service Amateur Radio Society Weekly net every Tuesday, 8pm, 3.763MHz.

Radio Amateur Old Timers' Association MemSec@RAOTA.org, www.RAOTA.org Nets: Wed 3.763MHz 1000, 1.963MHz 2100 Thurs 7.163MHz, 1100, 3.763MHz 1930 Sun 3.763MHz 1000

REGION 1: SCOTLAND SOUTH & WESTERN ISLES

Regional Manager: RM1@rsgb.org.uk

Ayr ARG Derek, MM00VD, 0744 793 1941 10, 24 Club night

Cockenzie & Port Seton ARC Bob, GM4UYZ, 01875 811 723 Club night

Livingston & District ARS Cathie, 2M0DIB, 01506 433 846

Training

14 Talk

18-19 Field Day

21 Operating/feedback from Field Day

28 Operating/training

Lothians RS Mike, MMOMLB,

secretary@lothiansradiosociety.com

Talk, James, GM4WZP

22 Aerial modelling, Brian, GM4DIJ

Mid Lanarkshire ARS Kevin, 2M0KVM, 0772 509 6279 3, 10, 17, 24 Club night

REGION 2: SCOTLAND NORTH & NORTHERN ISLES

Regional Manager: Andrew Burns, MM0CXA RM2@rsgb.org.uk

Aberdeen ARS Fred, GM3ALZ, 01975 651 365

Junk sale

Beginners' guideto amateur radio test equipment

16, 23 club night

Dundee ARC Martin, 2M0KAU, 0776 370 8933

VHF hands-on

14, 21 Club night, tuition

28 FT8 mod talk, Garry, MM6KYW

Glenrothes & District RC

Dougie, MM6KNR, dougie@digitalmaker.co.uk

Planning permission talk, Ken RSGB/DX Factor videos

15 Construction night

22 How can we do better in contests?

29 Club night discussion

REGION 3: NORTH WEST

Regional Manager: Kath Wilson, M1CNY, RM3@rsgb.org.uk

Bolton Wireless Club boltonwireless@gmail.com

13 Show and tell evening

27 3-band Moxon, Mick, MOICK

Macclesfield & DRS Greg, MOTXX, Info@gx4mws.com

Shack on the air

13 Film night

20 Building a 12V solar power pack, MOTXX

27 Fox hunt

South Manchester R&CC Ron, G3SVW, 01619 693 999

The BBC micro:bit, Phil, M1CYV

Lightning protection, Peter, G3XGE

16 Space weather, Ron, G3SVW

23 Morse practice

30 Amateur radio for the disabled, Dave, GOBJK

Stockport Radio Society Heather, M6HNS, 0750 690 4422

6, 20 Advanced class

Society meeting Club net, 51.550MHz FM, 7.30pm then QSY 50.270MHz SSB, 8.15pm

16 Club net, 7.30pm, 145.375MHz

20 Advanced class

28 Skills night

Wirral ARS William, G4YWD, 0780 488 4245,

Bygone lamp standards

2, 7-9, 14, 16, 21-23, 28, 29 Club open from 7pm

15 RSGB HF propagation video with Skype talk back

The next deadlines are 26 October, 23 November and 19 December. Send your news, dairy dates and photos to radcom@rsgb.org.uk

REGION 4: NORTH EAST

Regional Manager: Ian Douglas, G7MFN, RM4@rsgb.org.uk

Angel of the North ARC Nancy, G7UUR, 01914 770 036

6 Prep for rally, on the air

11 Fog on the Tyne Rally

13 On the air, rally roundup

Bishop Auckland RAC Gail, M3GBB, 0191 372 0473 2, 9, 16 Club night and training

Blyth Radio Club

John, 2E0DCV, 0191 237 1729

1, 8, 15, 22, 29 Club night 1, 22, 29 Morse training

8, 15 Foundation training

Denby Dale RC

Darran, GOBWB, 0797 442 3227

5, 12, 19, 26 Club net, GB3HD, 10.30am

Ripon & District ARS David, G3UNA, 01423 860 778 2, 9, 16, 23, 30 Club night

Sheffield ARC

David, G6DCT, littlewood20@btinternet.com

6, 27 Club night

13 Raspberry PI PSK xcvr, David, G6DCT

20 Shack night

Spen Valley ARS Russell, G0FOI, 01274 875 038

Shack meeting

16 On the air

Tynemouth ARC www.GONWM.com

3, 24 Club night

10 Junk sale

17 Making and avoiding interference!

Wakefield & District RS Charles, MOOXO@wdrs.club

3, 10, 17, 24 Social and natter night

REGION 5: WEST MIDLANDS

Regional Manager: Martyn Vincent, G3UKV RM5@rsgb.org.uk

Coventry ARS

John, G8SEQ, 0795 877 7363

2, 9, 16, 23, 30 Open net, 50.175MHz SSB, 8pm

3 Bangers & mash 6, 13, 20, 27 Open net, 8pm, 145.375MHz FM and or 7.16MHz \pm QRM SSB

10 Committee forum & project discussion

17 Skittles night

24 Radio workshop

Malvern Hills RAC Dave, G4IDF, 01905 351 568

14 Junk sale and silent key auction" 28 Informal

Midland ARS

Norman, G8BHE, 0780 807 8003

West London Radio and Electronics Show

15 General meeting, ragchew, training classes

85

22 On the air, equipment review, training classes 25 Committee meeting, training classes

29 Planning Christmas party, training classes

Mid-Warwickshire ARS Don, G4CYG, 01926 424 465

14 Club net, 145.275MHz 28 Video afternoon

Salop ARS

salopamateurradio@gmail.com

1, 8, 15, 22, 29 Club net, 8.30pm, GB3LH

Natter night / Foundation course

7, 14, 21, 28 CW net, 4.30pm, 144.070MHz

Natter night / committee meeting

16 Shack night, G3SRT on the air, Foundation practicals

18 Foundation exam

23 Chair's forum

30 Discussion on NFD

South Birmingham RS Gemma, M6GKG,

gemmagordon.m6gkg@gmail.com

AGM, 8pm

2, 9, 16, 23, 30 Training classes with G80WL

Sorting old equipment for dismantling

6, 13 Ragchew

7, 21, 28 Coffee Morning, 11to 1pm 10 Sorting old equipment for dismantling

20 Checking aerials and feeders

27 Discussion on Christmas Party

Stratford upon Avon & District RS Clive, GOCHO, 01608 664 488

6, 20 Club net, 145.275MHz FM, 8pm

13 Meteor detection by radar, Clive, GOCHO

27 Heat treatment metallurgy, John, G8RIM

Sutton Coldfield ARS

Robert Bird, rob2e0zap@gmail.com

6, 20 Open net, 145.250MHz, 7.30pm

13 Club meeting

14 Open net, 70.475MHz FM, 7.30pm

27 AGM plus renewal of membership

28 DMR open net, GB7FW slot/local2, 7.30pm

Telford & District ARS John, MOJZH, 0782 473 7716

Committee meeting, GX3ZME OTA

Antennas on DX, Dom Baines M1KTA,

15 Winter projects construction evening

22 The PIXIE CW Transceiver

29 Batteries, G6UDX

REGION 6: NORTH WALES

Regional Manager: Ceri Lloyd Jones, 2W0LJC RM6@rsgb.org.uk

Dragon ARC

John, MW0JWP, 0751 503 1025

6 Junk sale 20 AGM

Marches ARS

marchesars@hotmail.co.uk

6, 13, 20, 27 NE Wales open net, 9pm, 145.425MHz

North Wales Radio Society Liz, GW0ETU, 0776 019 0355

General meeting

Technical topic

16 On the air

23 Story of a Radio Officer, Tony, GW4PVU

30 Discussion on 2018 programme

Wrexham ARS

Eifion, mw6eyu@gmail.com

, 8, 15, 22, 29 Net, 145.300MHz, 7.30pm 21 Passchendaele, by Simon Jarman MBE

REGION 7: SOUTH WALES

Regional Manager: Glyn Jones, GW0ANA, RM7@rsab.ora.uk

Cleddau ARS

Heinz, MW0ECY, 0774 804 7008

TRRG meeting

12 Patrick Hill operations

REGION 8: NORTHERN IRELAND

Regional Manager: Philip Hosey, MI0MSO RM8@rsgb.org.uk

Bangor & District ARS Harry, GI4JTF, 0289 042 2762

Surplus equipment sale, 7pm, all welcome, entry £2

REGION 9: LONDON & THAMES VALLEY

Regional Manager: Tom O'Reilly, G0NSY RM9@rsgb.org.uk

Aylesbury Vale RS

vic@rakewell.com

Quiz vs Chesham club

Bracknell ARC

David, MOXDF, MOXDF@alphadene.co.uk

1, 15, 22, 29 Open net, 8pm, 145.375MHz

Burnham Beeches RC Charles, GOSKA, 01753 647 101

6 Second construction evening

20 Broken kit evening

Chertsey Radio Club

James, M6FLT, chertseyradioclub@hotmail.com

Social on-line gathering

Edgware & District RS Mike, G4RNW, 02089 500 658

Visit by Mark Haynes of Kenwood

23 Steam railways in the Age of Elegance, Vic Burgess

John, G6LNU, 01235 223 250

Demo: Minos, ON4KST, 6m contest station

Radio Society of Harrow

Linda, G7RJL, Icasey100@outlook.com

Know your tools Colin G1IGA & Brian G3YKB 5, 12, 19, 26 Club net 1938kHz LSB, 12 noon

6, 13, 20, 27 Net, 145.5/145.35MHz FM, 8.15pm

17 Surplus equipment sale

Reading & District ARC Laurence, G2DD, 0758 470 6625

Construction contest, Robin, G4IWS

23 History of Wood & Douglas, Alan Wood

Shefford & District ARS

John Burnett, john@hobart-europe.co.uk

Clive Sinclair and Cambridge Instruments, by Brian, G8GHR

16 Most Secret telephone exchange, G8UOD

23 Quiz

Southgate ARC

Keith, G8RPA, g8rpa@arrl.net

Autumn junk/surplus sale

Verulam ARC

Greg, MOPPG, 01582 413 345 Social with GB3VH Repeater Group

21 Construction

Next deadlines are (Dec) 26 October, (Jan) 23 November and (Feb) 19 December.

REGION 10: SOUTH & SOUTH EAST

Regional Manager: Michael Senior, G4EFO RM10@rsgb.org.uk

Bredhurst Receiving & Transmitting Society

Nicky, secretary@brats-qth.org

2, 16, 23, 30 Club night Junk sale, 8.30pm

Bromley & District ARS Andy, G4WGZ, 01689 878 089 1, 8, 15, 22, 29 Net, 9pm, 145.500MHz (and QSY)

21 Regenerative receivers, Adrian, MOYRG

Coulsdon ATS

Andy, GOKZT, secretary@catsradio.org

13 Quiz v Sutton & Cheam club

Crawley ARC Richard, G3ZIY, 01342 843 545

HARC-CARC challenge (held at Horsham ARC)

22 Transmission lines, Richard, G3ZIY

Cray Valley RS Dave, G8ZZK, 0773 954 9822

Noise in radio systems, Colin, G3SPJ 16 Video editing for amateur radio, G3SXE

Crystal Palace R&EC Bob, G300U, 01737 552 170

Millimetric microwaves, Chris, GOFDZ

Dorking & District RS David, M6DJB, djb.abraxas@btinternet.com 28 AGM and RSGB Film

Dover RC

Aaron, 2E0FQR, 0771 465 4267

16 Dover's wartime tunnels, G Wise

Fort Purbrook ARC

Chris, G3WIE, g3wie@fparc.org.uk 24 Show and tell evening

Hastings E&RC Gordon, 01424 431 909

22 Discussion on amateur radio

Hilderstone R&EC

lan, 2E0DUE, secretary@g0hrs.org

23 History of DXpeditions, Peter, G3MLO

Horndean & District ARC

Stuart, G0FYX, 02392 472 846 Natter night/social evening

17 Club meeting

Horsham ARC Alistair, G3ZBU, 0785 526 8666

HARC/CARC Challenge

16 Social at The Royal Oak 26 Fox hunt

Itchen Valley ARC

Paul, G6MCX, 01725 578 004 3, 17 Club net, 145.525MHz

10 Green radios, Rhodri, MORHO

24 Social evening & IOTA Lundy presentation

Mid-Sussex ARS Dennis, MOYDC, 0747 630 1044

Surplus equipment sale

10 Radio night

17 Radio night and table top sale

24 How I became a radio amateur

Surrey Radio Contact Club John, G3MCX, 020 8688 3322 2, 9, 16, 23, 30 Net 70.300MHz, 8pm

86

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- Net 1905kHz, 9.30am
- 12, 19, 26 Net 1905kHz, 9.30am
- The Metropolitan Police comms system, Jeffery Bolper
- 20 Chat and fix-it, John, G8MNY

Worthing & District ARC

AI, MOOAL, information@wadarc.org.uk

- Tea and chat night
- Sunday breakfast
- Lecture
- 15 On the air
- 22 Practical evening or workshop demo

REGION 11: SOUTH WEST & CHANNEL ISLES

Regional Manager: Pam Helliwell, G7SME RM11@rsgb.org.uk

Appledore & District ARC Alan, M6CCH, 01237 422 833 20 Bring & Buy

Callington ARS John, G4PBN, 01822 835 834

Club night

Cornish Radio Amateur Club Steve, G7VOH, 01209 844 939

- Committee meeting
- Main meeting
- 15 Social evening

Gordano Amateur Radio Group Malcolm, G4KPM, info@g4kpm.co.uk 22 Club meeting

North Bristol ARC Mat, G7FBD, g7fbd@gb3bs.com

3, 10 Relax, chat, operating & training

10 Bring and buy

24 Video evening, relax and chat

Poole Radio Society secretary@g4prs.org.uk

3, 17, 24 Activity night 10 Transceivers, under covers, G4JQX

Saltash & District ARC Mark Chanter, MOWMB, 0781 054 8445

2, 16 Club night, all welcome

South Bristol ARC Andrew, G7KNA, 0783 869 5471

Cellphone forensics, Nick, G8YJM

Start of Christmas raffle

- 16 Homebrew evening
- 23 The year in review
- 30 Open house and on air night

Torbay ARS

John, g4vud@tars.org.uk 3, 17, 24 Club night

10 Club night and business meeting

Weston Super Mare RS Martin, G7UWI, 01934 613 094

6, 3, 27 Construction, operating & natter night 20 Portishead Radio in WWII, Larry Bennett

Yeovil ARC

Rodney, MORGE, 01935 825 791

- 3, 17 Construction and on-air at Sparkford
- Which amateur band to go on? G3MYM
- 23 Morse practice, G3MYM
- 30 Problem solving and committee meeting

REGION 12: EAST & EAST ANGLIA

Regional Manager: Keith Haynes, G3WRO RM12@rsgb.org.uk

Braintree & District ARS

Edwin, G0LPO, 01376 324 031 7, 21 Club net, 145.375MHz, 8pm

14 Digital radio

28 Surplus equipment sale

Bury St Edmonds ARS g3lpt@btinternet.com, 01359 259 518

15 Remote station operation, G4SWX

Chelmsford ARS

secretary@g0mwt.org.uk

Urban noise and SDRs, William, G8CYK

Colchester Radio Amateurs Tony, 2E0FTQ, 0783 177 4669

16 Canadian adventures, Kevan, 2E0WMG

Pete, MOPSX, news@essexham.co.uk

- Essex YL Net, GB3DA, 8pm
- Online Foundation course
- 6, 13, 20, 27 Net on GB3DA, 8pm, www.essexham.net

Felixstowe & District ARS

Paul, G4YQC, pjw@btinternet.com

VHF propagation, RSGB presentation

20 Junk sale

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Huntingdonshire ARS

David, MOVTG, secretary@hunts-hams.co.uk

9 Show & tell

23 Bring and Buy

Loughton & Epping Forest ARS MOMBD, 0798 016 5172

10 Club night

24 Club night and auction

Norfolk ARC

Chris, GODWV, 01603 898 308

- International antennas, Steve, G3PND
- How to be heard without spending loads of money, Nick, G3RWF
- 15 Triumphs of Voyager pt1, Paul Money
- 22 Informal, Morse in the back room
- 29 Informal, Bright Sparks

Norfolk Coast ARS Steve, G3PND,

info@norfolkcoastamateurs.co.uk

- International antennas
- WS IT-X
- 16 Kite antennas
- 23 Test equipment
- 30 SDR

Peterborough & District ARC

Alan Ralph, secretary@padarc.co.uk 6, 13, 20, 27 Net 1.980MHz

7, 21 Net 145.400MHz

29 WAB, Dave, G3SQA

Thurrock Acorns ARC

Gordon, MOWJL, acorns@taarc.co.uk

- 2, 9, 16, 23, 26 2m FM open net, 7.30pm 7 2m SSTV open net, 7.30pm
- 2m SSTV open net, 7.30pm
- 18 Essex 2m activity afternoon
- Activating uninhabited Scottish islands, John, G4LTH

REGION 13: EAST MIDLANDS

Regional Manager: Jim Stevenson, G0EJQ RM13@rsgb.org.uk

Melton Mowbray ARS Phil, G4LWB, 01664 567 972

17 TX Factor video

Nunsfield House ARG Paul, G1SGZ, pr@nharg.org.uk

2, 9, 16, 23, 30 Club net, 145.325MHz, 8pm TX Factor video

6, 13, 20, 27 Shack night 10, 17, 24 Club night

RAF Waddington ARC

Bob, G3VCA, 0797 116 6250 2, 10, 17, 24 Club night

6, 13, 20, 27 Club net, 145.325MHz, 8pm

South Kesteven ARS

Andrew, MONRD, 0796 906 2859 1, 8, 15, 22 Club net via GB3GR 3, 17 Club meeting

South Normanton Alfreton & District ARC A Lawrence, 2E0BQS, 01246 456 625

Talk

13, 27 Natter night

20 Junk sale

Welland Valley ARS Peter, G4XEX, 01858 432 105 6 Club net, 8pm, 3.777MHz LSB

20 40/80m operating night

REGION 3: NORTH WEST

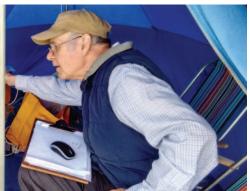
Wirral ARS formally opened their new shack on 16 September. On a very sunny Saturday, club members, their families and fellow radio amateurs from Preston, Liverpool, Chester, Warrington, Stockport and the sister club on the Wirral joined in the celebrations. Chairman, Bill, G4YWD opened the proceedings and the Reverend Christine Broad gave the club a blessing. The ribbon was cut by 3-year-old Max, son of Colin, MOATZ and the club flag was raised by Dennis, 2E00QH

on the 80' mast. Guest proceeded to the clubroom and the buffet, the celebration cake was cut and transmission on various bands followed. The proceedings were transmitted live on ATV and streamed to the BATC website. Fellow amateurs as far away as France followed the event. The club wish to thank all who attended the event and hope to work all on the various bands and modes in the years to come. The club meets on a Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday evenings from 7pm.

REGION 4: NORTH EAST

Bishop Auckland RAC meet every Thursday night at the Stanley Crook Village Hall at about 7.45pm and everyone is welcome Their rally will take place at the Spennymoor Leisure Centre on 26 November. This venue has good parking and easy access to a large ground floor hall. There will be the usual radio, computer, electronics and Bring & Buy stalls as well as catering and bar facilities. There is plenty to do for all the family within the confines of the leisure centre for those not interested in radio. Doors open at 10.30am (10am for disabled visitors). Admission is $\pounds 2$ – under 14s accompanied by an adult are free of charge. (Postcode DL16 6DB for satnav users).





On 2 September, Hambleton ARS members Brian, G8AOE and Ian, 2EOGBA operated a 24 hour Field Day station from above the village of Osmotherley using the call G8AOE. Using 100 watts into a G5RV suspended between two masts and the FT-857D powered from the generator, a total of 181 contacts were made, mainly around Europe. Conditions were rather noisy at times but they did get plenty of 599 reports. Brian did the night shift solo, a brave man as temperatures during the night were 'nithering', to say the least, normal for the North Yorkshire moors.



On 5 September a special event station took place at Shildon Railway Museum in memory of Peter Hawes, M6MOB on what would have been his 72nd birthday. Using GB6MOB (thanks to lan Adamson from Ofcom), a number of clubs in Region 4 took part. Thank you to Pam Porter for the use of the venue and arranging a plaque to be placed in the museum for Peter. From left to right are lan, G7MFN (WEARS), Tom (Houghton), Pam Porter (Shildon Locomotion Museum), George, M5GHT (Houghton) and lan, G7ESY (Bishop Auckland). The Museum has a permanent special event callsign, GB4SRM; entry to the museum is free and well worth a day out.

REGION 8: NORTHERN IRELAND

Bangor & District ARS will hold their annual surplus equipment sale on 2 November, with entry from 7pm. Admission is £2 and there will be refreshment available. Everyone is welcome. www.bdars.com has details.

On 2 July, Mid Ulster ARC was proud host to the RSGB President, Nick Henwood, G3RWF. The President had been invited to the official ribbon cutting and opening of a meeting room extension. The work was carried out by club members, a sort of 'homebrew building works'. The extension enables the club to fit in all of its members at any club meetings or events, to seat more candidates for licence training and opens up doors for the members to diversify into subjects like electronics and antenna building that would not have been possible beforehand due to space. The day was well attended and finished up with a club BBQ that was enjoyed by all members and visitors, www.muarc.com



REGION 9: LONDON & THAMES VALLEY

At Verulam ARC's club meeting in September, Peter, GOOIK gave an illustrated talk on the equipment needed and the procedures followed for taking part in the CQ World Wide CW contest and how the club intends to go about taking part in this year's event. The plan is to operate four stations from the club's cabin, located high in the Chiltern Hills, by a team of ten with each operator allocated one or two bands to concentrate on. Alex, MOUKR continued the presentation with an explanation of the Reverse Beacon Network and DX Clusters and how these can help with assisted contesting.



REGION 10: SOUTH & SOUTH EAST

Farnborough & District RS had a close call during the RSGB's HF SSB contest on 2 and 3 September, when an ancient oak tree collapsed into the field narrowly missing members cars and a camper van. The vehicles had just been moved after strange creaking noises were heard in the night. The photo shows the substantial damage to the tree, which would doubtless have necessitated very expensive repairs to any vehicles it fell upon.

On the Saturday evening they had a fantastic BBQ that had been arranged by Bob, Anne and David.

The station ran 100W from a FT-900 to a fan dipole using the club call G2DX/P and made 334 contacts – significantly more than last year. The performance of the equipment was excellent, with virtually every station called coming back on the first call.



REGION 11: SOUTH WEST & CHANNEL ISLES

Poole Radio Society operated from Kingston Lacey House over the weekend of 2 & 3 September. GX4PRS was visited by many visitors, particularly on the Saturday. Younger visitors were shown how to send their names in Morse and received a certificate for their efforts. In addition to on-air contacts, there was also a demonstration of a rotator system used for tracking amateur satellites. Many thanks to the National Trust staff for making them so welcome. The picture shows Phil, GOKKL demonstrating the use of a Morse key.



REGION 12: EAST & EAST ANGLIA

The 106 Squadron Air Cadets set up camp ready for the Orsett Show in September. As well as having a fund raising tent, the squadron had a communication tent that was manned mainly by the Air Cadets with support from members of the Thurrock Acorns ARC. During the day, the two stations contacted over 50 stations located in the UK and Europe including Germany, Holland, Poland and Spain. As part of the Cadets training program there is the opportunity for cadets to be trained on the Squadrons twoway hand-helds that were used by many of the Cadets who acted as marshals during the day. An option in the Cadets communication training scheme gives them the opportunity to train for their amateur radio licence and, to date, five Cadets have passed the exam with two more on the training scheme. If you wish to know more about the air cadets the 106 Squadron meet on a Monday and Wednesday evening at the Thames Gateway Cadet Centre, Hogg Lane, Grays RM17 5BW.





Chertsey RC celebrated the 33rd anniversary of the maiden voyage of the Space Shuttle Discovery between June and the end of August with special event callsign GB8SSD. The club enjoyed making many contacts on HF, VHF / UHF, local repeaters, DMR and via the satellites. The club also had two different messages sent through FUNcube-1 satellite and sent packet messages via the ISS. On 8 July, they were very lucky to be able to send voice communications via the ISS, whilst the Tanusha satellites were being swapped over. They sent the signal on 437.050MHz and the downlink was 145.800MHz. The initial contact was with EA4SG. Keeping with the space theme, to celebrate 20 years of amateur radio in space 12 SSTV images were transmitted over three days and members of the club were able to receive the sounds and convert them into images when the ISS was in range.



Peterborough & District ARC held an Activity Day at the club QTH. Members brought projects to work on and equipment to test. Testing a home brew HF vertical against a Sigma multi band SE HF 360 for the club QTH proved interesting with the Sigma coming out the winner. As antenna space is limited, it has to be a vertical.

Chip, G1FJD brought along his FT-817 to fit a bhi noise reduction unit and a couple of VHF antennas he had been given for analyser checking.

Tracey, M5ATR started construction of the 10 watt linear kit to go with the dual band Weekender radio she had recently completed.

Tony, GOIAG brought along a Clansman PRC 320 to show members how to set up and operate it while other members used club HF radio's on voice and PSK31 modes.

Over the summer there was a Thames ARG challenge to build a 40m light bulb aerial. On 15 September, six very different constructions were submitted to see which CW signal was the strongest at a distance of 400m using 10W and an ATU. The entries consisted of ladder line, an artificial ground, long filament, ordinary bulb, sky dish and a loudspeaker shaped cone. The ladder line won by one S-point above the other entries, the receiving station using an attenuator to normalise the relative signal strengths. Well done to John, MOJRW for winning and everyone learnt something from the fun exercise. Left to right are John, MOJRW, Nigel, MOICH, Mel, 2EOTRZ, Bejoy, 2EOKFB, Del, 2EOEVZ and Huw, MOLHT.





In preparation for Thames ARG's fourth field event of 2017, Mark, MOIEO gave a presentation on the planning that goes into such an event. He explained the issues around insurance, permission as well as the practicalities of what equipment to take and how to set it up.



Over the August Bank Holiday weekend, Braintree & Dstrict ARS held its summer camp in a paddock beside the QTH of John, M5AJB. Fifteen members attended, used the radios – some unfamiliar to them – and carried out numerous experiments with nine antenna and six transceivers. Over the period 18 contacts were logged in the shared book, with the same number noted by members personally.

Dave, GODEC made contact with the AMSAT satellite during one of its passes using a dual band beam and a Kenwood handheld.

Geoff, G1WRH tested his homebrew 4m antenna, and members helped Derek, G3MMA to erect and test his 20/40m homebrew loop.

Peter, GODZB made some CW contacts, and visiting XYLs followed the busy weekend air traffic across the near cloudless skies using the Flightradar24 app. Thanks to the hosts John and Rosemary for their hospitality and help.

REGION 13: EAST MIDLANDS

Over the August Bank Holiday weekend members of Lincoln Short Wave Club put on a special event station at the Fir Park Wings and Wheels Show near Market Rasen. The exhibits included aircraft, an ambulance, a fire engine, motorcycles, stationary engines, steam engines, model aircraft, classic and military vehicles and an amateur radio station. Licenced helpers and visitors to GB5WW were G1LQB, M6TSJ, G0EUN, G4DBS, G0EJQ (Regional Manager), G4OSB, G4XFC, M5ZZZ, G7KPM, G4STO, G8THR, M3PCC, M0RPD, G3PVU and G3YPS.

On 17 September, Edward, 2EOHRB (smiling, centre) from Kettering & District ARS successfully took his online Full exam. The picture shows Edward after he'd received his result with Steve (left) and Lorna who officiated the exam and KDARS Chairman Ray, MOHMP and Adrian 2EOERO – currently studying for the Advanced exam.



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FOR SALE

10 ELEMENT 2m USB beam, £20. Sigma SE 1300 scanner base, £20. MOCVS, 01629 823 025 (Matlock).

3 FOOT SATELLITE DISH with wall mountings and Grundig REN 28 LO 9.75GHz LNB. Price £40. Prefer Buyer collects. Maurice Greenberg, BRS20443, 0208 958 4710, mgreenberg1032@gmail.com (Edgware).

A1 YAESU FT-1000MP/DC. Purchased 03/11/1998, complete, double boxed, MH31B8 microphone, power lead, all original paperwork / manuals including historic QSL card from JA1MP. Kept in box, rarely used. Service check by ML&S 10/11/2015. Prefer buyer collects and tests here. £750. Martin, MOBJR, 0778 606 0100, mbb1976@btinternet.com (Saxmundham, Suffolk).



ALINCO DX-70TH with tuner unit EDX-1, including hand microphone, £400. Buyer collects or pays postage. Michael Wills, G30IL, m.wills@wills.eu.com (Salisbury).

CUSHCRAFT MA5B MINIBEAM, unopened, £395. Yaesu FT-50R dual band, original box, £100. Yaesu SP-6 external speaker, original box, £125. Yaesu YA-30 HF antenna (no coax), £180. Yaesu items as new, used once on Scouts Jamboree Buyer collects or pays post. Kris, M0AXH, 0775 634 4660, krzys.jasinski@gmail.com (London).

DIAMOND CP-5HS HF antenna for 40, 20, 15, 10 and 6m. In original box with manual. Never assembled or used. £100. Robert, G1GKA, 0116 273 9714, robertmason321@ymail.com (Leicester).

IC-9100, used 3 times, £2,500 to your door mainland UK. IC-756 Pro 3, used 5 times, £1,000 to your door. Trev Harris, G2KF, 01726 71215, g2kf@btinternet.com (Cornwall).

ICOM E208 VHF / UHF FM transceiver. Surplus to requirement, almost like new. Comes in original box with original DC lead, mic and instruction book. £200 OVNO. Malcolm, GOWXN, 0794 489 9041, thomasjmk@gmail.com (Southampton area).

LDG Z-817 AUTOMATIC ATU for Yaesu FT-817, with instructions and interconnecting cables to connect to FT-817. Practically unused, £75 including delivery by Hermes. Rick Keens, G8NDN, 01264 351 763 (Andover).

400μH MARCONI Litz variometer, 20A meter, knife switch, feedthrough big insulator. In GRP cubicle $\sim 1 \text{m}$ Should tune high. most antennas 600m. to £400, 1920/30s collect. vintage wire-ended carbon



MOBILE ANTENNA FARM. Reluctant sale of base/inflating antenna from Total Mast, Yaesu rotator, MiniTA33 for 10/15/20, 5 elements for 50MHz, 7 elements for 144MHz, 12 elements for 70cm. All virtually new, £1,800 ONO Could deliver. Alex Wickham, G3IAZ, 01323 472 408, alx.wickham@gmail.com (Eastbourne).

PALSTAR AT2KD ATU. Excellent condition, manual, boxed, non smoker, £250. Cushcraft MA5B HF mini-beam, good condition, all nuts, bolts, balun, manual, £150. Prefer buyer collects, inspects. Will despatch, if required, at additional cost. Bob, G8BCA, 01638 714 051, g8bca@talktalk.net (Mildenhall, Suffolk).

REVEX SWR/power meter W520, 1.8-200MHz. £56, collect only. Mr Pritchard, G3IUW, 01483 222 152 (Surrey).

SSB ELECTRONICS 2m masthead preamp. In very good condition, only used monthly for the 2m UKAC contests and then inside a weatherproof box. RF connectors are N sockets, VOX, rig or sequence control. £145 inc postage within UK. John Higson, G4NTY, 0161 790 7673, jhigson42@gmail.com (Manchester).



YAESU FT-7800E dual band 2/70 transceiver with separation kit. Complete, working, original box and manual. Excellent condition with replacement compatible mic. All leads included. £99, includes postage (Hermes). Colin, GM8LBC, colin@gofast.org.uk (Lanarkshire).

YAESU FT-817 160m to 70cm portable. Excellent condition with soft case, microphone, wall charger, dry battery pack, helical antenna and E-DC-5B cigar lighter power adaptor, £275. Prefer buyer collects or carriage extra. Robert Stratford, G6BDV, 01582 458 964 (Slip End, Beds).

YAESU FT-950 100W HF-6m, great DSP radio, internal ATU, excellent condition, includes Yaesu MD-1 desk mic, power lead, manual, original box, bargain £695 (+carriage). Yaesu FP-1030A PSU, GWO, boxed, manual, £110 (+carriage). All for £799 inc mainland UK carriage. Giles, G1MFG, 01234 832 714 (office hrs), giles.read@rsgb.org.uk (Bedford).

WANTED

COLLINS 75A-4 RECEIVER. Must be in good working order and have good cosmetics. Also wanted, interconnection cable for Collins KWS-1 transmitter to Collins 75A-4 receiver with 15 way Cinch type connectors, or connectors only (see photo). Ian Underwood, MOYMK, 0771 091 8880, mOymkmOymk@gmail.com (Surrey).



DRAKE R4B/C RECEIVER. Clean unmodified condition. Can collect up to 50 miles. Brian Tibbert, G3RKZ, brian.tibbert1942@hotmail.com (Derby).

MAIN PCB FOR YAESU 897D, in working order please. Peter, M6PDJ, 0771 229 7628, peter.davies12345@gmail.com (Wolverhampton).

MARTELEC MSR50 integrated weather satellite receiver control details. Technical handbook, original control program (DOS?) whatever needed for computer control. Alistair, G7IET, 01959 534 459, ajdunlop@btinternet.com (Orpington).

ONE 572B or two if the price is right. Also looking for the cover for a PS213 GPO Morse key. Brian, G4CJY, 01494 530 018, g4cjy@gotadsl.co.uk (High Wycombe).

RACAL 9082 SIGNAL GENERATOR – renovating one and need a bottom cover and optical encoder. However, as there are probably other faults a scrapped/non-working unit would be acceptable. Thomas, GW8WEY, 0747 317 1591, thomas.jones80@ntlworld.com (Cardiff).

YAESU FT-7(B) HF TRANSCEIVER, non-working OK as long as it's complete and a reasonable price! Chris, GONGN, 0796 803 7416, chrisjordan26@gmail.com (Ludlow).

RALLIES & EVENTS

Members of the RSGB Regional Team will be present with a bookstall at the rallies this month marked with an RSGB diamond.

If your rally or event is not listed here, PLEASE SEND US FULL INFORMATION

by email to radcom@rsgb.org.uk

5 NOVEMBER

WEST LONDON RADIO & ELECTRONICS SHOW
Kempton Park Racecourse, Staines Road
East, Sunbury on Thames, TW16 5AQ.
There will be a talk in station and on site car

parking is free. Doors open at 10am with disabled visitors gaining access 10 minutes earlier. There will be trade stations, a Bring & Buy and special interest groups. Other attractions are lectures, a raffle and catering on site. Details from Paul, MOCJX on 0845 165 0351, info@radiofairs.co.uk. [www.radiofairs.co.uk].

5 NOVEMBER

BUSH VALLEY RADIO RALLY

United Services Club, 8 Roe Mill Rd, Limavady BT49 9DF

Doors open at 11am and entry is £3 with a free draw ticket. Talk-in on 145.400MHz. There will be traders and a Bring & Buy, RSGB reps but no RSGB book stall. Refreshments available on site. Tables are free, book with Jack, 0788 529 2545.

SPECIAL EVENT STATIONS

Ofcom informs us that there are no Special Event Station NoVs for the month of November 2017 that have given consent to be publicised.

11 NOVEMBER (NEW DATE)

FOG ON THE TYNE RALLY

Whitehall Road Methodist Church Hall, Bensham, Gateshead NE8 4LH

Car parking now available. The car park entrance is on Whitehall Road. Doors open at 10.30am and entry is £2. There will be traders and RSGB bookstand and a junk stall. Catering will be available on site. Nancy Bone, G7UUR on 0799 076 0920 or by email to nancybone2001@yahoo.co.uk

12 NOVEMBER

GREAT NORTHERN HAMFEST CANCELLED

18 NOVEMBER

RADARS TRADITIONAL RADIO RALLY

St Vincent de Paul's, Caldershaw Rd, off Edenfield Rd (A680), Norden, Rochdale OL12 7QR Doors open at 10.30am with disabled visitors gaining access 15 minutes earlier. Admission is £2.50 with those under 12 years free. There will be a Bring & Buy as well as commercial traders, a junk stall and amateur radio sellers. Traders can set up from 8am. Pitches must be booked at least 2 weeks beforehand with prices starting at £5. There will be refreshments available including bacon and sausage butties. Dave, G3RIK by email to rally@radars.me.uk [www.radars.me.uk]

19 NOVEMBER

PLYMOUTH RADIO CLUB RADIO RALLY
Harewood House, Ridgeway, Plympton,
Plymouth PL7 2AS

There is car parking available and the venue has disabled facilities. Doors open from 10am to

SILENT KEYS

We regret to record the passing of the following Members, including those whose details we were unable to include last month. We apologise for any distress the delay may have caused.

Name, callsign	Date	Name, callsign	Date
Mr P Lawson, GOABY	15/06/2017	Mr K G Pollard, G4KGP	28/07/2017
Mr R Coleman, GOBXP	26/07/2017	Mr S R Griffiths, G4SWN	9/2016
Mr A J Quy, GOFEO	16/07/2017	Mr B Moorecroft, G4UDY	1/08/2017
Mr K C Chappell, G10PG	31/08/2017	Mr I E Tebboth, G6FIP	8/2017
Mr J Sagar, GW3ARS	20/09/2017	Mr A J Blakemore, G8FFN	12/08/2017
Mr G T Allen, G3JTK	8/2017	Mr A M Norrie, GM1MQE	25/08/2017
Mr D W Blakeley, G3KZN		Mr G Burt, GM30XX	20/09/2017
Mr A Sedman, G3LAA	14/07/2017	Mr M J Mackinnon, GM4AJV	
Mr R C Evans, G3LQC	6/09/2017	Mr J L Davidson, GM4BVZ	1/07/2017
Mr G C Price, GW3MPP	11/08/2017	Mr J I Fraser, GM8MHU	2/08/2017
Mr D R Paice, G3MXK	26/08/2017	Mr D C Hyde, MODCH	
Mr A W Tomalin, G3PTB	02/08/2017	Mr A L Nesbitt, MOGSV	21/08/2017
Mr D Ashworth, G3SYA	2/05/2017	Mr J Bennet, MOIIE	6/07/2017
Mr C E Houltby, G3UHS	07/09/2017	Mr R Laight, MOPML	13/09/2017
Mr H R Christopher, G3VBI	17/08/2017	Mr S Whitfield, MJOSIT	1/08/2017
Mr G Bentley, G3XHB	28/08/2017	Mr K Wagner, OZ5WK	12/2016
Mr B Dodds, G3YRH	26/08/2017	Mr K Brown, RS96335	20/08/2017
Mr R C Perry, G3ZRP	1/09/2017	Col G Lyon, VK6LK	18/07/2017
Mr K W Turner, G4GZB	20/05/2017	Mr O A Wiesner, DJ5QK	30/04/2017

2.30pm with disabled visitors gaining access from 9.50am. Admittance is £2. There will be trade stands, special interest groups, a Bring & Buy and RSGB bookstand. A raffle will take place on the day. Catering is available on site. Information from David Beck, 2EODTC on 0777 766 4822 or by email to d.beck123@outlook.com.

19 NOVEMBER

CATS 40th ELECRONICS RADIO BAZAAR

Oasis Acdemy Coulsdon, Homefield Road, Old Coulsdon CR5 1ES

Doors open 10am to 1pm and admittance is £1.50. Car parking and disabled facilities are available. There will be a Bring & Buy and flea market. Catering will be available on site. Details from Andy Briers, GOKZT on 0772 986 6600 or email bazaar@catsradio.org.

26 NOVEMBER

∧ BISHOP AUCKLAND RAC RALLY

Spennymoor Leisure Centre, 32 High Street, Spennymoor, County Durham, DL16 6DB Venue has good parking, disabled facilities and a large ground floor hall. There will be the usual radio, computer, electronics stands and a Bring & Buy. Catering facilities and a bar are on site. Doors open at 10.30am (10.15am for disabled visitors). Admission is £2, under 14 free with an adult.

14 JAN - Red Rose Winter Rally

15 APR – West London Radio & Electronics Show

Details from John, G4LRG on 01388 606 396.

6 MAY – Thorpe Camp Hamfest (formerly Dambusters)

10 JUN – Junction 28 Radio Rally 24 JUN – West of England Radio Rally

4 NOV – West London Radio & Electronics Show

More National Hamfest photos (continued from page 48)



HF F-Layer Propagation Predictions for November 2017

Compiled by Gwyn Williams, G4FKH

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better results. The predicted smoothed sunspot numbers for November, December and January 2018 are respectively (SIDC classical method – Waldmeier's standard) 21, 20 & 19 and (combined method) 23, 23 & 24. The provisional mean sunspot number for September was 43.6. The daily maximum / minimum numbers were 119 on 5 September and 11 on 12 & 19 September. www.rsgb.org.uk/propagation/index.php. An input power of 100W and a dipole aerial has been used in the preparation of these predictions; therefore a better equipped station should expect Key: The figures represent approximate S-meter readings, whilst the colours represent expected circuit reliability. Black equals low to very low probability, Blue equals good probability and Red equals a strong probability. No signal is expected when a '.' is shown. The RSGB Propagation Studies Committee provides propagation predictions on the internet at

accurate due to currency advertised may not be

COMPULSORY CW

Richard Phillips, MOPHE

Regarding Laurie Booth, G4XEC's letter about compulsory Morse – marine transmitters could not send Morse on 2182kHz. The 2MHz marine band was speech only and marine transmitters were not equipped to use WT on it. Marine transmitters were only equipped to transmit on the marine frequencies (500kHz et al/2MHz et al/4/6/8/12/16/22/25MHz) – not frequencies to which the radio amateur would be listening.

Also the diplomatic service/GCHQ had their own frequency allocations that were completely outside the amateur bands. So I suspect that this is another myth.

(I have a Marine Radiocommunication General Certificate GM/1313 and was 10 years a marine Radio Officer).

Stephen G Small, G4HJE

I note the commentary by Laurie, G4XEC and whilst he is quite correct that 2182kHz was a calling frequency for maritime communications it was for voice based emissions and not CW. 2182kHz was also designated as the international maritime voice distress frequency and silence periods of three minutes were set after each hour and half hour. 500kHz was the MF CW calling frequency and designated as the international CW distress frequency with three minute silence periods maintained at quarter past and quarter to each hour.

CW was deemed obligatory for radio amateurs using the HF bands to ensure the ability to receive 'polite requests' to move if interfering with commercial or military wireless operation that had priority.

I can well recall a time in the 1970s whilst serving on a frigate operating in the waters off Portland covering a submarine CW guard frequency that was within a band shared by my fellow radio amateurs. During my watch a G3 decided to call CQ and continued to do so despite my politely asking him to QSY. He acknowledged and promptly continued his calling. Fortunately the submarines' surfacing signal was received and acknowledged despite the continued operation by this particular G3. Missing that signal would have had significant operational impacts.

CW TRAINING FUN

Graham Yoxall, MOCYX

Just had some fun off the wall thoughts re CW training how about; CW Scrabble, same board but with Morse on the tiles. Or CW Battleships, same board but with a sounder and key on each side (for Scouts, etc, provide the Morse characters). And how about Morse I Spy? With a group, this would give pile-up training. This could be fun at that last meeting before Christmas.

Ray J Howes, G40WY/G6AUW

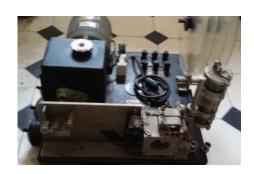
Now, it's not really my wish to pour a bucket of cold water upon G4NPU's suggestion (CW training October 2017) to begin at 5wpm and then slowly increase the receive speed until the desired CW speed is reached. Although everyone is different, I still believe the easy way and the quickest way to succeed is to start off fast not slow. Start off, say, at 15wpm. This method ensures that the infamous 10 wpm plateau is consigned to history.

One more thing. Can I congratulate M6IEM (same issue) for ignoring the 'diehards' within our midst who still insist that DMR is not 'real radio'. Of course, DMR is real radio. Just the same as SSB was real radio when the AM'ers proclaimed that it wasn't. A few diehards said FM wasn't real radio once upon a time too!

HELP WANTED

Tony, G30VH

I am volunteer at The National Museum of Computing. I went to the National Hamest on 28 September and bought a piece of WWII equipment off a flea market stall - an Undulator, used for creating human readable Morse and teletype recordings direct from FSK signals. In order to get this into the Bletchley archive I need some additional information on the provenance of this kit, bought from a trader from Northern Ireland. I was so excited to buy it that I forgot to ask him how he had acquired it. So if that person or anyone else knowing anything about it, sees this request, please get in touch with me, QTHR. This unit, GNT Undulator Model 310, was manufactured in Copenhagen, Denmark, by the Great Northern Telegraph Works, s/n 140421.



JOINING COAX CABLE

Roderick Williams, GW8YPR

Re page 101 in *RadCom* Sept 2017; letter by Robert Dancy, G3JRD regarding joining coax. The purists will no doubt have a lot to say on this matter and it cannot be denied that a neat joint using some kind of waterproofed pair of coax connectors look very good and are of textbook quality. However, for receive only I can see a more rustic approach is probably all that is required as long as it is waterproofed. I remember in the days of VHF broadcast TV,

waterproof tape was more often the norm to join two coax cables. Band I signals seemed virtually unaffected and Band III seemed to be reasonable to excellent if the transmitter was not too distant. Digital UHF TV (and above) may well be a different matter.

However, returning to the lower short wave amateur frequencies and transmitting as well, has any amateur done any experiments on deliberately made 'rustic' connections? I find it difficult to comprehend that pushing say 100 watts up two sections of coax cable with a joint in it might cause some havoc back in the transmitter even though the supposed 50Ω joint is sound. Or have I been reading too much gobbledygook written by purists? I have often been tempted to join coax with say plastic block connectors CB radio style (4 watts max) that worked or soldering the two inner cables together, insulated those then joining the two outer screens together and waterproof tape over that. Theory is fine but in practice can the rustic approach work safely? Surely there must be many jointed cable connections covered in tape, hidden under flowerpots or in jam jars in amateur radio installations that have worked for years.

A CB enthusiast once asked me for help because "his new twig wasn't getting out". Investigation revealed short bits of coax at the radio and aerial ends, perhaps a bisected patch lead, joined via plastic block connectors to a remarkable length of bell wire. Replacing that arrangement with a single run of RG58 significantly improved matters for him.

Giles Read, G1MFG RadCom Technical Editor

HELPED WITH EMPLOYMENT

Bob Houlston, G4PVB

I concur with Peter, G3NBQ (VE7NBQ) RadCom October 2017: "certificates also helped me get the jobs". At my previous job, my manager confided: "I'm studying for the licence so when I saw your application form with: 'Radio Telegraphy'..."

At the company's annual dinner dance, I met even more licensed operators and the company even had its own callsign: G4MTL. It was a good working environment. So to all youngsters I say: get a licence... get a job.

NEW ONLINE AMATEUR LICENCE

Eric Edwards, GW8LJJ

Thanks to all that have commented on the letter New Online Amateur Radio Licence published in the September *RadCom*. It appears it has been taken a little out of context. The comments made by lan Shepherd, G4EVK at the bottom of the article and by Laurie Booth, G4XEC in the October issue both refer to the reason why CW was necessary. I am quite aware why it

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was necessary but I did not ask that specific question. What I did question was, why it was the **only** requirement for obtaining the Class A licence as it was then. It seems that the main body of the letter was not commented on.

TRAIN THE TRAINERS

David, MM9HQD

Saturday 2 September was a glorious sunny day near Loch Lomond where 25 or so GM hams came together to be trained by four people from the RSGB Train the Trainers team: David, GOEVA, Alison, M6COV, Derek, G7LFC and Steve, GOEAK.

We began at 9.15am and finished at 5pm and not once did I nod off. The material was well presented, with great hints and tips along the way from teachers that care – and happily share. Of course it wasn't all perfect, we're radio amateurs and, hey, technology often plays up, But WOW! Overall, I thoroughly enjoyed the day and learnt much. So thanks RSGB!

I was grateful to benefit from this RSGB event and hope that this great resource – and the RSGB – will continue to be well promoted around GM land. OK, I must away... I've got some Foundation lesson plans to write up (thanks Ali) and put into practice.

We are pleased you found this training useful. Look out for more sessions in other areas in the coming months. Steve Thomas, M1ACB, General Manager.

FORGOTTEN ANTENNA LORE

Paul Billingham, MOKIA

I just wanted to say thank you to Bruce Edwards, G3WCE and the RSGB for publishing his article in *RadCom*, (September 2017), in regards to basic wire antennas. At a time when the hobby of amateur radio has progressed immensely, even in recent years, and the ways of sending and receiving information via radio have expanded to undreamt of ways and modes, this article was, in my view a breath of fresh air in revisiting how simple the hobby can be. I thought that Bruce's article was one of the most enlightening articles I have read in *RadCom* for some time.

I fully realise that the Society has a hard job in producing a monthly magazine that has something for everyone in a hobby that has become so vast and far from my earliest idea of amateur radio. That said, whether we are a Foundation, Intermediate or Advanced licence holder, the basic licence privilege is to be able to experiment with radio communication within your licence limitations. Having built many end feds, dipoles and doublets in my few years in the hobby, I realise how much about radio and propagation can be learnt from these simple types of aerial, something which can only be learnt by giving it a go.

Having read the update in October's *RadCom* of how the new exam syllabus is taking shape, I can only agree with the findings of this committee. That said whilst there are new modes and new ideas that must be acknowledged and some new study included in each licence level. I am concerned that in trying to include a bit of everything and adding more to the syllabus there may be the danger of moving far away from how simple the hobby can be.

Whilst change is good and also inevitable, perhaps the Society could do more in promoting what is basic radio, especially to newcomers to the hobby. The joy of intercontinental communication on HF, or even a good old rag chew on Top Band or 80m is not only possible, but cheap and, in my humble opinion a good basis for learning.

My current 80' of SOTAbeams stealth wire and counterpoise has enabled QSOs as far as the Philippines and the South Sandwich Islands. All this for what equates to pence for an antenna and a few quid spent at rallies on the bits and bobs required to build an antenna match. The most technical piece of kit I own is a 50 year old grid dip oscillator. I realise there is a *RadCom Basics*, but feel the basics are not being promoted anywhere near enough with the potential that some may miss out on a fascinating and rewarding part of the hobby.

PRICING AT RADIO RALLIES

C J Osborn, G3XIZ

Each year I attend several radio rallies and have done so since the 1960s. I must have spent thousands of pounds over that period, mainly on discrete components as I'm a keen constructor. For the past few years I've been becoming quite annoyed at the lack of displayed pricing.

At my last rally I found a variable capacitor on one stall that would have been ideal for my current project but no price was shown on that or any other item. The stall-holder was deep in conversation with an old friend, whom he presumably hadn't seen for at least 30 years, so I had a long wait before I could ascertain the price of the said capacitor. He wanted a ludicrous sum for it (the capacitor doubtless being made from solid gold, insulated with myrrh) so my time spent waiting was entirely wasted. A simple label on sale items showing the price would save me and others much wasted time and frustration.

In future I shall avoid any stalls where the prices are not shown.

THE RACE TO OBLIVION?

Francis P Donovan, G4ALD

I am growing tired of calling many CW DX stations, whom I hear calling CQ on the HF bands, only to be confronted with a terse 599 at around 28wpm. No name, location, or any information that would make the effort worthwhile! After a far from standard sign-off, the said station will then resume calling CQ at ridiculous, obviously machine speeds, looking for other stations to consume in the same cold, robotic manner!

Whilst one has come to accept this frantic pace in contests, it seems a shame that it is becoming mainstream. Indeed, it is a refreshing change these days when one seems to actually generate a meaningful conversation that lasts more than thirty seconds.

Just this evening, I was tuning around 20m and heard a W calling CQ. I replied, and was pleased to receive an immediate report (599, even though he was only 579 – another meaningless trend). However, nothing more was received at this point, before my reply was due. After sending the correct callsign exchange, I gave his report, my location and my name. Upon handing over to him once more, there was 73, and then more CQs. One almost feels apologetic and regretful, having interrupted his flow. Shortly after this, I worked a PY station. Exactly the same response.

Is this the future of our communication abilities? Are we now supposed to consult websites such as QRZ.com to fill in the blanks? If this is a sample of what is to come, we may as well hand over to the machines, and go out for the evening!

PRAISE FOR EXCELLENT SERVICE

Phil Davidson, GODOR

After 5 years of sterling service my G3LIV traveller Isoterm data interface started acting up. An email to Johnny Melvin explaining the fault got a speedy response asking for it to be returned. An unusual fault was found that prompted Johnny to replace the board free of charge – including postage. And all this in the space of 4 working days! Thanks Johnny.

PS: I did make a decent donation to my chosen charity.





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We're open Sunday the 4th of November from 8am until 3pm. That's the same day as Kempton Park Rally & since we are only twenty minutes away from the show, it seemed daft not to open. I've told Richard my Sales Manager & the team to sharpen their pencils even more than usual because I want to see you dragging your new toys out of the store with HUGE grins on your faces. Better still, "admission", parking and cups of TEA & COFFEE are FREE!